

PY 2020 State Data Book

Tennessee



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Tennessee (TN). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2020 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2020, which runs from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2020. The PY 2020 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2018. Performance outcome information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Tables in Part I present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2021 and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2021.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' file.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD data included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore PY 2016 Wagner-Peyser exiters are not presented.
- *American Samoa.* American Samoa is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.
- *Northern Mariana Islands.* Northern Mariana Islands includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau.* Palau includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, required states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018, and are incorporated into this Data Book.

- *Puerto Rico.* Puerto Rico is reported for the first time and includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2019.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁵
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

⁵ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 9 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exited) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2020 to June 2021, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	16,950,872	264,869	191,195	123,359	2,435,120
Alabama	17,837	7,221	1,363	1,821	37,736
Alaska	33,127	520	218	690	3,808
American Samoa	0	45	6	35	0
Arizona	651,009	9,561	1,790	4,158	20,198
Arkansas	46,078	951	319	684	76,242
California	425,590	34,043	24,615	14,085	49,867
Colorado	404,983	2,286	1,281	1,454	93,572
Connecticut	43,835	1,731	2,239	925	13,765
Delaware	64,247	771	352	337	5,985
District of Columbia	87,612	880	282	207	4,275
Florida	238,388	28,689	5,348	11,557	141,971
Georgia	556,539	7,361	1,960	5,288	90,004
Guam	26,064	83	139	5	1,992
Hawaii	41,477	421	253	297	4,612
Idaho	38,505	975	484	576	13,274
Illinois	2,727,461	7,776	7,321	6,516	9,313
Indiana	65,215	7,139	3,365	3,050	114,013
Iowa	48,143	661	447	426	12,585
Kansas	833,432	2,070	1,233	464	15,462
Kentucky	25,004	3,652	1,598	1,898	12,896
Louisiana	167,571	3,576	1,868	2,104	30,870
Maine	148,756	580	358	365	2,496
Maryland	176,299	2,092	768	1,312	41,638
Massachusetts	3,543	962	2,071	1,118	67,161
Michigan	75,129	6,366	2,732	4,198	59,367
Minnesota	86,737	1,515	2,019	2,475	16,399
Mississippi	281,326	6,014	4,064	1,353	34,346
Missouri	39,731	3,083	1,700	1,424	28,578
Montana	115,448	358	132	189	20,414
Nebraska	111,895	775	265	372	14,273
Nevada	1,150,333	2,461	1,073	1,069	7,793
New Hampshire	792	256	108	271	1,187
New Jersey	285,887	1,249	2,494	2,142	37,255
New Mexico	74,538	1,982	898	1,335	13,173
New York	1,638,559	42,173	73,930	6,323	172,745

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	360,878	5,823	2,002	3,632	126,125
North Dakota	29,167	241	64	173	933
Northern Mariana Islands	0	114	68	59	0
Ohio	811,803	9,118	3,439	8,562	8,604
Oklahoma	345,334	2,316	791	1,118	4,781
Oregon	61,508	7,700	4,355	1,890	26,961
Palau	0	18	18	5	0
Pennsylvania	236,621	5,728	6,251	4,423	27,618
Puerto Rico	18	3,685	2,764	3,832	5,630
Rhode Island	4,253	86	126	542	910
South Carolina	343,308	3,913	1,150	1,927	34,528
South Dakota	19,695	1,350	672	256	3,396
Tennessee	827,554	7,054	2,427	3,576	20,590
Texas	1,531,832	10,898	6,432	5,544	397,979
Utah	464,803	1,265	1,106	837	385,785
Vermont	10,850	121	53	170	2,280
Virgin Islands	4,689	52	99	89	677
Virginia	399,240	2,734	1,263	1,417	33,243
Washington	85,266	8,395	6,003	2,308	46,292
West Virginia	6,856	1,990	1,537	934	11,696
Wisconsin	634,514	1,803	1,318	1,308	20,423
Wyoming	41,593	187	164	234	7,404

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	2,261,092	1,145,135	325,779	23,785	14,670	7,738
Local programs	2,222,443	1,117,425	311,561	23,217	14,153	6,888
Statewide programs	48,358	35,662	17,632	1,683	435	39
DWG programs	46,814	25,124	13,722	24	526	869
WIOA Adults	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	11,967	7,564	3,954
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	11,434	7,506	3,943
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	784	246	33
WIOA Dislocated Workers	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,040	2,315	1,198
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	4,982	2,311	1,197
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	864	180	*
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	20,243	11,605	9,616	24	526	869
Economic Recovery	26,571	13,519	4,106	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	249,399	167,555	58,335	7,153	4,500	1,857
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	7,144	4,498	1,857
Statewide	2,720	2,994	1,296	35	11	*
School status						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	697	211	545
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	6,456	4,289	1,312
Wagner-Peyser	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	100,713	50,556	16,764

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021, by State and Program of Participation

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	325,779	153,009	123,407	58,335	2,313,683
Alabama	7,102	5,390	767	990	28,869
Alaska	843	273	159	254	3,478
American Samoa	66	30	6	30	0
Arizona	8,688	5,942	897	1,960	19,157
Arkansas	1,249	645	176	404	78,145
California	49,968	23,349	18,169	9,304	30,885
Colorado	2,836	1,381	701	887	95,728
Connecticut	2,104	767	681	486	7,176
Delaware	711	350	190	157	4,357
District of Columbia	377	262	112	44	2,697
Florida	10,003	5,155	1,191	2,696	104,678
Georgia	5,734	3,114	678	1,928	82,289
Guam	82	22	10	1	630
Hawaii	284	127	73	87	3,579
Idaho	1,040	627	299	197	11,709
Illinois	9,053	3,363	3,035	2,702	6,010
Indiana	7,262	4,430	2,087	1,947	286,514
Iowa	691	377	209	216	8,518
Kansas	1,527	1,137	288	203	12,788
Kentucky	2,410	1,203	591	685	7,490
Louisiana	3,664	2,014	981	819	29,874
Maine	727	311	158	203	1,479
Maryland	2,056	1,174	368	627	58,165
Massachusetts	2,230	512	944	629	54,228
Michigan	4,868	2,516	910	1,416	20,969
Minnesota	2,599	716	908	985	14,135
Mississippi	6,793	3,637	2,159	1,048	24,871
Missouri	4,466	2,445	1,163	893	33,389
Montana	164	88	41	50	27,273
Nebraska	740	420	136	191	12,677
Nevada	2,551	1,479	487	552	5,306
New Hampshire	315	105	87	130	1,043
New Jersey	4,118	706	1,597	1,686	25,336
New Mexico	2,290	1,232	423	653	10,712
New York	86,939	27,981	57,166	2,692	132,075
North Carolina	7,252	4,151	1,245	1,864	94,279

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	352	162	59	110	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	200	91	57	17	0
Ohio	10,120	5,051	1,754	3,285	5,477
Oklahoma	2,729	1,545	448	614	3,253
Oregon	11,212	10,625	6,201	758	40,456
Palau	39	15	13	7	0
Pennsylvania	9,082	3,414	3,439	2,473	20,709
Puerto Rico	3,660	1,563	968	1,162	2,545
Rhode Island	908	87	97	220	702
South Carolina	4,345	2,483	691	1,221	25,189
South Dakota	799	712	257	194	2,271
Tennessee	7,738	3,954	1,198	1,857	16,764
Texas	13,457	6,560	3,356	3,429	378,094
Utah	1,633	700	551	395	363,419
Vermont	180	72	37	71	1,646
Virgin Islands	293	32	63	21	480
Virginia	2,783	1,436	694	687	25,661
Washington	7,219	4,730	2,633	1,082	38,116
West Virginia	2,487	1,177	975	357	13,677
Wisconsin	2,327	1,033	693	635	25,943
Wyoming	414	136	131	124	7,512

Table I-4
Number of TN Exiters from April 2020 to March 2021,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	7,738	3,954	1,198	1,857	16,764
Age Categories					
14 to 17	421	*	0	421	29
18 to 21	1,798	698	26	1,053	780
22 to 29	2,208	1,246	184	382	2,734
30 to 44	2,057	1,368	418	0	5,973
45 to 54	785	424	327	0	3,413
55 and older	468	217	243	0	3,834
Not reported	*	0	0	*	*
Gender					
Females	4,202	2,260	634	1,079	8,442
Males	3,513	1,685	557	772	8,210
Did not self-identify	23	9	*	*	112
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	319	109	35	76	420
Not Hispanic/Latino	7,187	3,727	1,134	1,710	15,715
Did not self-identify	232	118	29	71	629
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	82	45	10	12	190
Asians	92	35	15	*	176
Blacks or African Americans	2,891	1,655	328	788	4,940
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	26	9	*	10	40
Whites	4,509	2,170	786	1,024	10,952
More than one race	191	90	9	65	311
Did not identify at least one race	348	137	69	89	807
Disability Status					
Has any disability	491	170	42	256	634
Without a disability	7,006	3,670	1,115	1,559	15,167
Did not self-identify	241	114	41	42	963
Veteran Status					
Veterans	252	164	69	*	1,002
Not a veteran	7,481	3,786	1,128	1,854	15,762
Status not known	*	*	*	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	2,325	1,725	97	494	1,795
Not employed or with layoff notice	5,413	2,229	1,101	1,363	14,969
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	980	150	54	780	3,178
High school equivalency	748	526	115	80	1,620
High school graduates	3,732	2,054	478	896	6,747
Some postsecondary	1,097	671	197	85	2,162
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	245	171	60	*	654
Associate’s Degree	332	168	86	*	705
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	604	214	208	*	1,698
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,629	959	88	545	307
Not attending	6,109	2,995	1,110	1,312	16,457
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	85	57	*	21	18
No	7,653	3,897	1,192	1,836	16,746
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	1,996	1,375	222	436	720
No	4,913	2,579	976	1,421	16,044
Not reported	829	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	642	400	128	77	1,173
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	230	90	12	134	589
Ex-offenders	689	414	59	222	744
Low income	6,091	3,120	657	1,663	2,657
English language learners	50	21	*	22	*
Basic skills deficient	952	250	32	674	137
Facing substantial cultural barrier	39	22	*	12	36
Single parents	1,059	602	155	298	466
Displaced homemakers	28	*	16	0	15

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	973,115	922,774	1,570,752	381,392	264,869
Alabama	6,658	8,201	18,332	9,970	7,221
Alaska	413	688	1,256	508	520
American Samoa	-	-	-	20	45
Arizona	13,362	19,792	30,489	11,785	9,561
Arkansas	2,047	3,070	3,828	1,260	951
California	69,356	101,604	138,512	48,634	34,043
Colorado	4,397	6,413	9,136	2,621	2,286
Connecticut	5,384	9,325	11,319	2,400	1,731
Delaware	1,156	1,123	1,497	688	771
District of Columbia	1,639	2,646	3,747	1,171	880
Florida	32,719	37,859	41,371	14,118	28,689
Georgia	13,736	19,229	22,792	8,452	7,361
Guam	389	699	647	70	83
Hawaii	547	544	440	249	421
Idaho	820	1,283	1,670	942	975
Illinois	15,012	20,970	25,602	8,353	7,776
Indiana	14,383	21,403	29,739	8,435	7,139
Iowa	35,810	34,536	91,424	1,474	661
Kansas	4,954	7,141	11,376	2,950	2,070
Kentucky	83,884	55,382	54,059	4,065	3,652
Louisiana	25,667	15,773	16,975	5,700	3,576
Maine	1,177	969	1,427	566	580
Maryland	3,678	6,183	8,559	2,716	2,092
Massachusetts	2,921	4,589	5,010	1,417	962
Michigan	13,735	26,773	32,060	6,598	6,366
Minnesota	2,276	3,293	3,555	1,616	1,515
Mississippi	4,437	10,586	20,758	6,829	6,014
Missouri	137,396	11,804	10,817	3,813	3,083
Montana	869	1,266	1,377	304	358
Nebraska	1,068	1,842	2,753	717	775
Nevada	2,878	5,210	7,942	2,922	2,461
New Hampshire	399	624	623	217	256
New Jersey	3,962	7,380	10,340	2,744	1,249
New Mexico	1,916	3,962	6,808	2,734	1,982
New York	148,907	133,910	267,748	78,664	42,173
North Carolina	67,494	15,069	21,941	9,212	5,823
North Dakota	391	621	890	341	241
Northern Mariana Islands	-	196	284	225	114

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	12,723	18,257	31,204	12,725	9,118
Oklahoma	16,716	13,610	15,362	3,767	2,316
Oregon	117,885	150,758	351,301	26,821	7,700
Palau	23	283	296	43	18
Pennsylvania	11,069	18,930	26,244	8,388	5,728
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,219	3,685
Rhode Island	1,372	1,041	998	289	86
South Carolina	6,227	10,363	15,620	5,213	3,913
South Dakota	897	2,788	7,225	2,635	1,350
Tennessee	8,770	14,514	18,000	8,030	7,054
Texas	16,843	30,844	64,501	20,689	10,898
Utah	29,104	1,894	3,029	1,373	1,265
Vermont	439	584	796	263	121
Virgin Islands	218	485	626	153	52
Virginia	5,546	7,822	8,950	3,429	2,734
Washington	10,993	37,461	90,686	23,229	8,395
West Virginia	2,072	3,980	6,170	2,208	1,990
Wisconsin	4,563	6,051	7,759	2,142	1,803
Wyoming	550	592	651	276	187

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	497,903	647,622	1,111,495	307,219	191,195
Alabama	1,122	1,002	1,643	749	1,363
Alaska	390	623	868	282	218
American Samoa	-	-	-	4	6
Arizona	1,831	1,876	2,571	1,295	1,790
Arkansas	594	832	1,028	349	319
California	38,027	52,493	62,656	26,876	24,615
Colorado	2,422	2,934	3,449	1,208	1,281
Connecticut	4,087	7,068	7,884	1,899	2,239
Delaware	1,007	989	985	397	352
District of Columbia	509	724	1,216	378	282
Florida	8,969	9,908	9,114	2,873	5,348
Georgia	4,191	4,708	4,894	1,749	1,960
Guam	5	13	18	12	139
Hawaii	310	304	249	152	253
Idaho	682	1,023	1,273	458	484
Illinois	14,608	17,950	19,159	6,519	7,321
Indiana	7,032	11,080	16,613	4,847	3,365
Iowa	9,140	2,112	1,516	504	447
Kansas	1,066	1,054	1,449	477	1,233
Kentucky	20,257	12,217	11,062	1,948	1,598
Louisiana	11,874	4,621	4,300	1,814	1,868
Maine	701	681	729	227	358
Maryland	2,425	3,089	3,050	847	768
Massachusetts	5,593	8,107	9,012	2,568	2,071
Michigan	5,305	6,689	7,088	2,290	2,732
Minnesota	3,373	5,087	6,178	2,232	2,019
Mississippi	2,520	6,447	12,270	3,615	4,064
Missouri	10,274	2,639	2,477	946	1,700
Montana	615	788	731	129	132
Nebraska	618	660	907	255	265
Nevada	776	999	1,760	580	1,073
New Hampshire	642	874	854	225	108
New Jersey	6,398	10,736	12,900	3,679	2,494
New Mexico	672	948	1,349	684	898
New York	182,778	272,229	532,347	176,882	73,930
North Carolina	4,168	6,740	8,488	2,645	2,002
North Dakota	55	99	137	62	64

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	167	95	68
Ohio	5,096	5,897	10,361	4,387	3,439
Oklahoma	1,089	1,174	1,268	493	791
Oregon	86,908	106,355	250,156	15,986	4,355
Palau	3	36	37	28	18
Pennsylvania	15,100	20,270	23,719	7,609	6,251
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,120	2,764
Rhode Island	1,221	1,047	1,231	378	126
South Carolina	2,163	2,659	3,665	948	1,150
South Dakota	245	629	2,396	1,316	672
Tennessee	3,973	6,219	6,807	2,082	2,427
Texas	8,382	18,430	21,643	4,641	6,432
Utah	1,275	1,324	1,856	935	1,106
Vermont	137	171	243	66	53
Virgin Islands	107	767	711	233	99
Virginia	3,684	3,677	3,921	1,463	1,263
Washington	4,910	9,812	18,224	7,479	6,003
West Virginia	3,395	3,583	4,277	1,544	1,537
Wisconsin	4,596	4,500	5,194	1,602	1,318
Wyoming	125	113	126	158	164

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
	124,368	158,315	43,453	65,186	80,915	93,129
Alabama	443	562	5	124	438	438
Alaska	794	1,021	0	0	794	1,021
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	4	4	0	0	4	4
Arkansas	1,356	1,402	1,040	1,083	316	319
California	15,029	19,975	10,115	13,591	4,914	6,384
Colorado	98	519	0	0	98	519
Connecticut	1,748	2,682	10	49	1,738	2,633
Delaware	371	467	208	290	163	177
District of Columbia	24	35	24	35	0	0
Florida	6,468	9,216	2,795	5,528	3,673	3,688
Georgia	128	872	58	797	70	75
Guam	21	148	21	148	0	0
Hawaii	209	223	22	36	187	187
Idaho	658	742	563	629	95	113
Illinois	1,831	2,603	463	1,196	1,368	1,407
Indiana	763	1,220	79	536	684	684
Iowa	1,594	1,725	25	105	1,569	1,620
Kansas	524	875	198	514	326	361
Kentucky	3,849	4,799	43	43	3,806	4,756
Louisiana	1,458	1,743	427	709	1,031	1,034
Maine	436	798	11	357	425	441
Maryland	1,698	1,869	3	169	1,695	1,700
Massachusetts	4,799	5,532	1,230	1,775	3,569	3,757
Michigan	6,915	7,902	54	54	6,861	7,848
Minnesota	1,565	1,667	1,408	1,510	157	157
Mississippi	542	752	542	752	0	0
Missouri	1,683	1,833	402	404	1,281	1,429
Montana	636	656	0	0	636	656
Nebraska	1,131	1,300	54	223	1,077	1,077
Nevada	84	610	24	540	60	70
New Hampshire	604	621	0	0	604	621
New Jersey	1,711	2,303	26	613	1,685	1,690
New Mexico	0	42	0	42	0	0
New York	22,457	27,705	2,061	2,476	20,396	25,229
North Carolina	4,390	5,250	1,754	2,581	2,636	2,669

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
North Dakota	0	23	0	23	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	98	171	6	47	92	124
Ohio	2,408	3,557	634	1,483	1,774	2,074
Oklahoma	158	927	137	825	21	102
Oregon	3,140	3,674	67	568	3,073	3,106
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	4,085	4,570	1,648	1,648	2,437	2,922
Puerto Rico	65	103	0	0	65	103
Rhode Island	3,351	3,972	442	718	2,909	3,254
South Carolina	271	339	107	175	164	164
South Dakota	11	34	11	34	0	0
Tennessee	349	1,635	321	1,607	28	28
Texas	13,660	17,021	12,465	15,822	1,195	1,199
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	133	133	95	95	38	38
Virgin Islands	320	535	288	374	32	161
Virginia	1,070	1,117	2	38	1,068	1,079
Washington	7,066	7,862	2,949	3,727	4,117	4,135
West Virginia	995	1,472	616	1,093	379	379
Wisconsin	1,119	1,435	0	0	1,119	1,435
Wyoming	48	62	0	0	48	62

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	191,659	290,193	358,813	130,341	123,359
Alabama	2,894	3,030	4,641	1,607	1,821
Alaska	822	901	1,288	573	690
American Samoa	-	-	-	8	35
Arizona	5,307	8,505	9,500	4,240	4,158
Arkansas	1,534	2,270	2,669	838	684
California	20,792	34,403	49,152	18,402	14,085
Colorado	3,470	5,442	7,307	2,038	1,454
Connecticut	2,618	4,471	5,401	1,392	925
Delaware	564	903	685	319	337
District of Columbia	510	1,336	1,459	524	207
Florida	13,452	17,249	16,376	5,995	11,557
Georgia	10,068	13,404	13,419	4,440	5,288
Guam	90	79	47	2	5
Hawaii	725	741	789	189	297
Idaho	659	989	1,395	599	576
Illinois	10,609	16,237	17,886	5,980	6,516
Indiana	6,252	9,916	11,234	3,303	3,050
Iowa	1,282	1,782	1,735	562	426
Kansas	1,352	1,792	1,983	552	464
Kentucky	2,245	4,165	5,752	2,221	1,898
Louisiana	1,621	3,251	4,418	2,102	2,104
Maine	730	744	889	426	365
Maryland	2,446	3,788	3,941	1,411	1,312
Massachusetts	2,503	3,655	3,903	1,380	1,118
Michigan	7,044	9,320	9,258	3,290	4,198
Minnesota	3,344	4,043	4,034	2,020	2,475
Mississippi	1,351	3,183	5,033	1,579	1,353
Missouri	3,731	5,589	6,307	2,016	1,424
Montana	347	425	558	173	189
Nebraska	609	860	950	344	372
Nevada	1,779	2,908	4,164	1,044	1,069
New Hampshire	471	805	828	211	271
New Jersey	3,912	7,129	9,036	3,120	2,142
New Mexico	890	1,755	3,445	1,177	1,335
New York	11,392	14,017	18,945	7,191	6,323
North Carolina	7,463	10,445	11,638	4,470	3,632
North Dakota	281	513	609	258	173
Northern Mariana Islands	-	111	80	46	59

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	10,483	17,001	19,349	7,101	8,562
Oklahoma	1,555	2,413	3,690	1,409	1,118
Oregon	3,633	4,603	4,753	1,603	1,890
Palau	14	65	313	255	5
Pennsylvania	8,030	10,867	13,810	4,882	4,423
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,257	3,832
Rhode Island	686	1,089	1,272	380	542
South Carolina	3,443	5,919	8,141	2,656	1,927
South Dakota	383	877	1,688	569	256
Tennessee	5,519	9,837	10,356	4,032	3,576
Texas	7,848	13,812	21,777	8,707	5,544
Utah	2,810	2,926	2,899	951	837
Vermont	393	612	879	248	170
Virgin Islands	88	121	256	83	89
Virginia	3,095	4,489	5,187	1,764	1,417
Washington	3,606	6,850	8,778	2,857	2,308
West Virginia	1,271	2,847	3,518	887	934
Wisconsin	2,908	4,360	4,790	1,411	1,308
Wyoming	520	567	661	247	234

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	5,331,898	5,876,361	12,727,073	4,143,196	2,435,120
Alabama	62,342	123,010	293,531	87,475	37,736
Alaska	17,144	18,570	44,700	13,889	3,808
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	0
Arizona	37,692	60,736	133,211	45,814	20,198
Arkansas	76,733	143,316	362,532	129,431	76,242
California	313,939	341,133	683,551	208,096	49,867
Colorado	86,799	104,482	227,235	82,369	93,572
Connecticut	41,196	99,046	214,500	48,550	13,765
Delaware	23,986	31,089	57,122	16,447	5,985
District of Columbia	15,810	19,627	35,126	9,964	4,275
Florida	646,062	538,698	760,260	214,780	141,971
Georgia	149,885	264,473	806,089	188,248	90,004
Guam	2,387	3,405	7,356	1,789	1,992
Hawaii	9,748	6,688	11,118	4,261	4,612
Idaho	10,391	15,709	47,457	18,038	13,274
Illinois	57,376	51,594	100,105	29,000	9,313
Indiana	113,138	103,281	158,942	229,028	114,013
Iowa	99,043	98,107	254,947	23,524	12,585
Kansas	36,913	42,268	85,537	24,158	15,462
Kentucky	113,642	82,707	120,225	23,075	12,896
Louisiana	127,526	96,746	170,678	58,839	30,870
Maine	9,256	8,642	16,568	4,609	2,496
Maryland	63,829	72,957	165,463	74,793	41,638
Massachusetts	142,634	186,624	414,356	128,194	67,161
Michigan	180,763	167,137	469,622	170,105	59,367
Minnesota	38,392	59,688	105,204	33,718	16,399
Mississippi	83,055	147,056	303,207	87,396	34,346
Missouri	225,566	118,800	301,857	68,994	28,578
Montana	25,823	29,809	57,515	29,500	20,414
Nebraska	39,094	31,463	50,707	13,658	14,273
Nevada	69,283	71,682	171,221	53,375	7,793
New Hampshire	32,669	24,180	51,905	14,231	1,187
New Jersey	102,472	141,084	249,421	63,337	37,255
New Mexico	33,544	46,043	90,676	24,347	13,173
New York	345,040	495,609	1,095,554	347,483	172,745
North Carolina	233,759	251,448	578,400	183,778	126,125
North Dakota	40,901	13,609	8,372	2,628	933
Northern Mariana Islands	-	0	0	1	0

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	30,447	59,491	85,774	22,049	8,604
Oklahoma	37,642	34,163	57,754	20,328	4,781
Oregon	630	44,826	335,041	142,062	26,961
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	142,164	161,322	294,454	94,832	27,618
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	37,994	5,630
Rhode Island	11,787	10,363	17,129	4,922	910
South Carolina	137,954	108,697	211,863	59,143	34,528
South Dakota	44,825	16,898	36,412	9,520	3,396
Tennessee	99,531	87,857	110,302	31,677	20,590
Texas	711,020	837,813	1,931,862	517,658	397,979
Utah	62,230	68,382	115,824	195,709	385,785
Vermont	9,459	10,561	18,090	6,822	2,280
Virgin Islands	6,268	3,009	8,149	2,399	677
Virginia	66,923	64,030	155,708	49,409	33,243
Washington	103,895	142,593	342,971	104,197	46,292
West Virginia	81,280	55,406	139,109	39,678	11,696
Wisconsin	27,376	38,908	99,638	35,696	20,423
Wyoming	47,921	19,682	30,910	12,179	7,404

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	826,705	496,424	1,338,222	590,189	153,009
Alabama	4,760	3,117	10,380	10,749	5,390
Alaska	294	128	936	579	273
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	30
Arizona	7,126	6,440	23,721	12,933	5,942
Arkansas	865	999	2,864	1,714	645
California	43,418	37,918	110,866	74,488	23,349
Colorado	2,063	2,361	7,199	3,761	1,381
Connecticut	2,034	1,968	9,229	3,321	767
Delaware	500	347	1,027	604	350
District of Columbia	915	830	2,485	1,956	262
Florida	15,747	11,524	28,774	15,673	5,155
Georgia	4,208	5,038	15,770	8,363	3,114
Guam	157	131	601	88	22
Hawaii	154	118	456	154	127
Idaho	392	373	1,275	995	627
Illinois	7,251	5,933	18,728	9,554	3,363
Indiana	11,766	8,069	25,332	10,953	4,430
Iowa	36,289	21,890	84,754	17,105	377
Kansas	3,689	2,700	9,686	4,174	1,137
Kentucky	87,210	30,000	64,363	6,231	1,203
Louisiana	20,655	13,504	14,002	7,702	2,014
Maine	649	599	948	694	311
Maryland	1,930	1,928	6,551	3,273	1,174
Massachusetts	1,439	1,449	4,020	1,907	512
Michigan	6,252	6,485	27,540	7,959	2,516
Minnesota	858	830	2,469	1,577	716
Mississippi	3,148	3,696	16,291	10,095	3,637
Missouri	126,895	42,117	8,284	4,428	2,445
Montana	190	321	1,002	461	88
Nebraska	455	508	2,196	918	420
Nevada	2,432	1,692	6,541	3,480	1,479
New Hampshire	189	255	576	257	105
New Jersey	2,455	3,147	8,747	4,338	706
New Mexico	1,215	989	4,413	3,315	1,232
New York	140,830	95,959	238,971	123,156	27,981
North Carolina	88,371	4,878	14,842	10,400	4,151
North Dakota	220	248	681	502	162
Northern Mariana Islands	-	29	177	166	91

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	7,401	6,920	23,788	15,441	5,051
Oklahoma	14,603	9,776	13,659	5,122	1,545
Oregon	102,202	106,433	320,786	86,088	10,625
Palau	-	28	284	37	15
Pennsylvania	5,649	6,446	21,206	10,220	3,414
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	4,144	1,563
Rhode Island	891	753	779	401	87
South Carolina	3,390	3,504	11,753	6,758	2,483
South Dakota	470	665	5,235	3,919	712
Tennessee	4,228	3,603	11,967	7,564	3,954
Texas	12,355	11,492	51,834	30,273	6,560
Utah	37,851	432	1,784	1,353	700
Vermont	231	237	606	336	72
Virgin Islands	88	198	471	226	32
Virginia	3,209	2,714	6,778	3,923	1,436
Washington	3,225	20,993	77,613	40,678	4,730
West Virginia	785	1,403	5,002	2,431	1,177
Wisconsin	1,669	2,090	6,613	2,934	1,033
Wyoming	324	219	489	317	136

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	361,246	320,450	933,594	464,560	123,407
Alabama	816	427	1,105	660	767
Alaska	194	207	627	413	159
American Samoa	-	-	-	1	6
Arizona	1,200	459	1,697	1,297	897
Arkansas	266	281	803	440	176
California	21,117	18,539	48,269	30,867	18,169
Colorado	1,166	998	2,748	1,418	701
Connecticut	1,244	1,240	6,152	2,498	681
Delaware	330	267	656	409	190
District of Columbia	292	263	769	633	112
Florida	4,416	2,887	6,637	2,833	1,191
Georgia	1,404	1,623	3,554	1,659	678
Guam	1	1	7	6	10
Hawaii	153	72	242	92	73
Idaho	267	257	949	536	299
Illinois	5,875	4,702	14,004	6,987	3,035
Indiana	4,059	4,656	13,826	6,142	2,087
Iowa	10,562	870	1,274	534	209
Kansas	624	400	1,192	561	288
Kentucky	19,590	5,751	11,169	2,612	591
Louisiana	8,867	4,889	3,706	2,121	981
Maine	303	347	575	258	158
Maryland	1,438	1,119	2,573	1,115	368
Massachusetts	2,837	2,364	6,844	3,500	944
Michigan	2,404	2,315	5,586	2,657	910
Minnesota	1,286	1,313	4,040	2,654	908
Mississippi	2,259	2,695	10,260	5,507	2,159
Missouri	11,093	2,811	2,176	803	1,163
Montana	180	222	598	202	41
Nebraska	293	197	718	261	136
Nevada	715	373	1,301	775	487
New Hampshire	416	404	803	268	87
New Jersey	3,261	4,522	9,989	5,757	1,597
New Mexico	365	256	809	729	423
New York	144,134	146,532	443,772	269,646	57,166
North Carolina	2,555	2,152	6,824	3,415	1,245
North Dakota	47	27	105	42	59

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Northern Mariana Islands	-	8	71	51	57
Ohio	2,897	2,680	7,532	5,594	1,754
Oklahoma	508	388	1,019	477	448
Oregon	76,247	77,516	230,492	57,710	6,201
Palau	-	7	33	18	13
Pennsylvania	6,866	6,468	18,854	9,219	3,439
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	3,081	968
Rhode Island	874	498	918	526	97
South Carolina	1,333	827	2,970	1,186	691
South Dakota	126	156	1,375	1,871	257
Tennessee	1,898	1,659	5,040	2,315	1,198
Texas	5,368	5,564	22,161	5,729	3,356
Utah	660	303	1,115	735	551
Vermont	97	58	187	92	37
Virgin Islands	59	303	501	284	63
Virginia	2,509	1,581	3,154	1,468	694
Washington	1,975	2,799	13,497	10,227	2,633
West Virginia	1,543	1,493	3,562	1,576	975
Wisconsin	1,829	1,662	4,073	1,999	693
Wyoming	91	42	82	94	131

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2019	PY 2020
	25,124	13,722	11,605	9,616	13,519	4,106
Alabama	0	117	0	117	0	0
Alaska	315	263	0	25	315	238
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	83	26	74	26	9	0
California	5,010	2,094	3,510	1,341	1,500	753
Colorado	0	146	0	0	0	146
Connecticut	528	325	0	5	528	320
Delaware	48	21	35	14	13	7
District of Columbia	0	4	0	4	0	0
Florida	1,353	1,210	1,282	1,210	71	0
Georgia	34	60	34	60	0	0
Guam	0	59	0	59	0	0
Hawaii	12	19	12	19	0	0
Idaho	33	34	16	23	17	11
Illinois	294	237	173	237	121	0
Indiana	30	395	26	395	4	0
Iowa	110	26	2	18	108	8
Kansas	72	113	14	99	58	14
Kentucky	323	406	0	0	323	406
Louisiana	7	28	0	28	7	0
Maine	17	96	0	87	17	9
Maryland	7	41	0	41	7	0
Massachusetts	599	269	255	210	344	59
Michigan	328	192	0	0	328	192
Minnesota	130	21	130	21	0	0
Mississippi	0	258	0	258	0	0
Missouri	84	346	50	0	34	346
Montana	17	6	0	0	17	6
Nebraska	100	101	97	101	3	0
Nevada	0	196	0	196	0	0
New Hampshire	37	0	0	0	37	0
New Jersey	38	199	0	199	38	0
New Mexico	0	21	0	21	0	0
New York	7,430	649	313	144	7,117	505
North Carolina	867	377	795	358	72	19

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2020</u>
North Dakota	0	43	0	43	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	58	95	0	35	58	60
Ohio	751	733	393	547	358	186
Oklahoma	265	363	256	290	9	73
Oregon	88	303	0	290	88	13
Palau	0	12	0	12	0	0
Pennsylvania	316	347	3	15	313	332
Puerto Rico	60	3	0	0	60	3
Rhode Island	1,164	508	133	452	1,031	56
South Carolina	52	24	52	24	0	0
South Dakota	0	42	0	42	0	0
Tennessee	526	869	526	869	0	0
Texas	2,836	988	2,836	988	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	3	0	2	0	1	0
Virgin Islands	141	216	105	19	36	197
Virginia	41	7	0	6	41	1
Washington	307	288	166	285	141	3
West Virginia	315	383	315	383	0	0
Wisconsin	289	103	0	0	289	103
Wyoming	6	40	0	0	6	40

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	82,604	81,467	249,399	167,555	58,335
Alabama	1,899	1,647	3,094	2,233	990
Alaska	575	380	919	585	254
American Samoa	-	-	-	0	30
Arizona	1,544	2,131	6,666	3,952	1,960
Arkansas	698	610	2,105	969	404
California	12,769	11,870	34,911	27,811	9,304
Colorado	1,196	1,806	5,490	3,206	887
Connecticut	657	799	3,707	2,314	486
Delaware	275	219	729	303	157
District of Columbia	222	387	1,093	616	44
Florida	4,637	4,050	12,230	6,135	2,696
Georgia	2,970	3,498	9,680	5,085	1,928
Guam	86	48	57	1	1
Hawaii	201	104	527	224	87
Idaho	382	263	840	759	197
Illinois	4,126	3,453	12,390	7,049	2,702
Indiana	3,439	2,933	8,595	4,856	1,947
Iowa	249	603	1,325	595	216
Kansas	596	480	1,453	698	203
Kentucky	1,404	501	3,074	2,663	685
Louisiana	728	811	2,964	2,139	819
Maine	298	342	555	470	203
Maryland	1,037	985	3,227	1,418	627
Massachusetts	1,273	956	2,916	1,745	629
Michigan	2,098	2,274	6,418	3,827	1,416
Minnesota	1,150	1,113	2,466	1,597	985
Mississippi	954	1,163	3,438	3,396	1,048
Missouri	1,381	1,949	4,911	2,309	893
Montana	160	90	369	229	50
Nebraska	242	251	721	388	191
Nevada	1,100	951	3,213	1,757	552
New Hampshire	177	190	563	452	130
New Jersey	1,938	2,487	6,069	4,820	1,686
New Mexico	521	507	2,059	1,672	653
New York	5,775	4,656	13,261	9,408	2,692
North Carolina	2,414	2,875	8,384	4,833	1,864
North Dakota	146	171	442	289	110
Northern Mariana Islands	-	21	86	48	17

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	3,750	3,710	12,177	8,183	3,285
Oklahoma	964	547	2,434	1,786	614
Oregon	1,013	1,249	3,171	1,878	758
Palau	-	13	51	276	7
Pennsylvania	2,850	3,958	10,062	7,031	2,473
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	6,470	1,162
Rhode Island	406	377	941	677	220
South Carolina	1,450	1,557	6,024	3,414	1,221
South Dakota	210	203	1,114	849	194
Tennessee	2,138	2,109	7,153	4,500	1,857
Texas	5,043	4,539	15,580	10,521	3,429
Utah	1,225	584	2,084	942	395
Vermont	167	166	612	346	71
Virgin Islands	41	32	213	90	21
Virginia	1,415	1,171	3,605	2,252	687
Washington	1,509	1,865	6,180	4,021	1,082
West Virginia	135	379	2,431	1,299	357
Wisconsin	684	1,228	3,606	1,874	635
Wyoming	282	206	494	295	124

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Nation	--	4,021,585	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683
Alabama	--	57,839	258,947	138,487	28,869
Alaska	--	12,512	41,359	22,342	3,478
American Samoa	--	-	-	0	0
Arizona	--	27,428	122,631	67,488	19,157
Arkansas	--	79,903	333,123	179,096	78,145
California	--	243,608	610,232	360,045	30,885
Colorado	--	73,167	212,910	96,462	95,728
Connecticut	--	49,135	195,815	89,502	7,176
Delaware	--	17,311	50,643	24,848	4,357
District of Columbia	--	13,600	31,943	17,308	2,697
Florida	--	399,759	726,777	299,776	104,678
Georgia	--	175,914	737,710	289,981	82,289
Guam	--	1,279	6,100	2,747	630
Hawaii	--	5,102	10,330	5,032	3,579
Idaho	--	11,051	41,109	26,047	11,709
Illinois	--	32,895	100,823	45,473	6,010
Indiana	--	76,465	137,031	72,564	286,514
Iowa	--	66,627	239,848	67,029	8,518
Kansas	--	30,839	79,189	38,076	12,788
Kentucky	--	44,123	116,520	35,127	7,490
Louisiana	--	84,796	154,272	81,363	29,874
Maine	--	7,450	15,083	7,297	1,479
Maryland	--	52,413	147,329	80,690	58,165
Massachusetts	--	125,112	370,056	202,176	54,228
Michigan	--	135,707	399,590	253,876	20,969
Minnesota	--	35,949	94,365	47,385	14,135
Mississippi	--	100,335	277,080	145,562	24,871
Missouri	--	127,942	280,587	107,263	33,389
Montana	--	22,411	53,848	26,690	27,273
Nebraska	--	25,559	45,862	20,637	12,677
Nevada	--	54,060	151,658	89,165	5,306
New Hampshire	--	19,035	45,470	24,013	1,043
New Jersey	--	89,084	231,939	112,950	25,336
New Mexico	--	33,925	87,206	36,251	10,712
New York	--	292,170	943,411	546,691	132,075
North Carolina	--	177,139	522,551	285,302	94,279
North Dakota	--	20,089	9,582	3,563	1,261
Northern Mariana Islands	--	0	0	1	0

	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Ohio	--	19,365	72,503	34,025	5,477
Oklahoma	--	26,356	55,048	31,160	3,253
Oregon	--	0	269,375	197,687	40,456
Palau	--	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	107,142	265,390	141,141	20,709
Puerto Rico	--	-	-	48,866	2,545
Rhode Island	--	8,008	14,985	8,274	702
South Carolina	--	87,324	203,099	86,013	25,189
South Dakota	--	12,410	33,489	15,544	2,271
Tennessee	--	78,562	100,713	50,556	16,764
Texas	--	570,672	1,738,249	810,781	378,094
Utah	--	42,909	97,353	70,806	363,419
Vermont	--	6,822	16,268	9,647	1,646
Virgin Islands	--	3,344	6,160	4,073	480
Virginia	--	48,307	136,573	81,808	25,661
Washington	--	93,510	303,722	155,842	38,116
West Virginia	--	48,102	125,825	58,804	13,677
Wisconsin	--	25,046	88,935	47,310	25,943
Wyoming	--	21,973	28,613	15,975	7,512

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	11,967	7,564	3,954
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	784	246	33
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	11,434	7,506	3,943
Age Categories						
18 to 21	7.2	8.3	10.6	20.2	19.8	17.7
22 to 29	22.6	23.6	26.5	33.5	32.8	31.5
30 to 44	34.7	34.9	36.3	32.2	32.7	34.6
45 to 54	18.1	17.2	14.8	10.0	10.2	10.7
55 and older	17.3	15.9	11.8	4.1	4.4	5.5
Gender						
Females	51.2	51.6	52.5	56.3	56.0	57.3
Males	48.8	48.4	47.5	43.7	44.0	42.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	15.2	18.0	20.4	2.5	3.0	2.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.4	3.3	0.9	0.9	1.2
Asians	4.0	4.2	4.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	33.9	36.4	32.1	35.2	43.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Whites	66.9	61.8	59.5	68.0	64.9	56.9
More than one race	3.4	3.9	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.4
Employment Status						
Employed	22.9	25.3	29.8	48.1	47.3	43.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.1	74.7	70.2	51.9	52.7	56.4
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.2
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.1	4.3	3.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	21.4	16.1	17.9	1.7	1.9	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	74.1	76.9	75.1	97.0	97.2	96.3

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.6	11.6	10.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	9.1	9.4	11.8	12.3	13.3
Secondary school graduates	37.7	36.2	38.6	51.1	51.3	51.9
Some postsecondary	14.8	15.9	16.6	18.1	18.1	17.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.3
Associate's Degree	7.7	8.1	7.8	5.2	4.8	4.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.6	15.1	13.0	5.8	5.6	5.4
School Attendance						
Attending school	6.5	7.5	11.1	26.6	28.5	24.3
Not attending	93.5	92.5	88.9	73.4	71.5	75.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,538	\$7,256	\$6,254	\$4,404	\$4,287	\$4,640
None	23.7	26.3	30.6	24.6	24.8	25.1
\$1 to \$2,499	17.8	18.5	20.2	26.7	27.8	25.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	15.8	15.8	22.0	21.0	20.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	13.8	13.0	15.1	15.6	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.4	8.5	6.6	6.1	7.5
\$10,000 or more	17.9	16.1	11.9	5.0	4.7	5.9
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	28.0	28.5	31.2	36.8	35.8	36.4
TANF	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.4
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4
SNAP	24.9	25.1	28.3	35.0	34.3	34.8
Other public assistance	4.7	5.5	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	54.6	58.5	66.6	77.8	80.4	82.9
Individuals with a disability	8.1	8.9	8.4	5.7	4.4	4.4
Long-term unemployed	10.1	9.5	12.4	7.8	11.1	10.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	5.3	5.4	1.9	1.5	2.3
Ex-offenders	10.9	12.6	14.0	8.8	9.3	10.5
Low income	48.6	52.5	60.9	74.1	75.3	78.9
English language learners	3.6	3.7	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.5
Basic skills deficient	5.1	7.9	10.7	6.4	7.2	6.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
Single parents	18.0	18.7	18.9	19.3	17.5	15.2
Displaced homemakers	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	11,967	7,564	3,954
Statewide programs	14,953	15,430	6,642	784	246	33
Local programs	1,328,177	580,665	149,500	11,434	7,506	3,943
Age Categories						
18 to 21	96,540	49,258	16,248	2,415	1,496	698
22 to 29	301,906	139,522	40,501	4,005	2,481	1,246
30 to 44	464,340	205,729	55,480	3,854	2,477	1,368
45 to 54	242,743	101,374	22,673	1,195	775	424
55 and older	231,721	93,825	17,986	494	334	217
Gender						
Females	681,329	302,798	79,950	6,725	4,222	2,260
Males	648,747	283,950	72,266	5,220	3,319	1,685
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	196,245	102,355	29,968	300	227	109
American Indians/Alaska Natives	40,988	17,160	4,185	102	63	45
Asians	46,332	21,210	5,254	98	69	35
Blacks or African Americans	329,950	171,021	46,157	3,723	2,564	1,655
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	12,010	4,880	1,255	20	13	9
Whites	772,491	312,132	75,574	7,892	4,728	2,170
More than one race	39,530	19,455	4,888	215	144	90
Employment Status						
Employed	306,607	149,187	45,621	5,759	3,574	1,725
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,031,615	441,002	107,388	6,208	3,990	2,229
Veteran Status						
Veterans	80,340	33,888	8,691	576	417	164
Disabled veterans	18,873	9,201	2,719	169	147	61
Other eligible persons	2,943	1,108	217	62	23	10
Active duty military spouses	1,080	775	258	*	50	13
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	27,989	25,407	5,741	104	41	26
Claimants referred by WPRS	13,396	7,113	2,221	*	0	*
Claimants not referred	286,567	95,177	27,352	205	142	105
Claimants exempt	2,093	1,446	1,047	0	*	*
Exhaustees	16,697	7,436	1,779	37	28	9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	991,480	453,607	114,869	11,613	7,349	3,809

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	155,789	68,504	15,382	466	288	150
Secondary school equivalency	122,586	53,811	14,452	1,411	928	526
Secondary school graduates	504,466	213,793	59,048	6,121	3,877	2,054
Some postsecondary	198,550	93,735	25,411	2,171	1,367	671
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	44,979	23,673	6,974	483	317	171
Associate's Degree	103,021	47,526	11,918	623	365	168
Bachelor's Degree or higher	208,831	89,147	19,824	692	422	214
School Attendance						
Attending school	87,121	44,240	16,946	3,188	2,159	959
Not attending	1,250,956	545,926	136,061	8,779	5,405	2,995
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	317,123	155,109	46,779	2,947	1,874	994
\$1 to \$2,499	237,366	109,329	30,895	3,191	2,105	1,008
\$2,500 to \$4,999	216,747	93,366	24,210	2,628	1,592	815
\$5,000 to \$7,499	191,959	81,538	19,832	1,811	1,177	604
\$7,500 to \$9,999	135,115	55,450	12,955	794	464	298
\$10,000 or more	238,850	95,105	18,180	596	352	235
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	375,314	167,919	47,671	4,398	2,708	1,441
TANF	43,110	20,035	4,737	275	143	57
SSI or SSDI	30,693	14,829	3,819	318	166	95
SNAP	333,220	147,857	43,364	4,189	2,591	1,375
Other public assistance	62,750	32,255	10,322	17	10	12
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	730,681	345,522	101,912	9,313	6,080	3,276
Individuals with a disability	101,293	47,884	11,340	662	322	170
Long-term unemployed	135,407	55,825	18,975	934	840	400
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	2,003	1,318	409	14	12	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	58,094	30,986	8,300	227	117	90
Ex-offenders	116,621	60,493	18,264	1,051	702	414
Low income	649,847	309,916	93,169	8,862	5,698	3,120
English language learners	48,515	21,505	5,147	116	66	21
Basic skills deficient	68,489	46,330	16,309	760	543	250
Facing substantial cultural barrier	7,483	4,300	1,259	41	26	22
Single parents	207,432	92,829	25,944	2,249	1,323	602
Displaced homemakers	25,597	8,763	1,763	20	10	*

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	698	1,246	1,368	424	217
Statewide programs	*	*	16	*	*
Local programs	698	1,242	1,363	422	217
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	49.0	65.1	55.5	54.6	55.8
Males	51.0	34.9	44.5	45.4	44.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.6	2.8	2.4	1.9	0.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.5
Asians	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	22.3	45.4	48.9	44.8	62.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5
Whites	78.2	55.8	50.9	54.2	35.9
More than one race	2.4	3.3	1.9	1.7	0.5
Employment Status					
Employed	53.6	48.8	39.5	35.4	24.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	46.4	51.2	60.5	64.6	76.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.3	3.5	3.7	8.3	14.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.3	1.8	3.1	5.7	6.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
Exhaustees	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.6	97.4	95.7	92.7	90.8

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.4	2.6	5.1	6.1	5.1
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	8.5	20.6	17.5	12.0
Secondary school graduates	72.6	56.3	43.1	39.9	40.1
Some postsecondary	16.9	18.6	16.7	15.3	12.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	3.8	5.1	6.8	3.7
Associate's Degree	1.3	4.5	4.5	5.9	7.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	5.6	4.9	8.5	18.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	45.7	27.8	17.0	12.3	4.6
Not attending	54.3	72.2	83.0	87.7	95.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$2,835	\$4,433	\$5,105	\$6,333	\$6,164
None	25.5	18.4	26.8	33.7	35.5
\$1 to \$2,499	40.0	26.8	21.1	15.8	18.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	23.8	19.1	16.7	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.2	18.1	17.1	13.4	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2.3	8.3	8.5	10.6	8.3
\$10,000 or more	0.9	4.7	7.5	9.7	12.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.0	37.5	44.0	39.6	42.4
TANF	0.3	2.2	1.6	0.9	0.5
SSI or SSDI	1.0	0.9	1.8	6.1	12.0
SNAP	15.0	36.4	43.1	35.1	35.5
Other public assistance	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.4	82.7	85.7	84.7	86.2
Individuals with a disability	2.2	3.5	4.1	9.2	10.5
Long-term unemployed	4.6	6.7	13.6	14.2	18.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	1.4	2.9	4.0	3.7
Ex-offenders	1.4	7.3	15.7	16.0	13.8
Low income	69.8	78.5	83.1	80.7	80.6
English language learners	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.3	6.7	5.3	5.2	2.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.5
Single parents	5.6	19.3	20.6	8.0	3.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	109	3,804	2,098	1,590	129
Statewide programs	0	32	16	15	*
Local programs	109	3,794	2,094	1,584	129
Age Categories					
18 to 21	29.4	17.4	24.6	8.7	17.8
22 to 29	32.1	31.5	30.4	32.3	38.0
30 to 44	29.4	34.8	31.3	39.7	30.2
45 to 54	7.3	10.7	10.2	11.2	9.3
55 and older	1.8	5.5	3.5	8.1	3.9
Gender					
Females	58.7	57.2	58.1	56.4	54.3
Males	41.3	42.8	41.9	43.6	45.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	1.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	34.9
Asians	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	27.1
Blacks or African Americans	20.0	43.9	0.0	100.0	50.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.0
Whites	77.5	56.4	100.0	0.0	55.8
More than one race	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	69.8
Employment Status					
Employed	52.3	43.4	47.7	38.7	38.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	47.7	56.6	52.3	61.3	61.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.5	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.1
Disabled veterans	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.8
Other eligible persons	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.8	2.6	1.9	3.6	3.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.2	96.3	97.6	95.0	94.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.8	3.9	3.5	4.2	6.2
Secondary school equivalency	12.8	13.4	14.3	12.1	14.7
Secondary school graduates	65.1	51.6	53.6	50.7	43.4
Some postsecondary	9.2	17.1	16.7	16.5	20.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9
Associate's Degree	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.9	5.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2.8	5.4	3.9	7.3	5.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	36.7	23.9	34.7	10.4	27.9
Not attending	63.3	76.1	65.3	89.6	72.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,077	\$4,617	\$4,355	\$4,893	\$4,449
None	26.6	25.0	28.3	20.5	30.2
\$1 to \$2,499	22.9	25.6	26.3	24.8	23.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.3	20.7	19.6	22.1	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	15.4	14.8	16.2	14.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	7.5	6.2	9.1	9.3
\$10,000 or more	7.3	5.9	4.9	7.2	5.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.5	36.6	35.4	37.8	35.7
TANF	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.6
SSI or SSDI	3.7	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.3
SNAP	24.8	34.9	34.0	35.7	33.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.3
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.7	82.8	78.9	87.8	83.7
Individuals with a disability	7.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.1
Long-term unemployed	9.2	10.2	11.3	8.9	8.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.7	3.9
Ex-offenders	5.5	10.6	8.4	13.5	3.9
Low income	72.5	79.0	73.2	86.3	81.4
English language learners	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
Basic skills deficient	10.1	6.2	8.1	3.8	7.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.6
Single parents	12.8	15.3	16.2	14.1	16.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	2,260	1,685	1,725	2,229	170
Statewide programs	9	24	*	25	0
Local programs	2,258	1,676	1,724	2,219	170
Age Categories					
18 to 21	15.1	21.1	21.7	14.5	8.8
22 to 29	35.8	25.8	35.2	28.6	24.7
30 to 44	33.5	36.0	31.4	37.1	31.8
45 to 54	10.2	11.3	8.7	12.3	21.8
55 and older	5.4	5.7	3.0	7.4	12.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	64.1	52.0	47.3
Males	0.0	100.0	35.9	48.0	52.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.4	4.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3
Asians	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	42.9	43.9	38.5	47.1	42.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
Whites	57.5	56.0	62.1	52.8	55.6
More than one race	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	0.6
Employment Status					
Employed	48.7	36.6	100.0	0.0	22.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	51.3	63.4	0.0	100.0	77.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.5	7.7	3.2	4.9	27.6
Disabled veterans	0.7	2.7	0.9	2.0	26.5
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.5	2.8	1.2	3.8	1.2
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	96.4	98.3	94.8	98.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.3	5.8	1.8	5.3	3.5
Secondary school equivalency	11.8	15.3	11.1	15.0	11.2
Secondary school graduates	49.2	55.5	52.7	51.4	40.6
Some postsecondary	19.8	13.3	19.5	15.0	18.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	3.1	4.9	3.9	4.7
Associate’s Degree	5.5	2.6	4.6	3.9	8.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	6.2	4.3	5.4	5.4	12.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	27.1	20.5	31.4	18.7	25.3
Not attending	72.9	79.5	68.6	81.3	74.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,216	\$5,286	\$4,858	\$4,414	\$4,638
None	21.0	30.8	12.5	34.9	47.1
\$1 to \$2,499	27.4	22.8	23.0	27.4	24.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.3	15.7	28.1	14.8	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	12.9	21.3	10.6	6.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.7	8.7	9.0	6.4	4.7
\$10,000 or more	3.5	9.1	6.1	5.8	5.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	46.1	23.5	28.2	42.8	46.5
TANF	2.3	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.4	2.4	0.8	3.7	28.8
SNAP	44.3	22.0	27.2	40.6	31.2
Other public assistance	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.4	82.2	71.2	91.8	94.1
Individuals with a disability	3.7	5.4	2.3	6.1	100.0
Long-term unemployed	9.2	11.3	2.4	16.1	23.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	3.1	1.2	3.1	3.5
Ex-offenders	4.4	18.6	5.1	14.6	11.8
Low income	80.3	77.1	65.8	89.1	87.1
English language learners	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	6.5	6.0	8.5	4.6	6.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2
Single parents	23.9	3.7	17.7	13.3	13.6
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	136	9	3,809	400	*
Statewide programs	0	0	33	*	*
Local programs	136	9	3,798	399	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	2.2	0.0	18.2	8.0	*
22 to 29	22.8	11.1	31.9	20.8	*
30 to 44	41.2	33.3	34.4	46.5	*
45 to 54	19.9	44.4	10.3	15.0	*
55 and older	14.0	11.1	5.2	9.8	*
Gender					
Females	56.3	77.8	57.3	52.3	*
Males	43.7	22.2	42.7	47.8	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.3	0.0	2.8	2.5	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	*
Asians	1.5	0.0	0.9	1.3	*
Blacks or African Americans	63.1	37.5	42.7	37.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	*
Whites	38.5	62.5	57.5	62.0	*
More than one race	4.6	0.0	2.3	1.3	*
Employment Status					
Employed	21.3	11.1	44.5	10.3	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.7	88.9	55.5	89.8	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.1	11.1	4.1	7.8	*
Disabled veterans	1.5	11.1	1.5	3.3	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	77.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	*
Claimants exempt	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.5	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.3	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.4	0.0	3.8	6.3	*
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	0.0	13.5	16.5	*
Secondary school graduates	44.9	55.6	52.2	43.8	*
Some postsecondary	17.6	33.3	16.9	17.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.4	0.0	4.2	3.0	*
Associate’s Degree	5.9	0.0	4.2	5.0	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	10.3	11.1	5.2	7.8	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.8	11.1	24.8	20.3	*
Not attending	91.2	88.9	75.2	79.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,710	\$2,894	\$4,555	\$3,928	*
None	9.6	22.2	25.7	53.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	14.7	33.3	25.9	21.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.5	33.3	20.5	10.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.8	0.0	15.0	7.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	11.1	7.3	4.5	*
\$10,000 or more	15.4	0.0	5.6	3.0	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	42.6	55.6	36.2	44.5	*
TANF	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	*
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.0	2.5	5.8	*
SNAP	41.9	55.6	34.5	41.3	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.2	100.0	82.6	89.3	*
Individuals with a disability	1.5	11.1	4.5	10.3	*
Long-term unemployed	9.6	22.2	10.1	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.4	11.1	2.2	4.3	*
Ex-offenders	8.1	11.1	10.6	27.0	*
Low income	86.0	100.0	78.6	86.3	*
English language learners	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	*
Basic skills deficient	2.2	11.1	6.5	6.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	*
Single parents	16.2	33.3	15.2	16.8	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	*

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,276	164	57	3,120	267
Statewide programs	28	0	0	28	0
Local programs	3,265	164	57	3,109	267
Age Categories					
18 to 21	16.1	1.2	3.5	15.6	25.1
22 to 29	31.4	26.8	49.1	31.3	33.3
30 to 44	35.8	31.1	38.6	36.4	29.6
45 to 54	11.0	21.3	7.0	11.0	9.7
55 and older	5.7	19.5	1.8	5.6	2.2
Gender					
Females	57.6	21.3	93.0	58.3	58.3
Males	42.4	78.7	7.0	41.7	41.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.7	3.8	5.5	2.6	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.0
Asians	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.6
Blacks or African Americans	46.0	35.5	37.0	47.4	26.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Whites	54.3	63.8	66.7	52.8	72.2
More than one race	2.4	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.4
Employment Status					
Employed	37.5	33.5	49.1	36.4	58.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.5	66.5	50.9	63.6	41.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	100.0	1.8	3.7	2.3
Disabled veterans	1.9	37.2	0.0	1.4	1.1
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Claimants not referred	2.8	3.7	0.0	2.9	1.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.1	95.1	100.0	96.0	98.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.3	1.2	1.8	4.5	4.9
Secondary school equivalency	13.7	7.3	14.0	13.9	16.9
Secondary school graduates	50.8	49.4	59.6	50.4	52.1
Some postsecondary	16.9	16.5	10.5	16.9	12.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.2	6.1	5.3	4.1	6.4
Associate's Degree	4.4	6.1	5.3	4.5	2.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	5.7	13.4	3.5	5.8	4.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	22.3	17.7	28.1	22.3	30.3
Not attending	77.7	82.3	71.9	77.7	69.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,332	\$6,961	\$3,073	\$4,230	\$4,532
None	27.6	31.7	29.8	28.0	22.1
\$1 to \$2,499	27.3	17.1	38.6	27.9	24.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.4	14.0	19.3	20.4	22.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	12.8	8.8	12.9	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.5	14.0	1.8	6.1	8.6
\$10,000 or more	5.0	10.4	1.8	4.7	5.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	43.9	22.6	100.0	46.0	36.0
TANF	1.7	0.6	100.0	1.8	1.9
SSI or SSDI	2.8	4.9	0.0	2.9	2.6
SNAP	42.0	18.3	89.5	44.1	33.7
Other public assistance	0.4	0.0	3.5	0.4	0.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	5.0	30.5	0.0	4.9	4.4
Long-term unemployed	10.9	18.9	14.0	11.1	9.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	5.5	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	7.3	3.5	2.9	0.4
Ex-offenders	12.1	9.8	12.3	12.4	6.4
Low income	95.2	69.5	100.0	100.0	59.2
English language learners	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.6	7.9
Basic skills deficient	7.6	3.7	7.0	4.5	93.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.5	4.5
Single parents	17.1	10.4	69.6	17.6	21.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	150	2,580	671	171	382
Statewide programs	*	24	*	0	0
Local programs	146	2,573	671	171	382
Age Categories					
18 to 21	6.7	21.1	17.6	9.9	2.4
22 to 29	22.0	31.3	34.6	27.5	33.0
30 to 44	46.7	33.8	34.1	40.9	33.5
45 to 54	17.3	9.4	9.7	17.0	16.0
55 and older	7.3	4.4	4.0	4.7	15.2
Gender					
Females	34.7	53.6	66.6	69.0	69.2
Males	65.3	46.4	33.4	31.0	30.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	1.3	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.8
Asians	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.5
Blacks or African Americans	47.3	41.6	43.5	41.6	54.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	52.0	58.8	57.1	59.0	43.8
More than one race	4.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	1.1
Employment Status					
Employed	20.7	42.7	50.1	49.1	45.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.3	57.3	49.9	50.9	54.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.3	3.6	4.0	5.8	8.4
Disabled veterans	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.3	3.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.0	2.1	2.5	4.7	5.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.0	96.9	96.0	94.2	94.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	79.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.0	21.9	36.1	32.7	23.3
Not attending	96.0	78.1	63.9	67.3	76.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,025	\$4,481	\$4,392	\$6,079	\$5,970
None	46.0	24.9	21.9	19.3	26.7
\$1 to \$2,499	30.0	26.1	27.3	16.4	20.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	20.9	22.2	21.1	18.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.0	15.7	14.9	19.9	14.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.3	7.2	8.0	9.9	9.4
\$10,000 or more	1.3	5.2	5.7	13.5	9.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	40.0	36.6	36.5	37.4	33.8
TANF	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.3
SSI or SSDI	4.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	5.8
SNAP	37.3	35.2	34.9	36.3	30.4
Other public assistance	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	94.7	81.9	82.7	79.5	86.4
Individuals with a disability	4.2	3.5	4.9	4.8	9.6
Long-term unemployed	16.7	9.3	10.6	7.0	13.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.2
Ex-offenders	37.3	10.5	6.3	11.7	6.8
Low income	92.7	77.8	78.5	74.9	83.8
English language learners	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.6
Basic skills deficient	8.0	6.7	4.8	9.9	3.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.1
Single parents	12.7	14.4	18.4	21.6	13.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	959	2,995	414	90	602
Statewide programs	*	31	19	0	0
Local programs	959	2,984	404	90	602
Age Categories					
18 to 21	33.3	12.7	2.4	6.7	6.5
22 to 29	36.1	30.1	22.0	20.0	40.0
30 to 44	24.2	37.9	51.9	44.4	46.7
45 to 54	5.4	12.4	16.4	18.9	5.6
55 and older	1.0	6.9	7.2	8.9	1.2
Gender					
Females	63.9	55.2	24.0	42.2	89.5
Males	36.1	44.8	76.0	57.8	10.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.2	2.3	1.5	3.3	2.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.2	0.5	3.6	1.2
Asians	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	19.5	51.0	54.7	54.8	40.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
Whites	80.6	49.2	45.3	47.6	60.3
More than one race	2.5	2.3	1.0	4.8	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	56.5	39.5	21.3	23.3	50.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	43.5	60.5	78.7	76.7	49.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.0	4.5	3.9	13.3	2.8
Disabled veterans	1.3	1.6	0.5	3.3	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Claimants not referred	0.8	3.2	2.2	4.4	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.6	95.6	97.1	92.2	95.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.6	4.8	13.5	6.7	3.2
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	15.0	29.0	20.0	15.8
Secondary school graduates	51.0	52.3	36.2	33.3	45.8
Some postsecondary	25.2	14.3	10.1	14.4	20.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.8	3.8	4.8	7.8	6.1
Associate’s Degree	5.7	3.8	2.9	7.8	4.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	3.5	6.0	3.4	10.0	3.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	5.1	8.9	30.9
Not attending	0.0	100.0	94.9	91.1	69.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,237	\$4,774	\$3,733	\$4,187	\$4,178
None	23.4	25.7	48.3	26.7	19.4
\$1 to \$2,499	27.3	24.9	23.4	30.0	26.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.6	19.7	13.8	22.2	27.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.2	15.6	6.3	8.9	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.9	7.7	5.1	5.6	5.5
\$10,000 or more	4.7	6.3	3.1	6.7	4.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	31.3	38.1	38.9	47.8	70.9
TANF	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	6.5
SSI or SSDI	1.8	2.6	2.9	0.0	2.2
SNAP	29.8	36.4	37.7	46.7	69.9
Other public assistance	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	76.2	85.0	95.4	100.0	93.2
Individuals with a disability	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.7	3.9
Long-term unemployed	8.4	10.7	26.1	18.9	11.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	2.7	7.5	100.0	1.8
Ex-offenders	2.2	13.1	100.0	34.4	8.5
Low income	72.5	81.0	93.7	100.0	91.4
English language learners	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5
Basic skills deficient	8.2	5.7	3.9	1.1	9.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7
Single parents	19.4	13.9	12.3	12.2	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.3

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,954	3,954	3,942	1,067	2,887
Statewide programs	33	33	33	15	18
Local programs	3,943	3,943	3,931	1,061	2,882
Age Categories					
18 to 21	17.7	17.7	17.7	13.1	19.3
22 to 29	31.5	31.5	31.5	25.3	33.8
30 to 44	34.6	34.6	34.6	35.4	34.3
45 to 54	10.7	10.7	10.7	15.0	9.1
55 and older	5.5	5.5	5.5	11.2	3.4
Gender					
Females	57.3	57.3	57.4	54.5	58.3
Males	42.7	42.7	42.6	45.5	41.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	3.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0
Asians	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	43.4	43.4	43.3	61.1	36.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Whites	56.9	56.9	56.9	38.6	63.6
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.5
Employment Status					
Employed	43.6	43.6	43.7	28.7	49.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	56.4	56.4	56.3	71.3	50.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.4
Disabled veterans	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.8
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.7	2.7	2.6	4.7	1.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	96.3	96.4	94.5	97.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.4	2.1
Secondary school equivalency	13.3	13.3	13.3	12.2	13.7
Secondary school graduates	51.9	51.9	52.0	49.0	53.0
Some postsecondary	17.0	17.0	17.0	14.5	17.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.3	4.7
Associate’s Degree	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.2	4.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	24.3	24.3	24.3	8.0	30.3
Not attending	75.7	75.7	75.7	92.0	69.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,640	\$4,640	\$4,631	\$4,414	\$4,717
None	25.1	25.1	25.2	29.6	23.5
\$1 to \$2,499	25.5	25.5	25.5	28.2	24.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	20.6	20.6	16.8	22.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.3	15.3	15.3	12.8	16.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.7	7.9
\$10,000 or more	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.4	36.4	36.5	40.6	34.9
TANF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5
SSI or SSDI	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.1
SNAP	34.8	34.8	34.9	38.9	33.3
Other public assistance	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	82.9	82.9	83.0	89.7	80.3
Individuals with a disability	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.3
Long-term unemployed	10.1	10.1	10.1	13.0	9.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	1.7
Ex-offenders	10.5	10.5	10.5	16.1	8.4
Low income	78.9	78.9	79.0	87.4	75.8
English language learners	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Basic skills deficient	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.3	7.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Single parents	15.2	15.2	15.3	11.5	16.6
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN, by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,954	3,954	3,942	1,067	2,887
Statewide programs	33	33	33	15	18
Local programs	3,943	3,943	3,931	1,061	2,882
Age Categories					
18 to 21	698	698	697	140	558
22 to 29	1,246	1,246	1,242	270	976
30 to 44	1,368	1,368	1,363	378	990
45 to 54	424	424	422	160	264
55 and older	217	217	217	119	98
Gender					
Females	2,260	2,260	2,256	580	1,680
Males	1,685	1,685	1,677	485	1,200
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	109	109	109	20	89
American Indians/Alaska Natives	45	45	45	16	29
Asians	35	35	35	*	29
Blacks or African Americans	1,655	1,655	1,647	629	1,026
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	9	9	9	*	*
Whites	2,170	2,170	2,165	397	1,773
More than one race	90	90	89	19	71
Employment Status					
Employed	1,725	1,725	1,722	306	1,419
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,229	2,229	2,220	761	1,468
Veteran Status					
Veterans	164	164	163	38	126
Disabled veterans	61	61	61	10	51
Other eligible persons	10	10	10	*	9
Active duty military spouses	13	13	13	*	11
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	26	26	26	*	20
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	0	*
Claimants not referred	105	105	102	50	55
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	9	9	9	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	3,809	3,809	3,800	1,008	2,801

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	150	150	149	90	60
Secondary school equivalency	526	526	523	130	396
Secondary school graduates	2,054	2,054	2,049	523	1,531
Some postsecondary	671	671	671	155	516
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	171	171	170	35	136
Associate's Degree	168	168	166	47	121
Bachelor's Degree or higher	214	214	214	87	127
School Attendance					
Attending school	959	959	958	85	874
Not attending	2,995	2,995	2,984	982	2,013
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	994	994	993	316	678
\$1 to \$2,499	1,008	1,008	1,006	301	707
\$2,500 to \$4,999	815	815	813	179	636
\$5,000 to \$7,499	604	604	602	137	467
\$7,500 to \$9,999	298	298	294	71	227
\$10,000 or more	235	235	234	63	172
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	1,441	1,441	1,440	433	1,008
TANF	57	57	57	14	43
SSI or SSDI	95	95	95	34	61
SNAP	1,375	1,375	1,374	415	960
Other public assistance	12	12	12	*	11
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	3,276	3,276	3,270	957	2,319
Individuals with a disability	170	170	170	49	121
Long-term unemployed	400	400	400	139	261
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	90	90	90	40	50
Ex-offenders	414	414	413	172	242
Low income	3,120	3,120	3,114	933	2,187
English language learners	21	21	21	*	15
Basic skills deficient	250	250	250	46	204
Facing substantial cultural barrier	22	22	22	*	17
Single parents	602	602	602	123	479
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	*

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	2,887	*	291	2,609	*
Statewide programs	18	*	9	10	*
Local programs	2,882	*	290	2,605	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	19.3	*	12.7	20.0	*
22 to 29	33.8	*	30.2	34.2	*
30 to 44	34.3	*	39.9	33.8	*
45 to 54	9.1	*	12.7	8.7	*
55 and older	3.4	*	4.5	3.3	*
Gender					
Females	58.3	*	32.0	61.2	*
Males	41.7	*	68.0	38.8	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.1	*	2.1	3.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	*	1.4	1.0	*
Asians	1.0	*	1.0	1.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	36.8	*	28.6	37.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
Whites	63.6	*	71.8	62.8	*
More than one race	2.5	*	2.8	2.5	*
Employment Status					
Employed	49.2	*	35.1	50.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.8	*	64.9	49.3	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.4	*	5.8	4.2	*
Disabled veterans	1.8	*	1.4	1.8	*
Other eligible persons	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
Active duty military spouses	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	*	0.7	0.7	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	1.9	*	2.7	1.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.1	*	0.0	0.1	*
Exhaustees	0.2	*	0.3	0.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.0	*	96.2	97.1	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.1	*	7.9	1.5	*
Secondary school equivalency	13.7	*	17.2	13.4	*
Secondary school graduates	53.0	*	50.5	53.2	*
Some postsecondary	17.9	*	12.4	18.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	*	7.9	4.3	*
Associate's Degree	4.2	*	1.4	4.5	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	4.4	*	2.7	4.6	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	30.3	*	4.5	33.1	*
Not attending	69.7	*	95.5	66.9	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,717	*	\$5,268	\$4,658	*
None	23.5	*	30.9	22.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	24.5	*	17.5	25.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.0	*	19.2	22.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	*	15.5	16.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.9	*	8.2	7.8	*
\$10,000 or more	6.0	*	8.6	5.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	34.9	*	8.9	37.7	*
TANF	1.5	*	0.0	1.6	*
SSI or SSDI	2.1	*	0.7	2.3	*
SNAP	33.3	*	8.2	36.0	*
Other public assistance	0.4	*	0.0	0.4	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.3	*	82.1	80.2	*
Individuals with a disability	4.3	*	3.2	4.4	*
Long-term unemployed	9.0	*	12.0	8.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	*	0.0	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	*	1.0	1.8	*
Ex-offenders	8.4	*	14.8	7.8	*
Low income	75.8	*	79.4	75.4	*
English language learners	0.5	*	0.3	0.5	*
Basic skills deficient	7.1	*	1.4	7.7	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	*	0.3	0.6	*
Single parents	16.6	*	4.8	17.8	*
Displaced homemakers	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	*

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	11,967	7,564	3,954
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	76.9	70.5	61.2	59.2	35.4	22.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	20.1	13.8	8.4	0.9	0.6	1.3
WIOA Youth	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.5
Wagner-Peyser	58.8	59.2	54.5	56.6	31.6	18.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
Adult Education	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	1.0	0.9	4.8	1.1	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	81.6	80.1	78.6	100.0	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	35.8	38.7	40.1	94.4	99.0	99.7
Career guidance	63.4	60.3	58.6	87.9	91.7	95.5
Staff-assisted job search	37.7	41.4	40.2	57.6	59.8	66.5
Referred to employment	26.5	27.3	26.3	56.4	57.6	64.6
Referred to Federal training	16.2	22.0	33.0	81.5	80.1	73.4
Assistance with UI	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.8
Other basic services	46.3	52.7	50.9	62.0	59.9	67.0
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	59.2	68.4	78.1	98.7	99.4	99.7
IEP created	40.7	50.1	66.7	88.8	98.5	99.3
Internships or work experience	1.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other work experience	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.5
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.2	5.6	6.3	4.1	1.8	0.9
Other individualized services	16.8	16.2	9.6	8.9	0.8	0.3

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	21.3	33.6	46.8	46.9	55.5
4 or fewer weeks	47.9	38.7	24.4	3.3	4.2	2.3
5 to 13 weeks	19.1	19.5	13.8	12.0	13.5	9.8
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	15.6	18.4	19.1	17.5	13.1
27 to 52 weeks	10.3	13.8	20.0	25.7	23.5	25.7
53 to 104 weeks	6.8	9.1	17.4	32.7	34.6	38.3
More than 104 weeks	2.6	3.3	6.0	7.2	6.8	10.8
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	9.0	14.5	21.6	52.3	58.2	52.7
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3
Health/medical	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	21.0	28.8	44.3	80.0	79.7	73.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	9,570	6,025	2,887
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.7	13.0	12.0	16.0	15.9	9.2
Skill upgrading	14.4	14.1	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	3.2	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	65.5	66.2	67.9	77.9	83.7	89.7
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.9	2.4	4.9	0.2	0.9
Other non-occupational training	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.8	78.6	76.6	75.3	79.5	77.3
ITA established	64.3	63.1	65.3	78.2	84.1	90.5
Pell grant recipients	7.5	7.2	8.1	22.3	21.5	18.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	23.1	22.8	23.5	34.5	30.3	33.7

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.8	25.1	30.5	30.7	29.9	33.2
4 or fewer weeks	17.2	16.5	13.1	10.1	12.0	15.4
5 to 13 weeks	32.4	31.8	26.5	29.2	31.5	26.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	21.4	20.9	15.9	14.5	12.5
27 to 52 weeks	15.8	16.9	21.2	26.1	24.8	21.1
53 to 104 weeks	10.1	10.7	14.8	16.7	15.1	20.6
More than 104 weeks	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.2	3.6
Occupation of training						
Management	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.2
Business and financial	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	3.1
Computer and mathematical	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.2	2.7
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.8	2.7	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.5	18.0	21.9	29.6	29.1	28.1
Healthcare support	17.4	16.0	14.8	11.5	13.7	17.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.8
Sales and related	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Office and administrative support	6.3	6.0	5.6	3.8	2.9	3.6
Construction and extraction	5.4	5.2	4.6	5.6	2.0	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.5	4.9	9.3	10.0	10.0
Production	9.5	9.7	8.6	14.8	16.3	10.1
Transportation and material moving	20.1	20.4	20.2	11.2	13.7	17.5
Other occupations	4.9	5.6	5.3	1.9	2.1	2.0

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters	1,338,222	590,189	153,009	11,967	7,564	3,954
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	1,028,521	416,216	93,718	7,081	2,678	888
WIOA Dislocated Worker	268,368	81,252	12,853	113	49	51
WIOA Youth	13,392	8,767	2,639	262	108	58
Wagner-Peyser	787,403	349,297	83,360	6,770	2,388	711
Vocational Rehabilitation	3,451	2,165	658	40	40	22
Adult Education	6,364	4,599	1,356	165	124	62
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	200	213	64	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	34	21	7	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	13,137	6,591	1,723	80	55	24
Vocational Education	624	455	223	14	64	43
YouthBuild	151	47	43	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	44	24	11	*	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	9,759	6,012	1,415	577	81	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	1,091,532	472,618	120,247	11,967	7,564	3,952
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,333,356	587,494	152,008	11,967	7,564	3,954
Workforce information services	478,591	228,631	61,290	11,291	7,486	3,943
Career guidance	848,270	356,131	89,715	10,514	6,936	3,778
Staff-assisted job search	504,549	244,404	61,449	6,890	4,527	2,629
Referred to employment	354,131	161,212	40,284	6,745	4,358	2,556
Referred to Federal training	216,963	129,566	50,525	9,749	6,061	2,901
Assistance with UI	13,339	8,486	1,614	260	127	71
Other basic services	619,163	311,018	77,919	7,425	4,532	2,649
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	792,164	403,448	119,447	11,815	7,520	3,942
IEP created	544,846	295,838	102,056	10,625	7,448	3,926
Internships or work experience	22,759	13,704	4,996	297	118	79
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	12,673	7,559	2,636	138	54	11
Transitional jobs	4,981	2,561	1,116	0	*	41
Other work experience	7,576	4,846	1,642	159	62	27
Financial literacy services	7,758	5,272	1,918	122	52	58
English as a second language services	4,776	2,761	1,041	0	*	0
Pre-vocational services	55,600	32,904	9,610	490	139	34
Other individualized services	224,375	95,717	14,625	1,070	61	10

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	640,498	228,442	37,390	398	314	89
5 to 13 weeks	254,992	115,061	21,075	1,435	1,018	387
14 to 26 weeks	178,503	92,243	28,085	2,284	1,324	519
27 to 52 weeks	137,592	81,480	30,598	3,081	1,778	1,017
53 to 104 weeks	91,485	53,724	26,675	3,913	2,615	1,513
More than 104 weeks	35,152	19,239	9,186	856	515	429
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	906	635	270	73	17	*
Supportive services	120,527	85,383	33,093	6,258	4,404	2,082
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,218	1,225	373	103	58	10
Health/medical	4,304	2,359	1,084	49	26	13
Deceased	696	352	198	24	13	10
Reserve called to active duty	84	34	19	*	0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	280,546	169,992	67,827	9,570	6,025	2,887
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	280,546	169,992	67,827	9,570	6,025	2,887
Type of training						
On-the-job training	38,572	22,019	8,137	1,528	955	265
Skill upgrading	40,275	24,013	9,663	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial training	201	425	256	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	4,234	1,835	488	0	0	0
Customized training	9,041	5,718	1,636	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	183,767	112,611	46,061	7,452	5,042	2,589
Prerequisite training	581	236	196	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	4,606	3,210	1,597	468	13	26
Other non-occupational training	2,172	1,302	560	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	629	867	440	0	0	0
Other non-occupational training						
Completed training	221,151	133,616	51,928	7,202	4,789	2,231
ITA established	180,488	107,312	44,301	7,485	5,070	2,614
Pell grant recipients	20,983	12,240	5,482	2,131	1,297	534
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64,709	38,803	15,948	3,302	1,824	972

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	48,353	28,099	8,915	970	721	446
5 to 13 weeks	90,937	54,112	17,948	2,791	1,896	771
14 to 26 weeks	60,207	36,346	14,180	1,520	872	362
27 to 52 weeks	44,264	28,769	14,359	2,498	1,492	610
53 to 104 weeks	28,472	18,129	10,029	1,602	912	595
More than 104 weeks	8,310	4,529	2,389	189	132	103
Occupation of training						
Management	8,744	5,295	1,971	194	97	34
Business and financial	3,314	2,051	928	34	52	88
Computer and mathematical	11,404	6,518	2,493	440	250	78
Architecture and engineering	5,898	3,468	1,203	361	160	30
Education, training, and library	4,318	3,206	1,480	107	53	26
Healthcare practitioners and technical	46,621	29,144	14,197	2,802	1,747	807
Healthcare support	46,372	25,905	9,609	1,088	820	487
Food preparation and serving related	2,241	1,554	557	0	0	0
Personal care and service	2,403	1,442	693	14	18	22
Sales and related	1,834	1,211	356	14	*	*
Office and administrative support	16,859	9,776	3,634	364	176	104
Construction and extraction	14,391	8,340	2,954	530	118	62
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12,549	7,334	3,192	885	600	286
Production	25,240	15,706	5,571	1,404	979	289
Transportation and material moving	53,508	33,015	13,084	1,059	820	502
Other occupations	13,042	9,078	3,415	178	128	56

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	698	1,246	1,368	424	217
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	16.0	20.6	22.0	30.2	41.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.3	6.0
WIOA Youth	6.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	8.9	16.4	18.8	26.4	35.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.4
Adult Education	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.4
Vocational Education	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.4	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	91.1	95.8	96.7	96.7	99.1
Staff-assisted job search	55.3	66.6	68.3	71.7	80.6
Referred to employment	53.6	65.1	66.2	70.0	77.4
Referred to Federal training	80.2	78.7	72.5	63.0	46.5
Assistance with UI	0.3	1.1	2.4	2.1	6.0
Other basic services	54.7	66.9	69.6	71.9	81.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0
IEP created	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.5
Internships or work experience	3.7	1.1	1.7	2.1	3.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.3
Other work experience	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9
Financial literacy services	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	62.7	56.5	52.9	54.0	46.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.2
5 to 13 weeks	6.4	9.6	11.3	11.3	9.2
14 to 26 weeks	11.2	13.3	12.2	15.8	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	22.2	24.7	27.9	25.9	28.6
53 to 104 weeks	45.7	38.6	36.4	33.0	34.1
More than 104 weeks	13.0	11.6	9.6	11.6	6.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	68.5	55.4	47.8	46.9	27.6
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.8
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	79.9	78.3	72.4	62.3	45.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	558	976	990	264	98
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.2	8.5	10.9	12.9	11.2
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.5	91.1	89.0	86.4	86.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training					
Completed training	81.5	75.7	78.4	75.4	62.2
ITA established	94.1	91.1	89.0	87.1	89.8
Pell grant recipients	27.1	20.8	14.1	12.9	6.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.1	34.0	38.3	39.8	38.8
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	48.2	32.1	27.3	31.4	22.7
4 or fewer weeks	8.4	14.9	19.0	17.0	21.4
5 to 13 weeks	15.2	26.3	30.8	34.8	32.7
14 to 26 weeks	10.2	13.5	12.4	11.7	19.4
27 to 52 weeks	24.6	23.1	20.2	14.0	10.2
53 to 104 weeks	34.9	19.5	15.5	16.3	14.3
More than 104 weeks	6.6	2.8	2.1	6.1	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	3.1
Business and financial	2.4	2.0	3.2	5.7	10.2
Computer and mathematical	1.1	3.3	2.5	3.0	7.1
Architecture and engineering	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	29.1	35.2	24.3	19.3	14.3
Healthcare support	14.8	20.0	16.1	15.5	12.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0
Sales and related	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.7	2.6	4.3	6.8	4.1
Construction and extraction	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.9	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	23.5	7.3	7.2	4.9	1.0
Production	10.8	8.1	11.2	11.4	10.2
Transportation and material moving	4.5	13.6	24.7	28.0	28.6
Other occupations	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.1	4.1

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	109	3,804	2,098	1,590	129
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	18.3	22.6	16.4	30.4	21.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.9	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.8
WIOA Youth	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.3
Wagner-Peyser	14.7	18.1	11.4	26.8	16.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0
Adult Education	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.2
Career guidance	94.5	95.6	92.7	99.2	95.3
Staff-assisted job search	58.7	66.6	60.2	74.0	66.7
Referred to employment	57.8	64.8	60.2	69.8	65.9
Referred to Federal training	81.7	73.2	82.0	61.8	76.0
Assistance with UI	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.9	1.6
Other basic services	61.5	67.0	61.0	74.3	65.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.2
IEP created	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.2
Internships or work experience	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.0	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Other work experience	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8
Financial literacy services	0.0	1.4	0.2	3.0	0.8
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8
Other individualized services	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	60.5	55.3	58.6	51.1	53.1
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.1
5 to 13 weeks	10.1	9.8	11.2	8.2	10.1
14 to 26 weeks	10.1	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.2
27 to 52 weeks	26.6	25.8	21.4	31.8	26.4
53 to 104 weeks	36.7	38.4	39.4	36.9	35.7
More than 104 weeks	14.7	10.6	12.8	7.7	11.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	70.6	52.2	69.9	30.4	44.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.3
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	81.7	72.8	81.7	61.3	76.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	89	2,771	1,715	975	98
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.6	9.3	10.9	6.8	10.2
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	91.0	89.6	88.1	92.0	87.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	70.8	77.4	79.2	73.5	79.6
ITA established	94.4	90.4	88.8	93.1	88.8
Pell grant recipients	28.1	18.2	24.8	6.8	21.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.3	33.7	22.0	53.5	32.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	42.2	32.9	40.5	20.3	31.1
4 or fewer weeks	6.7	15.7	8.5	27.5	17.3
5 to 13 weeks	24.7	26.8	22.4	34.4	25.5
14 to 26 weeks	11.2	12.6	12.5	12.3	13.3
27 to 52 weeks	29.2	20.9	24.7	15.1	23.5
53 to 104 weeks	21.3	20.5	27.5	9.0	17.3
More than 104 weeks	6.7	3.5	4.4	1.7	3.1
Occupation of training					
Management	3.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	4.1
Business and financial	1.1	3.2	0.6	7.2	3.1
Computer and mathematical	1.1	2.8	1.8	4.2	3.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	25.8	28.2	34.8	17.5	24.5
Healthcare support	18.0	16.9	13.7	22.9	15.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.0
Sales and related	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.0	3.5	4.3	2.2	4.1
Construction and extraction	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	21.3	9.6	14.1	2.9	9.2
Production	6.7	10.2	12.9	5.5	10.2
Transportation and material moving	6.7	17.8	9.4	30.8	19.4
Other occupations	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	2,260	1,685	1,725	2,229	170
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	22.1	23.0	18.9	25.2	37.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.5	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.2
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.9
Wagner-Peyser	17.3	18.9	15.2	20.1	24.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	12.4
Adult Education	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	5.9
Vocational Education	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4
Career guidance	94.9	96.4	93.7	96.9	93.5
Staff-assisted job search	67.3	65.3	62.8	69.4	68.8
Referred to employment	66.3	62.3	62.2	66.5	68.8
Referred to Federal training	74.7	71.5	82.6	66.3	72.9
Assistance with UI	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.4
Other basic services	67.4	66.3	63.2	69.9	68.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	100.0
IEP created	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.2	98.8
Internships or work experience	1.1	3.2	0.7	3.0	1.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
Transitional jobs	0.2	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.6
Other work experience	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
Financial literacy services	0.8	2.3	0.4	2.3	0.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	4.7
Other individualized services	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	59.6	49.8	60.7	51.5	69.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.9	4.0	1.3	3.0	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	7.0	13.5	9.3	10.1	4.1
14 to 26 weeks	11.5	15.3	10.4	15.2	5.9
27 to 52 weeks	27.0	24.0	23.8	27.2	25.9
53 to 104 weeks	41.3	34.2	41.7	35.6	45.9
More than 104 weeks	12.2	8.9	13.4	8.9	16.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	59.2	43.7	63.0	44.6	55.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	74.3	71.2	82.3	65.9	71.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,680	1,200	1,419	1,468	121
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.0	15.1	6.8	11.5	6.6
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.3	83.1	92.2	87.3	92.6
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.8
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	77.9	76.5	80.1	74.5	76.9
ITA established	94.5	84.9	93.4	87.8	90.9
Pell grant recipients	21.8	13.8	22.1	15.0	17.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	31.1	37.3	29.2	37.9	38.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	35.9	29.3	38.6	27.9	38.5
4 or fewer weeks	12.5	19.7	11.3	19.5	12.4
5 to 13 weeks	23.5	31.3	23.3	30.0	23.1
14 to 26 weeks	13.0	12.0	11.5	13.6	14.0
27 to 52 weeks	26.7	13.3	23.7	18.6	19.0
53 to 104 weeks	20.2	21.0	26.1	15.3	25.6
More than 104 weeks	4.2	2.8	4.0	3.1	5.8
Occupation of training					
Management	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.5
Business and financial	3.8	2.1	2.4	3.7	3.3
Computer and mathematical	2.2	3.5	2.3	3.1	6.6
Architecture and engineering	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	43.7	6.4	37.7	18.9	18.2
Healthcare support	27.8	1.8	17.6	16.3	15.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.7
Sales and related	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.5	1.0	2.3	4.9	3.3
Construction and extraction	0.2	4.8	2.0	2.3	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	22.2	10.2	9.7	16.5
Production	3.7	19.0	7.9	12.2	8.3
Transportation and material moving	5.9	33.6	11.6	23.2	14.0
Other occupations	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.5

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	136	9	3,809	400	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	65.4	44.4	20.9	30.5	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	15.4	22.2	0.7	1.5	*
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	*
Wagner-Peyser	54.4	33.3	16.6	25.5	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	11.1	0.6	1.3	*
Adult Education	0.7	0.0	1.6	2.0	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.7	11.1	0.6	1.8	*
Vocational Education	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.5	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.5	*
Career guidance	97.8	100.0	95.5	97.0	*
Staff-assisted job search	77.2	88.9	66.1	65.0	*
Referred to employment	79.4	88.9	64.1	64.3	*
Referred to Federal training	59.6	77.8	73.9	66.3	*
Assistance with UI	20.6	22.2	1.1	2.5	*
Other basic services	82.4	88.9	66.4	67.3	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	97.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	*
IEP created	97.1	100.0	99.4	100.0	*
Internships or work experience	1.5	0.0	2.0	2.8	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	*
Other work experience	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.3	*
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	*
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pre-vocational services	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.8	*
Other individualized services	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	41.9	62.1	56.0	52.9	*
4 or fewer weeks	3.7	0.0	2.2	2.8	*
5 to 13 weeks	15.4	22.2	9.6	9.8	*
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	11.1	12.8	14.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	11.1	25.8	24.8	*
53 to 104 weeks	29.4	33.3	38.6	40.8	*
More than 104 weeks	5.9	22.2	11.0	7.8	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	33.8	66.7	53.3	46.5	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	*
Health/medical	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	58.1	77.8	73.5	65.3	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	79	*	2,801	261	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.1	*	9.1	13.0	*
Skill upgrading	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	87.3	*	89.8	87.7	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	2.5	*	0.9	0.4	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	83.5	*	77.1	77.8	*
ITA established	88.6	*	90.6	89.3	*
Pell grant recipients	7.6	*	18.8	19.2	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.0	*	33.5	32.2	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.1	*	33.5	28.3	*
4 or fewer weeks	27.8	*	15.1	12.6	*
5 to 13 weeks	36.7	*	26.4	35.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	11.4	*	12.6	13.8	*
27 to 52 weeks	11.4	*	21.4	19.2	*
53 to 104 weeks	8.9	*	21.0	17.2	*
More than 104 weeks	3.8	*	3.6	1.9	*
Occupation of training					
Management	1.3	*	1.2	2.3	*
Business and financial	2.5	*	3.1	3.4	*
Computer and mathematical	2.5	*	2.7	3.1	*
Architecture and engineering	0.0	*	1.1	2.3	*
Education, training, and library	1.3	*	0.9	0.8	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.1	*	28.7	22.2	*
Healthcare support	11.4	*	17.2	12.6	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Personal care and service	2.5	*	0.7	0.4	*
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.2	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	7.6	*	3.5	3.8	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	*	2.2	1.9	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.1	*	10.1	10.0	*
Production	8.9	*	10.1	17.2	*
Transportation and material moving	43.0	*	16.7	18.8	*
Other occupations	3.8	*	1.9	2.3	*

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	3,276	164	57	3,120	267
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	24.8	35.4	12.3	25.1	22.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.4	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
WIOA Youth	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.9	2.2
Wagner-Peyser	20.0	33.5	10.5	20.3	15.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	3.7	0.0	0.6	1.1
Adult Education	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	14.6	0.0	0.7	0.7
Vocational Education	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.7	98.9
Career guidance	96.0	96.3	98.2	96.3	89.1
Staff-assisted job search	67.6	63.4	70.2	68.0	64.0
Referred to employment	65.8	65.9	68.4	66.0	64.0
Referred to Federal training	71.2	78.0	75.4	70.5	81.6
Assistance with UI	2.0	4.9	0.0	2.0	0.7
Other basic services	68.1	64.6	70.2	68.5	63.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.8	100.0
IEP created	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Transitional jobs	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.0	6.7	3.5	1.0	1.1
Other individualized services	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	55.4	60.8	73.5	55.0	79.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.4	0.4
5 to 13 weeks	9.8	9.1	7.0	9.8	8.2
14 to 26 weeks	13.7	11.0	8.8	13.7	9.7
27 to 52 weeks	26.1	23.2	19.3	26.6	15.0
53 to 104 weeks	37.3	43.3	36.8	36.7	36.0
More than 104 weeks	10.9	12.2	26.3	10.7	30.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	49.9	54.9	73.7	48.6	75.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Health/medical	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Deceased	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	70.8	76.8	75.4	70.1	80.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,319	126	43	2,187	215
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.4	13.5	0.0	9.6	2.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	89.4	87.3	100.0	89.0	97.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	76.3	75.4	67.4	76.0	77.2
ITA established	90.3	87.3	95.3	90.0	98.6
Pell grant recipients	17.9	11.9	27.9	17.9	20.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.4	38.1	34.9	35.5	29.8

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.4	35.5	42.1	31.0	40.3
4 or fewer weeks	16.6	15.1	18.6	17.1	10.7
5 to 13 weeks	28.0	25.4	16.3	28.4	18.1
14 to 26 weeks	13.0	11.9	11.6	12.9	15.8
27 to 52 weeks	20.9	19.0	27.9	20.9	24.2
53 to 104 weeks	17.9	25.4	16.3	17.0	27.9
More than 104 weeks	3.5	3.2	9.3	3.7	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.0
Business and financial	3.2	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.7	7.9	0.0	2.8	1.4
Architecture and engineering	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.9
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	26.0	19.0	36.6	25.6	24.8
Healthcare support	18.1	7.1	43.9	18.5	26.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.8	3.2	4.9	3.8	4.2
Construction and extraction	2.3	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.6	18.3	9.8	7.9	18.2
Production	10.1	13.5	0.0	10.2	9.3
Transportation and material moving	19.0	15.1	2.4	19.4	9.3
Other occupations	2.2	4.0	0.0	1.9	3.7

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	150	2,580	671	171	382
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	47.3	20.0	20.9	29.2	29.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.4
WIOA Youth	3.3	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	25.3	15.6	19.4	22.8	26.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.8	1.6
Adult Education	20.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.8
Vocational Education	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.7
Career guidance	97.3	95.1	95.7	97.1	97.1
Staff-assisted job search	72.0	64.7	68.6	64.3	73.6
Referred to employment	60.0	62.7	68.3	64.3	73.6
Referred to Federal training	40.7	75.0	77.0	80.1	65.7
Assistance with UI	2.0	1.5	1.8	0.6	4.2
Other basic services	73.3	65.2	69.0	65.5	73.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5
IEP created	98.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.2
Internships or work experience	12.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	10.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5
Other work experience	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Financial literacy services	12.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	8.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.0	53.5	62.7	59.6	61.7
4 or fewer weeks	9.3	2.5	0.6	1.8	1.0
5 to 13 weeks	25.3	10.5	5.8	10.5	5.5
14 to 26 weeks	12.7	13.7	10.9	14.0	12.8
27 to 52 weeks	22.7	26.8	24.1	25.7	22.5
53 to 104 weeks	24.7	36.1	46.5	32.2	46.3
More than 104 weeks	5.3	10.4	12.1	15.8	11.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	30.0	53.4	58.0	61.4	42.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.0	74.7	76.9	79.5	64.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	60	1,927	516	136	248
Type of training					
On-the-job training	35.0	9.4	6.2	14.7	4.4
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	63.3	89.2	93.8	83.1	95.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.4
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	76.7	75.8	80.2	78.7	81.9
ITA established	65.0	90.6	93.4	83.1	94.8
Pell grant recipients	1.7	17.9	23.4	21.3	15.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	34.3	33.5	25.7	33.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	13.9	31.1	41.1	38.2	34.5
4 or fewer weeks	28.3	17.4	8.7	9.6	14.1
5 to 13 weeks	41.7	27.5	23.1	27.9	23.8
14 to 26 weeks	18.3	12.4	12.2	11.0	13.7
27 to 52 weeks	8.3	20.3	24.8	22.8	22.2
53 to 104 weeks	1.7	19.0	26.2	23.5	24.2
More than 104 weeks	1.7	3.3	5.0	5.1	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.9	3.7
Business and financial	0.0	3.2	2.5	0.7	4.9
Computer and mathematical	1.7	2.0	2.5	0.7	9.8
Architecture and engineering	3.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.0	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	23.2	41.4	43.4	35.4
Healthcare support	10.0	18.9	14.0	8.8	14.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.7	3.8	2.7	6.6	3.3
Construction and extraction	10.0	2.5	0.4	2.9	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	12.2	7.0	2.9	4.5
Production	26.7	11.5	4.5	13.2	4.5
Transportation and material moving	40.0	18.4	15.0	14.7	11.8
Other occupations	0.0	1.3	3.3	1.5	4.9

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	959	2,995	414	90	602
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	11.4	26.0	27.3	42.2	19.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.9	2.2	6.7	3.0
Wagner-Peyser	8.3	21.1	21.7	35.6	14.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
Adult Education	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.8	1.0	6.7	0.5
Vocational Education	1.1	1.1	4.1	0.0	1.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.8
Career guidance	91.2	96.9	97.8	95.6	93.5
Staff-assisted job search	61.7	68.0	67.4	78.9	67.3
Referred to employment	61.7	65.6	58.9	76.7	67.6
Referred to Federal training	91.2	67.6	58.9	58.9	80.2
Assistance with UI	0.6	2.2	1.2	6.7	2.0
Other basic services	62.1	68.5	72.0	80.0	67.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.9	99.1	98.3	100.0	99.7
Internships or work experience	0.3	2.5	10.4	1.1	1.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.4	9.4	1.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8
Financial literacy services	0.1	1.9	9.2	4.4	1.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.4	1.0	1.4	5.6	1.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	72.9	49.9	44.8	55.1	65.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.8	2.7	7.0	1.1	1.2
5 to 13 weeks	3.1	11.9	15.9	7.8	6.0
14 to 26 weeks	7.0	15.1	16.4	14.4	10.8
27 to 52 weeks	21.2	27.2	24.9	24.4	24.8
53 to 104 weeks	50.1	34.5	27.8	45.6	41.9
More than 104 weeks	17.8	8.6	8.0	6.7	15.4
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	88.2	41.3	27.5	43.3	67.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.5
Health/medical	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5
Deceased	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Training Services					
Received any training	91.1	67.2	58.5	55.6	79.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	874	2,013	242	50	479
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.9	12.8	17.8	6.0	2.9
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	98.9	85.7	83.9	92.0	96.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.9	75.3	70.2	80.0	74.7
ITA established	98.2	87.2	84.7	96.0	96.5
Pell grant recipients	39.4	9.4	7.4	4.0	28.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	10.1	43.9	43.8	38.0	32.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	51.5	25.2	18.3	27.6	37.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.2	21.2	21.1	16.0	9.2
5 to 13 weeks	9.3	34.3	40.5	30.0	23.2
14 to 26 weeks	12.6	12.5	15.3	16.0	15.2
27 to 52 weeks	31.8	16.5	13.6	24.0	27.1
53 to 104 weeks	38.6	12.8	8.7	12.0	20.5
More than 104 weeks	5.6	2.7	0.8	2.0	4.8
Occupation of training					
Management	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Business and financial	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.0	1.1
Computer and mathematical	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.5
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.0	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.5	0.2	0.8	4.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	47.1	19.9	3.3	10.0	42.9
Healthcare support	7.7	21.0	7.4	22.0	27.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sales and related	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.6	3.2	1.2	4.0	5.7
Construction and extraction	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	20.8	5.3	7.9	4.0	3.2
Production	5.4	12.1	28.5	4.0	3.2
Transportation and material moving	0.9	24.7	40.5	36.0	9.0
Other occupations	1.6	2.1	0.4	4.0	1.3

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	153,009	99.9	78.1	55.7	44.3
Alabama	5,390	100.0	98.1	11.5	88.5
Alaska	273	100.0	99.6	16.1	83.9
American Samoa	30	100.0	76.7	93.3	6.7
Arizona	5,942	100.0	70.9	56.1	43.9
Arkansas	645	100.0	98.1	15.0	85.0
California	23,349	100.0	78.0	67.3	32.7
Colorado	1,381	100.0	99.3	39.2	60.8
Connecticut	767	100.0	99.1	55.1	44.9
Delaware	350	100.0	94.9	12.3	87.7
District of Columbia	262	100.0	98.9	55.0	45.0
Florida	5,155	100.0	96.9	16.2	83.8
Georgia	3,114	100.0	96.0	8.6	91.4
Guam	22	100.0	100.0	72.7	27.3
Hawaii	127	100.0	96.1	53.5	46.5
Idaho	627	99.5	99.0	62.0	38.0
Illinois	3,363	100.0	99.6	19.2	80.8
Indiana	4,430	100.0	95.4	73.0	27.0
Iowa	377	100.0	99.7	28.6	71.4
Kansas	1,137	100.0	73.7	49.0	51.0
Kentucky	1,203	100.0	100.0	37.6	62.4
Louisiana	2,014	100.0	85.6	32.7	67.3
Maine	311	98.1	100.0	24.1	75.9
Maryland	1,174	100.0	100.0	48.6	51.4
Massachusetts	512	100.0	100.0	39.8	60.2
Michigan	2,516	99.8	99.8	27.6	72.4
Minnesota	716	100.0	100.0	37.7	62.3
Mississippi	3,637	100.0	94.7	40.5	59.5
Missouri	2,445	100.0	91.9	36.8	63.2
Montana	88	100.0	100.0	42.0	58.0
Nebraska	420	100.0	99.8	35.5	64.5
Nevada	1,479	100.0	100.0	30.7	69.3
New Hampshire	105	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
New Jersey	706	88.0	56.8	24.6	74.8
New Mexico	1,232	100.0	99.4	11.4	88.6
New York	27,981	99.9	48.2	92.6	7.4
North Carolina	4,151	100.0	96.5	13.7	86.3

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	162	100.0	100.0	22.2	77.8
Northern Mariana Islands	91	100.0	98.9	96.7	3.3
Ohio	5,051	100.0	69.4	47.5	52.5
Oklahoma	1,545	100.0	99.4	31.1	68.9
Oregon	10,625	100.0	31.4	80.2	19.8
Palau	15	100.0	100.0	93.3	6.7
Pennsylvania	3,414	100.0	98.2	59.4	40.6
Puerto Rico	1,563	99.8	93.1	54.6	45.2
Rhode Island	87	100.0	93.1	19.5	80.5
South Carolina	2,483	100.0	99.4	46.7	53.3
South Dakota	712	100.0	99.7	81.9	18.1
Tennessee	3,954	100.0	99.7	27.0	73.0
Texas	6,560	100.0	98.9	41.0	59.0
Utah	700	100.0	99.3	31.6	68.4
Vermont	72	100.0	100.0	43.1	56.9
Virgin Islands	32	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virginia	1,436	100.0	100.0	27.6	72.4
Washington	4,730	99.9	82.2	78.3	21.6
West Virginia	1,177	99.6	93.1	35.1	64.7
Wisconsin	1,033	100.0	98.6	51.9	48.1
Wyoming	136	100.0	99.3	37.5	62.5

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	67,827	1.1	16.5	82.5	1.9
Alabama	4,770	0.0	28.1	72.5	4.1
Alaska	229	0.0	17.5	83.8	0.4
American Samoa	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	2,609	2.7	23.2	75.2	0.3
Arkansas	548	1.1	1.3	98.5	1.1
California	7,641	0.3	16.6	80.0	5.7
Colorado	840	0.5	18.6	91.3	0.0
Connecticut	344	0.0	11.9	89.2	11.3
Delaware	307	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	118	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Florida	4,318	0.3	24.8	75.5	0.5
Georgia	2,845	0.1	4.2	96.1	0.0
Guam	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	59	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	238	5.5	6.7	87.4	4.6
Illinois	2,718	2.4	6.5	94.2	0.5
Indiana	1,198	5.0	4.6	91.5	0.0
Iowa	269	0.0	1.9	98.9	2.6
Kansas	580	1.2	26.2	81.4	0.9
Kentucky	751	0.0	21.0	79.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,356	0.1	13.6	86.9	0.0
Maine	236	0.0	4.7	98.3	0.0
Maryland	604	1.3	4.3	94.4	0.5
Massachusetts	308	1.3	0.6	98.7	0.3
Michigan	1,821	3.2	10.5	86.2	0.7
Minnesota	446	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	2,163	0.0	64.8	35.9	0.0
Missouri	1,545	0.2	19.7	80.6	0.8
Montana	51	2.0	7.8	90.2	0.0
Nebraska	271	0.0	15.9	90.0	0.0
Nevada	1,025	0.2	7.9	94.6	0.5
New Hampshire	73	0.0	11.0	90.4	0.0
New Jersey	528	4.2	2.1	93.6	0.4
New Mexico	1,092	0.3	28.5	72.8	0.4
New York	2,061	2.3	18.0	80.3	0.4
North Carolina	3,583	0.1	4.6	96.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	126	0.0	6.3	94.4	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,650	0.0	19.8	80.2	0.0
Oklahoma	1,064	0.0	5.8	94.9	0.1
Oregon	2,105	3.3	19.5	80.4	0.0
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,385	4.4	19.5	76.8	0.2
Puerto Rico	707	11.5	39.3	24.9	27.0
Rhode Island	70	0.0	32.9	68.6	0.0
South Carolina	1,324	1.7	18.1	82.6	0.0
South Dakota	129	0.8	19.4	46.5	37.2
Tennessee	2,887	0.0	10.1	90.4	0.0
Texas	3,873	1.3	7.7	90.4	2.4
Utah	479	1.0	3.3	75.6	22.8
Vermont	41	0.0	4.9	95.1	0.0
Virgin Islands	24	0.0	8.3	100.0	0.0
Virginia	1,039	1.1	6.3	93.4	1.1
Washington	1,023	0.0	11.7	90.2	0.2
West Virginia	762	0.0	24.0	68.5	7.5
Wisconsin	497	2.0	5.2	94.4	0.4
Wyoming	85	1.2	1.2	98.8	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	67.8	86.5	87.0	84.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.1	71.1	46.7	84.6	87.0	58.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$7,160	\$7,352	\$7,102
Credential attainment ²	65.1	70.1	70.4	71.6	69.0	73.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.7	61.1	61.2	72.2	76.0	72.2
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	70.4	70.5	66.1	87.6	87.1	82.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.9	72.1	67.8	86.5	87.0	84.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.8	71.7	67.4	85.5	86.4	83.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.1	71.1	46.7	84.6	87.0	58.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,644	\$5,806	\$6,159	\$6,952	\$7,040	\$6,652
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,249	\$6,487	\$6,558	\$7,161	\$7,353	\$7,102
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,337	\$6,726	\$6,737	\$7,225	\$7,588	\$7,280
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,326	\$6,838	\$6,787	\$7,391	\$7,784	\$7,516
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1
Males	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,670	\$7,788	\$7,762	\$7,839	\$7,755	\$7,629
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	18.5	19.8	13.3	13.0	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.1	19.1	18.2	16.5	15.0	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	20.7	19.6	23.1	23.4	22.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	16.3	16.4	20.3	21.3	19.8
\$10,000 or more	24.1	25.3	26.0	26.8	27.2	26.4

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
Business and financial	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.9
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.3	13.5	14.5	24.1	27.1	23.5
Healthcare support	10.4	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.1
Food preparation and serving	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.1	2.8	3.1
Personal care and service	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.7
Sales and related	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.9
Office and administrative	14.3	13.9	13.2	7.3	7.9	10.7
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	4.1	4.3	6.4	8.0	6.0
Production	12.1	11.3	11.1	23.1	14.0	14.7
Transportation and material moving	12.5	14.7	14.5	9.0	10.9	12.3
Other occupations	8.0	7.2	7.7	4.0	4.4	4.7
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	6.3	5.1	6.9	6.0	4.1
Manufacturing	10.3	10.2	9.3	19.2	13.9	14.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.8	8.4
Information	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.6	16.5	16.6	12.8	11.9	14.0
Educational services	3.5	3.7	3.9	1.9	2.4	1.9
Health care and social assistance	18.4	18.7	23.1	28.2	34.4	32.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.1	7.2	4.4	4.6	4.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3
Other industry	21.1	21.0	19.9	12.6	14.1	14.8

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.4	11.1	11.2	13.9	15.6	15.3
Postgraduate degree	24.1	25.4	27.0	21.4	30.8	34.0
Occupational credential	71.1	71.6	70.3	73.9	69.5	66.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.2	13.2	15.3	33.0	36.8	36.7
Training milestone gains	26.2	23.9	21.6	14.5	15.9	9.3
Occupational skills progression	35.0	36.3	35.1	51.3	49.5	44.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	3,796	11,354	4,456
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	399,766	742,347	429,596	3,169	7,995	5,611
Credential attainment ²	49,210	130,379	137,607	1,625	4,164	4,909
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	185,141	76,507	64,155	7,611	3,186	2,853
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	536,049	866,700	138,759	5,887	10,178	3,642
Second quarter after exit ¹	396,097	1,016,161	216,540	3,796	11,354	4,456
Third quarter after exit ⁵	354,658	954,874	394,851	3,001	10,184	6,253
Fourth quarter after exit ²	399,766	742,347	429,596	3,169	7,995	5,611
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,281	3,173	1,045	35	138	53
Males	862	2,313	672	46	109	42
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	75,357	188,690	42,945	508	1,480	693
\$2,500 to \$4,999	79,932	194,452	39,528	632	1,710	735
\$5,000 to \$7,499	84,281	211,170	42,648	887	2,664	982
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61,830	166,506	35,627	778	2,425	884
\$10,000 or more	95,528	257,772	56,484	1,027	3,094	1,179

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,556	3,803	1,212	39	108	50
Business and financial	897	2,152	761	27	73	23
Computer and mathematical	1,085	2,712	994	24	104	63
Architecture and engineering	794	1,768	607	26	102	46
Education, training, and library	1,004	2,710	863	28	141	44
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7,258	19,925	7,093	585	2,242	793
Healthcare support	5,665	16,705	5,253	247	831	307
Food preparation and serving	2,020	5,855	1,863	52	229	103
Personal care and service	1,509	3,326	994	29	133	57
Sales and related	3,020	7,691	2,612	102	376	165
Office and administrative	7,822	20,439	6,473	176	652	359
Construction and extraction	2,126	5,497	1,814	60	205	90
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,026	6,091	2,121	154	660	201
Production	6,588	16,643	5,436	561	1,163	496
Transportation and material moving	6,822	21,639	7,118	217	900	414
Other occupations	4,343	10,566	3,752	97	366	159
Industry of employment						
Construction	21,872	59,795	10,269	260	667	178
Manufacturing	38,197	97,112	18,693	721	1,550	641
Wholesale and retail trade	11,887	30,769	6,232	157	381	134
Transportation and warehousing	20,883	59,605	14,936	263	763	365
Information	4,266	11,281	1,910	8	35	7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	65,375	157,430	33,177	483	1,325	610
Educational services	13,165	35,513	7,858	72	265	82
Health care and social assistance	68,144	179,090	46,201	1,059	3,838	1,397
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4,990	13,584	2,031	12	29	18
Accommodation and food services	34,410	87,040	14,335	167	515	174
Other services, inc public administration	9,432	23,655	4,679	84	229	102
Other industry	78,266	200,583	39,769	474	1,572	645

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	736	1,464	1,395	5	16	11
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5,626	14,458	15,418	226	648	750
Postgraduate degree	11,838	33,146	37,161	347	1,283	1,671
Occupational credential	34,995	93,306	96,787	1,201	2,894	3,266
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	1,786	461	437	38	5	10
Secondary school gains	1,190	276	264	13	1	0
Postsecondary school gains	25,825	16,565	16,035	3,484	1,541	1,452
Training milestones gains	82,526	29,972	22,679	1,524	668	369
Occupational skills progression	110,293	45,421	36,780	5,410	2,074	1,749

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.7	86.6	82.4	78.0	75.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	63.0	59.8	56.7	55.4	51.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,843	\$7,234	\$7,296	\$6,754	\$6,811
Credential attainment ²	76.7	75.4	72.9	61.4	57.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	75.0	72.6	70.9	70.8	64.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.6	85.9	80.0	77.3	74.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.7	86.6	82.4	78.0	75.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	91.1	85.2	81.1	77.8	72.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	63.0	59.8	56.7	55.4	51.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,355	\$6,727	\$6,798	\$6,891	\$6,437
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,843	\$7,234	\$7,296	\$6,754	\$6,811
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,037	\$7,522	\$7,410	\$7,177	\$6,715
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,485	\$7,732	\$7,526	\$7,494	\$6,070
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.6
Males	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.0	3.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,260	\$7,707	\$7,802	\$7,753	\$7,156
\$1 to \$2,499	15.4	15.2	15.1	18.0	14.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	16.8	15.1	16.7	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.5	21.0	21.0	22.1	24.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	19.9	20.9	17.1	23.6
\$10,000 or more	24.5	27.1	27.9	26.0	19.2

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.1	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.4
Business and financial	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.1
Computer and mathematical	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.0	2.8
Architecture and engineering	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.8
Education, training, and library	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.6	31.8	22.2	9.8	3.4
Healthcare support	8.5	9.4	9.9	7.3	7.6
Food preparation and serving	4.1	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.7
Personal care and service	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.8
Sales and related	7.4	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.8
Office and administrative	8.2	9.6	10.1	15.2	24.1
Construction and extraction	4.8	1.2	2.9	1.3	5.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	15.3	3.1	4.4	2.9	0.7
Production	13.5	11.9	15.5	26.3	11.0
Transportation and material moving	7.4	10.6	15.3	16.2	17.9
Other occupations	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	9.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	9.0	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.0
Manufacturing	14.0	12.5	14.6	23.5	15.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.0	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	7.1	11.0	10.4	12.8
Information	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.3	13.3	15.3	16.4	24.6
Educational services	1.6	1.3	2.0	3.2	3.4
Health care and social assistance	31.7	40.0	30.5	20.5	13.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.5
Accommodation and food services	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.2	0.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	1.4	2.3	1.6	4.4
Other industry	17.7	14.7	12.9	15.2	16.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	20.2	21.7	8.3	4.0	1.4
Postgraduate degree	20.9	39.6	38.4	32.2	34.7
Occupational credential	71.7	58.0	68.8	76.8	74.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	51.1	35.6	32.1	28.3	19.8
Training milestone gains	5.3	9.0	10.9	11.6	19.8
Occupational skills progression	39.9	46.2	44.3	49.1	41.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.6	84.5	85.7	83.0	83.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.6	58.4	58.7	58.7	56.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,569	\$7,101	\$7,372	\$6,753	\$6,355
Credential attainment ²	77.6	73.0	78.4	61.1	72.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	68.5	72.2	73.6	68.1	78.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.2	82.4	83.6	80.9	80.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.6	84.5	85.7	83.0	83.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	93.0	83.6	85.1	81.8	80.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.6	58.4	58.7	58.7	56.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,747	\$6,641	\$6,893	\$6,416	\$5,877
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,570	\$7,101	\$7,373	\$6,754	\$6,356
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,173	\$7,270	\$7,543	\$6,896	\$7,224
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,457	\$7,468	\$7,790	\$6,997	\$7,763
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.1	8.5
Males	0.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,632	\$7,612	\$7,993	\$7,154	\$7,421
\$1 to \$2,499	14.5	15.5	13.0	18.4	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	16.5	15.9	17.6	15.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	22.1	22.5	21.1	25.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.1	19.6	19.7	19.0	21.2
\$10,000 or more	29.8	26.4	28.9	24.0	19.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.9
Business and financial	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.8
Architecture and engineering	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	29.3	23.4	30.3	11.8	16.7
Healthcare support	2.0	9.3	9.8	8.0	9.3
Food preparation and serving	5.1	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.8
Personal care and service	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9
Sales and related	9.1	4.8	4.7	5.5	1.9
Office and administrative	9.1	10.6	6.2	18.9	10.2
Construction and extraction	7.1	2.6	3.1	1.9	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.1	5.8	8.6	1.2	4.6
Production	11.1	14.9	13.8	15.4	31.5
Transportation and material moving	6.1	12.4	7.7	20.1	12.0
Other occupations	1.0	4.9	4.1	6.2	3.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.2	4.0	5.7	1.7	3.0
Manufacturing	16.8	14.7	14.7	14.0	29.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	3.1	2.3	4.3	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	6.4	8.3	3.8	14.4	10.5
Information	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.0	14.1	9.4	20.7	16.5
Educational services	0.0	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.0
Health care and social assistance	27.2	32.3	38.4	24.0	22.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.4	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.4	0.0
Other industry	19.2	14.8	15.3	14.4	12.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	12.1	15.3	17.7	9.1	15.3
Postgraduate degree	32.4	34.1	30.2	42.6	43.3
Occupational credential	66.5	66.7	70.3	59.1	55.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	40.6	36.6	44.4	18.0	35.7
Training milestone gains	7.0	9.4	8.7	11.6	8.9
Occupational skills progression	37.1	44.3	41.3	50.3	53.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	85.3	83.2	92.0	77.9	71.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	59.6	57.3	64.1	53.5	45.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,853	\$7,385	\$7,652	\$6,465	\$6,874
Credential attainment ²	72.4	74.0	74.9	71.1	70.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	72.7	71.4	72.8	71.6	68.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.1	80.2	91.1	75.6	67.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	85.3	83.2	92.0	77.9	71.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.5	81.3	92.1	76.2	66.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	59.6	57.3	64.1	53.5	45.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,521	\$6,816	\$7,259	\$6,118	\$6,590
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,854	\$7,386	\$7,652	\$6,465	\$6,875
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,021	\$7,820	\$7,871	\$6,627	\$5,938
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,020	\$8,313	\$8,055	\$6,956	\$6,323
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.1		1.6	2.7	1.3
Males		2.2	3.9	1.0	6.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$7,476	\$7,835	\$8,263	\$6,986	\$7,965
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	16.0	10.5	20.5	22.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	14.9	14.6	18.3	18.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.0	20.3	22.9	21.0	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.3	20.4	21.6	17.9	15.0
\$10,000 or more	24.9	28.4	30.3	22.4	30.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.7
Business and financial	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.7
Computer and mathematical	0.8	3.4	1.4	2.4	6.1
Architecture and engineering	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	37.2	4.4	30.4	15.6	23.5
Healthcare support	14.8	1.1	9.8	8.3	6.1
Food preparation and serving	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.5	1.7
Personal care and service	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
Sales and related	5.8	3.5	5.8	3.8	10.4
Office and administrative	12.7	7.8	9.8	11.6	7.8
Construction and extraction	0.2	6.2	2.2	3.2	6.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	13.6	5.5	6.5	13.0
Production	8.4	23.7	11.5	18.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving	4.9	22.8	9.0	16.0	9.6
Other occupations	4.0	5.7	4.5	5.0	0.9
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	0.4	8.8	3.9	4.3	9.6
Manufacturing	7.7	24.0	12.8	16.7	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1.2	5.6	2.5	3.7	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	14.1	7.5	9.3	9.6
Information	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.7	17.1	9.1	18.9	13.7
Educational services	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	4.8
Health care and social assistance	52.0	5.9	41.2	22.9	22.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.7
Other industry	13.9	16.1	14.7	15.0	22.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	21.3	7.0	18.9	11.2	14.3
Postgraduate degree	37.0	29.9	33.7	34.5	28.6
Occupational credential	63.0	71.4	65.4	67.8	71.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	38.7	33.9	41.0	33.0	35.5
Training milestone gains	7.3	12.3	7.7	10.8	5.2
Occupational skills progression	44.5	44.0	42.8	45.5	37.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.9	90.9	84.4	75.6	100.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.6	73.1	58.6	46.1	72.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,840	\$7,447	\$7,102	\$5,749	\$5,000
Credential attainment ²	66.7	42.1	73.3	75.1	64.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	74.1	58.8	72.1	70.6	20.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.6	90.0	82.4	71.6	50.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.9	90.9	84.4	75.6	100.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.9	96.4	83.7	66.7	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	56.6	73.1	58.6	46.1	72.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,260	\$7,760	\$6,635	\$5,949	\$1,526
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,840	\$7,447	\$7,102	\$5,750	\$5,000
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,564	\$6,240	\$7,280	\$6,353	\$7,193
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,087	\$5,502	\$7,513	\$6,917	\$6,873
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.0
Males	3.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,433	\$7,054	\$7,607	\$6,770	\$5,000
\$1 to \$2,499	16.0	10.0	15.5	21.9	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	10.0	16.4	22.7	50.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.4	30.0	22.0	19.3	50.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.4	40.0	19.6	13.5	0.0
\$10,000 or more	24.0	10.0	26.5	22.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	28.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	42.9	24.0	17.9	0.0
Healthcare support	5.8	0.0	9.2	9.4	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.0
Personal care and service	5.8	0.0	1.6	2.4	0.0
Sales and related	5.8	0.0	4.9	2.4	0.0
Office and administrative	25.6	0.0	10.3	10.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	3.5	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	0.0	6.1	5.8	0.0
Production	19.8	14.3	14.6	27.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	19.8	14.3	12.1	12.7	0.0
Other occupations	3.5	0.0	4.8	3.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.0	10.0	4.1	5.0	0.0
Manufacturing	15.3	10.0	14.7	16.2	50.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	0.0	3.1	2.5	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	13.7	0.0	8.2	7.2	0.0
Information	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.3	0.0	14.0	19.7	50.0
Educational services	1.6	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	16.1	60.0	32.5	28.1	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.8	0.0	4.1	4.5	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	6.5	0.0	2.2	3.0	0.0
Other industry	20.2	20.0	14.6	11.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	18.4	0.0	15.3	10.5	27.3
Postgraduate degree	27.6	12.5	34.2	29.6	0.0
Occupational credential	76.3	100.0	66.3	68.7	72.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	25.5	17.6	37.5	31.4	20.0
Training milestone gains	13.4	5.9	9.1	9.7	0.0
Occupational skills progression	50.9	41.2	43.9	45.6	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Adult Program Priority Groups
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.3	82.7	82.8	81.8	83.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	57.1	54.2	53.7	57.0	62.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,798	\$9,161	\$5,754	\$6,724	\$7,027
Credential attainment ²	71.3	78.1	57.7	71.1	66.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	71.6	72.3	66.0	71.2	74.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.4	77.4	80.3	79.8	87.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.3	82.7	82.8	81.8	83.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	81.6	77.0	78.9	81.3	83.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	57.1	54.2	53.7	57.0	62.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,383	\$8,704	\$5,819	\$6,280	\$6,429
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,798	\$9,162	\$5,754	\$6,725	\$7,027
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,999	\$8,840	\$5,850	\$6,912	\$7,134
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,280	\$9,020	\$6,271	\$7,202	\$6,759
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.0	9.3	2.8	1.9	4.7
Males	2.2	2.8	0.0	2.5	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,344	\$10,048	\$6,142	\$7,254	\$7,626
\$1 to \$2,499	17.1	8.5	20.8	17.8	14.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	12.8	22.2	18.1	14.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	15.8	25.0	21.6	24.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.5	20.1	15.3	18.2	20.4
\$10,000 or more	25.0	42.7	16.7	24.3	26.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.3	0.6	8.0	1.4	0.4
Business and financial	0.9	3.4	0.0	0.9	0.4
Computer and mathematical	1.8	3.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.3	0.6	8.0	1.4	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.8	19.0	36.0	21.8	20.4
Healthcare support	8.6	3.9	12.0	8.7	8.5
Food preparation and serving	3.5	0.0	8.0	3.5	3.5
Personal care and service	1.9	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.2
Sales and related	5.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	5.0
Office and administrative	11.1	6.1	10.0	11.4	7.7
Construction and extraction	3.0	7.8	0.0	2.8	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.7	12.3	0.0	5.1	11.2
Production	14.8	12.3	4.0	14.9	17.3
Transportation and material moving	12.9	16.8	4.0	13.2	9.6
Other occupations	5.2	8.9	4.0	4.6	9.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.3	9.2	0.0	3.9	8.3
Manufacturing	14.0	18.3	6.0	13.5	19.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	1.3	0.0	3.1	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	8.6	11.4	1.5	8.7	5.7
Information	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.2	18.8	16.4	15.4	13.7
Educational services	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.9	0.0
Health care and social assistance	29.9	20.1	43.3	30.4	27.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Accommodation and food services	4.6	2.2	9.0	4.7	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.2	0.0	2.3	3.2
Other industry	15.5	14.0	20.9	15.5	15.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.7	9.2	16.0	15.4	5.5
Postgraduate degree	33.6	34.3	37.3	34.7	23.6
Occupational credential	66.3	69.0	61.3	64.9	82.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	34.5	34.9	23.4	34.4	33.2
Training milestone gains	9.1	11.4	8.5	9.1	5.0
Occupational skills progression	45.4	44.6	48.9	45.3	51.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.9	83.8	86.1	86.8	87.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	47.6	58.4	60.8	58.9	58.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,394	\$6,750	\$7,687	\$8,057	\$8,807
Credential attainment ²	66.1	71.8	77.4	70.5	74.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	61.0	72.5	72.6	72.7	71.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.8	82.0	83.0	88.6	83.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	74.9	83.8	86.1	86.8	87.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	64.2	84.3	85.8	87.9	82.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	47.6	58.4	60.8	58.9	58.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,006	\$6,416	\$7,279	\$7,157	\$7,825
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,395	\$6,750	\$7,687	\$8,057	\$8,808
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,465	\$6,995	\$7,890	\$8,336	\$8,873
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,770	\$7,200	\$8,571	\$8,110	\$8,580
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	5.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	3.0
Males	1.1	1.5	3.2	0.0	7.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,763	\$7,058	\$8,189	\$8,884	\$9,953
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	16.7	14.5	9.6	10.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.6	17.3	14.9	13.5	11.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.5	23.4	19.3	19.1	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.3	20.3	20.2	23.6	15.3
\$10,000 or more	10.3	22.3	31.1	34.3	42.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.3	2.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	7.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	4.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.2	19.1	33.0	45.0	28.5
Healthcare support	4.9	9.7	9.5	6.0	7.4
Food preparation and serving	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.6
Personal care and service	0.0	1.7	2.0	4.6	0.5
Sales and related	2.5	5.2	5.4	2.0	4.2
Office and administrative	2.5	10.4	10.5	6.6	15.8
Construction and extraction	6.2	2.9	1.4	4.0	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	7.7	3.9	1.3	2.4
Production	44.4	16.2	9.3	15.9	8.7
Transportation and material moving	23.5	14.0	10.1	6.0	6.9
Other occupations	6.2	4.2	7.1	2.0	4.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.0	4.9	2.9	2.3	1.4
Manufacturing	21.6	16.8	10.6	15.5	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.8	3.8	1.4	0.6	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	16.0	8.7	8.0	3.4	7.3
Information	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	24.8	14.6	10.8	11.5	13.8
Educational services	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	5.1
Health care and social assistance	4.8	29.2	40.8	48.3	35.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8
Accommodation and food services	5.6	4.0	5.1	2.9	2.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	2.5	2.1	3.4	1.8
Other industry	12.8	13.4	16.8	10.3	21.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.8	7.6	32.7	17.7	25.5
Postgraduate degree	47.4	29.4	37.0	51.6	46.8
Occupational credential	42.3	76.6	49.8	56.5	49.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	15.9	36.7	41.0	38.0	33.0
Training milestone gains	19.5	8.8	10.8	9.3	8.2
Occupational skills progression	42.7	45.3	41.0	40.7	43.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.2	82.7	70.1	66.7	85.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.4	57.0	44.5	43.1	59.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,104	\$6,740	\$5,944	\$5,847	\$6,797
Credential attainment ²	79.8	69.0	71.4	56.3	68.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	74.1	71.2	69.8	69.7	69.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.6	81.0	69.1	78.9	85.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	89.2	82.7	70.1	66.7	85.2
Third quarter after exit ⁵	90.3	81.1	66.8	65.2	84.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.4	57.0	44.5	43.1	59.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,451	\$6,392	\$5,518	\$5,983	\$6,462
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,104	\$6,741	\$5,944	\$5,847	\$6,798
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,560	\$6,805	\$6,187	\$5,063	\$6,276
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,966	\$6,918	\$5,945	\$5,838	\$6,808
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.0	2.6	2.0	0.0	2.7
Males	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.0	3.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,583	\$7,269	\$6,078	\$7,579	\$7,408
\$1 to \$2,499	11.9	16.8	25.7	28.0	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	17.8	19.4	18.0	16.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	22.7	17.4	16.0	23.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.8	19.4	21.4	16.0	17.5
\$10,000 or more	34.3	23.4	16.1	22.0	25.3

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.4	1.5	1.0	8.1	2.9
Business and financial	0.7	0.7	0.0	5.4	0.8
Computer and mathematical	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Architecture and engineering	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	0.8
Education, training, and library	2.4	0.9	0.0	2.7	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	44.7	14.4	0.5	13.5	34.5
Healthcare support	8.6	9.3	1.5	2.7	15.5
Food preparation and serving	3.3	2.9	2.5	5.4	4.0
Personal care and service	1.9	1.6	1.5	8.1	2.0
Sales and related	3.9	5.3	2.0	5.4	4.0
Office and administrative	6.3	12.5	5.6	16.2	7.9
Construction and extraction	1.8	3.1	4.1	2.7	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.2	3.7	3.6	0.0	1.8
Production	5.0	18.9	41.6	2.7	11.9
Transportation and material moving	3.7	16.0	27.9	16.2	7.9
Other occupations	3.7	5.1	6.1	8.1	3.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.9	3.8	7.7	4.0	0.8
Manufacturing	6.6	17.8	25.8	6.0	13.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	3.5	6.0	4.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing	2.7	10.5	11.7	6.0	4.1
Information	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	7.3	16.6	26.1	20.0	11.1
Educational services	3.2	1.4	0.0	4.0	2.5
Health care and social assistance	51.9	24.6	5.4	18.0	46.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Accommodation and food services	3.9	4.0	5.7	12.0	5.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	2.0	2.3	4.0	1.9
Other industry	13.8	15.2	9.4	22.0	14.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	31.8	3.9	0.8	3.4	14.3
Postgraduate degree	31.9	35.5	43.1	55.2	41.1
Occupational credential	57.6	72.7	57.5	53.4	64.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	57.1	26.6	32.5	19.7	35.6
Training milestone gains	2.8	12.6	10.6	9.2	3.9
Occupational skills progression	35.9	48.4	50.9	55.3	44.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.4	84.4	84.4	77.1	86.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.6	58.6	58.5	55.7	59.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,102	\$7,102	\$7,114	\$6,085	\$7,445
Credential attainment ²	73.1	73.1	73.0	64.0	73.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	72.2	79.4	79.4	25.0	79.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.4	82.4	82.4	77.2	84.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.4	84.4	84.4	77.1	86.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.7	83.7	83.8	77.2	85.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.6	58.6	58.5	55.7	59.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,652	\$6,652	\$6,656	\$5,601	\$7,037
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,102	\$7,102	\$7,114	\$6,085	\$7,445
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,280	\$7,280	\$7,299	\$6,093	\$7,482
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,516	\$7,516	\$7,533	\$5,760	\$7,780
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.2	2.6
Males	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.7	2.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,629	\$7,629	\$7,636	\$6,756	\$7,876
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	15.5	15.5	19.9	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.4	16.4	16.3	20.3	15.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.0	22.0	21.9	24.3	21.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.8	19.8	19.8	17.6	20.4
\$10,000 or more	26.4	26.4	26.4	17.9	28.7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.3
Business and financial	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6
Computer and mathematical	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	2.1
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	23.5	23.5	23.6	5.1	28.1
Healthcare support	9.1	9.1	9.1	5.1	10.1
Food preparation and serving	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.7	2.1
Personal care and service	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6
Sales and related	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.7	4.4
Office and administrative	10.7	10.7	10.6	23.4	7.5
Construction and extraction	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.5	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.8	6.3
Production	14.7	14.7	14.7	15.3	14.6
Transportation and material moving	12.3	12.3	12.2	14.1	11.8
Other occupations	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.0	4.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.4	4.6
Manufacturing	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.1	8.2
Information	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.0	14.0	13.8	23.8	11.3
Educational services	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.7
Health care and social assistance	32.1	32.1	32.2	14.5	37.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.2	3.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3
Other industry	14.8	14.8	14.8	19.3	13.5

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.2	0.2	0.2	31.3	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	15.3	15.3	15.3	3.1	15.4
Postgraduate degree	34.0	34.0	34.1	0.0	34.3
Occupational credential	66.5	66.5	66.5	65.6	66.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	36.7	36.9	36.9	0.0	37.0
Training milestone gains	9.3	14.0	14.1	0.0	14.1
Occupational skills progression	44.2	57.4	57.4	25.0	57.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	67.8	46.7	\$6,558	70.4	61.2
Alabama	79.1	52.2	\$5,731	78.5	70.2
Alaska	73.6	53.9	\$10,430	55.5	80.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	67.8	43.8	\$6,905	75.9	64.7
Arkansas	78.9	52.6	\$6,969	79.8	67.5
California	62.4	43.2	\$6,761	64.6	61.3
Colorado	74.1	48.5	\$7,102	77.3	67.6
Connecticut	69.0	46.3	\$6,026	65.7	63.7
Delaware	80.9	46.9	\$6,249	66.5	19.7
District of Columbia	72.6	47.4	\$8,646	50.1	76.0
Florida	85.1	57.7	\$8,360	77.7	51.6
Georgia	82.9	54.0	\$7,035	77.2	64.5
Guam	55.3	41.7	\$5,532	50.5	60.5
Hawaii	58.4	51.9	\$6,779	48.2	50.6
Idaho	74.2	54.6	\$6,510	72.5	64.3
Illinois	76.1	50.1	\$7,446	73.0	56.0
Indiana	78.4	54.1	\$6,722	73.4	68.3
Iowa	72.7	56.3	\$5,712	58.5	44.1
Kansas	72.4	47.9	\$6,764	79.8	66.1
Kentucky	76.4	48.0	\$6,657	76.5	58.5
Louisiana	62.2	45.8	\$5,780	74.6	69.7
Maine	67.1	47.0	\$5,988	74.4	48.2
Maryland	78.6	54.3	\$7,562	63.2	70.9
Massachusetts	69.9	47.3	\$6,346	70.4	31.5
Michigan	81.9	53.8	\$7,093	84.1	60.3
Minnesota	75.8	49.4	\$8,414	78.0	68.3
Mississippi	84.8	59.4	\$6,244	73.9	61.1
Missouri	73.8	49.6	\$7,055	67.9	60.3
Montana	78.4	49.9	\$7,002	69.3	56.0
Nebraska	78.6	54.7	\$6,157	65.6	61.3
Nevada	69.4	46.8	\$5,602	72.9	64.8
New Hampshire	77.9	51.3	\$6,955	84.2	68.3
New Jersey	65.1	41.9	\$5,338	62.9	64.1
New Mexico	78.0	53.4	\$7,646	59.6	62.7
New York	60.8	41.9	\$6,235	54.8	50.1

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	75.6	52.4	\$6,515	65.6	59.4
North Dakota	79.9	50.0	\$6,419	70.2	63.6
Northern Mariana Islands	40.2	29.3	\$4,326	95.8	66.7
Ohio	76.9	51.8	\$6,749	73.1	67.7
Oklahoma	71.8	47.3	\$5,398	75.4	63.4
Oregon	63.5	44.6	\$6,795	65.9	59.8
Palau	5.1	29.4	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	70.3	48.0	\$5,993	73.7	64.0
Puerto Rico	49.7	48.6	\$2,159	42.0	80.0
Rhode Island	80.8	51.9	\$5,915	78.2	61.4
South Carolina	73.8	51.6	\$5,894	62.5	60.2
South Dakota	68.4	47.6	\$5,547	50.4	60.5
Tennessee	84.4	58.6	\$7,102	73.1	72.2
Texas	69.7	46.8	\$5,329	68.8	65.5
Utah	75.4	49.4	\$6,513	74.5	53.9
Vermont	68.7	39.8	\$5,486	74.7	52.9
Virgin Islands	60.7	46.0	\$6,070	42.9	61.9
Virginia	77.8	55.6	\$6,224	76.9	71.8
Washington	59.5	44.8	\$8,000	63.0	46.5
West Virginia	73.2	46.6	\$6,189	78.5	46.5
Wisconsin	72.8	50.6	\$6,114	71.9	58.6
Wyoming	78.6	46.1	\$7,030	60.2	89.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,040	2,315	1,198
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	864	180	*
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	4,982	2,311	1,197
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	24	67	25
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	24	67	25
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	0	0	0
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.9	1.8	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
22 to 29	15.7	16.0	17.1	21.3	18.0	15.4
30 to 44	35.2	35.5	35.2	34.9	34.6	34.9
45 to 54	23.3	22.6	21.8	24.8	24.3	27.3
55 and older	24.0	24.2	22.8	16.8	20.8	20.3
Gender						
Females	49.2	50.5	51.2	47.5	51.8	53.2
Males	50.8	49.5	48.8	52.5	48.2	46.8
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	17.5	19.8	24.0	4.5	3.9	3.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
Asians	5.0	5.9	7.4	1.3	1.0	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	22.5	27.3	27.9	23.3	29.4	29.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
Whites	71.6	67.0	65.1	76.1	70.9	69.6
More than one race	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.1	0.8
Employment Status						
Employed	8.5	7.3	6.8	7.8	8.7	8.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	92.7	93.2	92.2	91.3	91.9
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.0	5.0	4.8	6.4	6.5	5.8
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	36.2	43.5	42.2	28.3	27.8	29.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	12.9	17.1	12.5	0.9	0.9	0.1
Claimants not referred	25.6	17.1	23.0	26.2	35.3	44.2
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.7
Exhaustees	2.9	2.5	2.7	8.0	5.3	5.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	19.6	18.8	36.6	29.8	19.1
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	10.4	10.1	10.1	2.8	3.9	4.5
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	3.8	5.2	7.8	7.3	9.6
Secondary school graduates	31.1	29.7	32.7	33.7	36.5	39.9
Some postsecondary	15.6	15.8	16.0	22.3	20.7	16.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.9	5.0
Associate's Degree	9.6	9.6	9.1	7.2	7.3	7.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27.0	29.0	24.1	22.4	20.3	17.4
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.1	3.3	4.2	5.9	5.3	7.3
Not attending	96.9	96.7	95.8	94.1	94.7	92.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$11,700	\$12,291	\$11,401	\$10,083	\$9,586	\$9,289
None	6.8	6.5	11.5	21.3	14.6	5.7
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	7.5	10.0	7.0	6.0	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	13.5	13.3	12.0	14.0	15.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.1	17.0	14.7	16.3	18.4	18.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	14.8	13.9	14.9	15.5	17.9
\$10,000 or more	38.3	40.7	36.6	28.4	31.5	31.2
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	14.8	13.6	12.1	13.5	14.2	19.2
SSI or SSDI	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9
TANF	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
SNAP	14.0	12.6	11.1	13.3	13.8	18.5
Other public assistance	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.6
Long-term unemployed	4.8	3.8	6.6	5.2	9.7	10.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.0
Ex-offenders	6.1	6.5	7.1	3.4	4.4	4.9
Low income	27.0	25.2	29.5	59.9	52.3	54.8
English language learners	3.3	3.2	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Basic skills deficient	2.9	3.9	6.8	1.8	2.4	2.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
Single parents	14.3	12.0	11.3	10.3	12.9	13.0
Displaced homemakers	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.3

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,040	2,315	1,198
Statewide programs	30,753	17,298	9,734	864	180	*
Local programs	927,688	460,987	119,458	4,982	2,311	1,197
Dislocated Worker Grants	22,355	10,607	6,318	24	67	25
Disaster Recovery	6,363	2,912	3,814	24	67	25
Economic Recovery	15,992	7,695	2,504	0	0	0
Age Categories						
Under 22	17,295	8,436	3,894	109	53	26
22 to 29	146,244	74,321	21,120	1,071	417	184
30 to 44	328,210	164,644	43,431	1,759	800	418
45 to 54	217,101	104,776	26,865	1,252	563	327
55 and older	224,344	112,161	28,094	849	482	243
Gender						
Females	457,865	234,241	62,928	2,388	1,194	634
Males	473,495	229,237	59,961	2,640	1,113	557
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	156,604	88,628	28,181	223	89	35
American Indians/Alaska Natives	20,363	9,399	2,438	56	21	10
Asians	40,052	23,514	7,328	62	23	15
Blacks or African Americans	178,517	108,690	27,701	1,115	647	328
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	6,861	3,969	1,046	26	*	*
Whites	567,937	266,819	64,677	3,634	1,561	786
More than one race	17,683	12,898	3,267	102	46	9
Employment Status						
Employed	79,661	33,688	8,441	394	202	97
Not employed or with layoff notice	853,933	430,872	114,966	4,646	2,113	1,101
Veteran Status						
Veterans	56,142	23,007	5,943	320	149	69
Disabled veterans	11,137	4,507	1,335	93	31	18
Other eligible persons	1,523	659	151	24	*	*
Active duty military spouses	468	419	176	*	*	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	337,911	202,109	52,021	1,424	643	353
Claimants referred by WPRS	120,561	79,449	15,372	44	20	*
Claimants not referred	239,253	79,223	28,388	1,319	818	529
Claimants exempt	1,517	975	1,059	*	20	20
Exhaustees	27,456	11,616	3,362	403	123	66
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	206,896	91,188	23,205	1,843	691	229
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	96,692	47,131	12,486	141	91	54
Secondary school equivalency	40,068	17,795	6,439	395	170	115
Secondary school graduates	290,234	137,966	40,415	1,697	844	478
Some postsecondary	145,638	73,282	19,688	1,123	480	197
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	19,280	9,360	3,423	193	90	60
Associate's Degree	89,869	44,368	11,228	362	170	86
Bachelor's Degree or higher	251,813	134,658	29,728	1,129	470	208
School Attendance						
Attending school	28,994	15,148	5,130	295	122	88
Not attending	904,565	449,405	118,274	4,745	2,193	1,110
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	63,610	30,017	14,134	1,075	338	68
\$1 to \$2,499	79,899	34,771	12,392	352	139	128
\$2,500 to \$4,999	136,158	62,937	16,428	607	324	186
\$5,000 to \$7,499	159,889	78,791	18,080	822	425	227
\$7,500 to \$9,999	136,764	68,921	17,115	751	359	215
\$10,000 or more	357,162	189,047	45,172	1,433	730	374
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	138,231	63,190	14,988	679	328	230
SSI or SSDI	6,032	4,070	909	*	*	9
TANF	13,715	6,122	1,483	22	11	*
SNAP	130,680	58,414	13,708	671	320	222
Other public assistance	6,690	6,241	1,955	0	0	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	42,372	20,335	4,661	241	95	42
Long-term unemployed	44,871	17,464	8,117	264	224	128
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	201	123	49	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,450	8,015	1,979	29	15	12
Ex-offenders	32,835	15,596	5,144	171	101	59
Low income	252,043	117,153	36,383	3,017	1,211	657
English language learners	30,487	14,839	4,916	17	*	*
Basic skills deficient	27,156	17,991	8,425	90	55	32
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2,820	1,697	647	11	12	*
Single parents	108,769	44,052	10,676	518	298	155
Displaced homemakers	26,561	9,451	2,029	120	28	16

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,198	1,198	1,197	*	25
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	0
Local programs	1,197	1,197	1,197	*	25
Dislocated Worker Grants	25	25	25	*	25
Disaster Recovery	25	25	25	*	25
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.2	2.2	2.2	*	0.0
22 to 29	15.4	15.4	15.3	*	28.0
30 to 44	34.9	34.9	34.9	*	36.0
45 to 54	27.3	27.3	27.3	*	28.0
55 and older	20.3	20.3	20.3	*	8.0
Gender					
Females	53.2	53.2	53.3	*	32.0
Males	46.8	46.8	46.7	*	68.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	0.9	0.9	*	0.0
Asians	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	29.1	29.1	29.1	*	28.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Whites	69.6	69.6	69.6	*	72.0
More than one race	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	8.1	8.1	8.0	*	12.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.9	91.9	92.0	*	88.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.8	*	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.5	1.5	1.5	*	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.5	29.5	29.5	*	8.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Claimants not referred	44.2	44.2	44.2	*	64.0
Claimants exempt	1.7	1.7	1.7	*	0.0
Exhaustees	5.5	5.5	5.5	*	8.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.1	19.1	19.0	*	20.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.5	4.5	4.5	*	4.0
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	9.6	9.6	*	4.0
Secondary school graduates	39.9	39.9	39.8	*	60.0
Some postsecondary	16.4	16.4	16.5	*	8.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	5.0	5.0	*	4.0
Associate’s Degree	7.2	7.2	7.2	*	0.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.4	17.4	17.4	*	20.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.3	7.3	7.4	*	8.0
Not attending	92.7	92.7	92.6	*	92.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,289	\$9,289	\$9,289	*	\$5,648
None	5.7	5.7	5.6	*	8.0
\$1 to \$2,499	10.7	10.7	10.7	*	24.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	15.5	15.5	*	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.9	19.0	*	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	17.9	18.0	*	24.0
\$10,000 or more	31.2	31.2	31.2	*	12.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.2	19.2	19.2	*	16.0
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.9	0.9	*	0.0
TANF	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
SNAP	18.5	18.5	18.5	*	16.0
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.6	3.6	3.6	*	4.0
Long-term unemployed	10.7	10.7	10.7	*	24.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	0.0
Low income	54.8	54.8	54.9	*	68.0
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.7	2.7	2.7	*	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Single parents	13.0	13.0	13.0	*	16.0
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	26	184	418	327	243
Statewide programs	0	*	*	0	*
Local programs	26	183	418	327	243
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	*	9	*	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	9	*	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	34.6	44.8	56.4	53.8	55.4
Males	65.4	55.2	43.6	46.2	44.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	3.8	2.5	3.7	2.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.9
Asians	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	19.2	28.6	37.8	26.9	18.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Whites	84.6	70.9	60.6	72.1	78.6
More than one race	3.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
Employment Status					
Employed	7.7	9.2	7.7	8.6	7.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.3	90.8	92.3	91.4	92.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	3.3	3.6	7.4	9.9
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.4	23.4	29.9	33.9	28.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	50.0	41.8	45.9	41.9	45.3
Claimants exempt	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.1
Exhaustees	7.7	4.9	6.2	5.5	4.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	23.1	28.3	16.3	17.1	19.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	4.3	2.9	5.2	7.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	7.1	12.7	9.8	6.6
Secondary school graduates	61.5	58.2	38.0	36.7	31.3
Some postsecondary	26.9	16.3	15.1	15.0	19.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.8	2.7	4.8	5.2	7.0
Associate's Degree	3.8	3.3	7.9	8.3	7.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	8.2	18.7	19.9	20.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	26.9	15.8	8.6	4.6	0.4
Not attending	73.1	84.2	91.4	95.4	99.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,111	\$6,395	\$8,505	\$11,263	\$10,739
None	0.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	4.5
\$1 to \$2,499	34.6	17.9	11.0	7.0	7.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.8	21.7	15.3	14.4	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26.9	20.1	21.1	15.6	18.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.8	17.9	20.6	16.2	17.3
\$10,000 or more	3.8	16.3	25.8	40.7	42.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.5	26.6	25.8	13.8	10.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.9
TANF	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
SNAP	11.5	26.6	25.4	13.1	8.6
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	8.3	3.3	2.0	4.1	5.5
Long-term unemployed	0.0	6.0	12.7	12.5	9.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.2
Ex-offenders	0.0	4.3	7.2	4.0	3.3
Low income	53.8	67.4	60.8	50.2	41.6
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.0	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
Single parents	7.7	18.0	21.3	6.7	3.7
Displaced homemakers	7.7	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.4

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	35	1,147	777	323	29
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	0
Local programs	35	1,146	776	323	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	25	18	*	0
Disaster Recovery	0	25	18	*	0
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.9	2.2	2.7	1.2	3.4
22 to 29	20.0	15.4	15.7	14.9	17.2
30 to 44	28.6	34.7	29.7	44.6	37.9
45 to 54	34.3	27.0	28.3	25.7	17.2
55 and older	14.3	20.7	23.6	13.6	24.1
Gender					
Females	42.9	53.6	51.2	57.9	55.2
Males	57.1	46.4	48.8	42.1	44.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	10.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	34.5
Asians	5.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	51.7
Blacks or African Americans	10.0	29.4	0.0	100.0	17.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.4
Whites	80.0	69.4	100.0	0.0	31.0
More than one race	5.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	31.0
Employment Status					
Employed	14.3	7.8	8.1	7.7	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.7	92.2	91.9	92.3	89.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	17.1	5.4	6.4	3.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	8.6	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.0
Other eligible persons	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.6	29.5	34.9	17.6	31.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	37.1	44.3	40.4	52.9	34.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	3.4
Exhaustees	2.9	5.6	6.4	3.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	31.4	18.8	16.5	24.5	31.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.7	4.5	5.1	3.1	10.3
Secondary school equivalency	14.3	9.6	8.9	11.5	3.4
Secondary school graduates	34.3	40.3	39.8	43.7	27.6
Some postsecondary	14.3	16.5	17.1	14.6	10.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.6	4.9	5.0	4.6	10.3
Associate's Degree	8.6	7.1	6.7	7.7	6.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.3	17.1	17.4	14.9	31.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.7	7.3	8.2	4.3	3.4
Not attending	94.3	92.7	91.8	95.7	96.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,636	\$9,214	\$9,827	\$7,616	\$10,565
None	8.6	5.6	5.3	6.8	3.4
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	11.1	10.4	11.8	13.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.4	15.6	13.3	19.2	17.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.4	19.2	18.9	20.7	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	28.6	17.6	17.9	19.5	13.8
\$10,000 or more	40.0	31.0	34.2	22.0	41.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	22.9	18.9	14.3	29.1	20.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.4	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.0
SNAP	22.9	18.2	14.0	27.2	20.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	9.1	3.5	4.4	1.9	0.0
Long-term unemployed	5.7	10.7	9.3	14.2	3.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0
Ex-offenders	2.9	5.0	3.6	8.0	3.4
Low income	54.3	54.8	47.5	72.1	62.1
English language learners	11.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.4
Basic skills deficient	5.7	2.6	3.3	0.9	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	3.4
Single parents	14.3	12.8	9.0	21.2	6.9
Displaced homemakers	8.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.0

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	634	557	97	1,101	42
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	634	556	96	1,101	42
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	17	*	22	*
Disaster Recovery	*	17	*	22	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	4.8
22 to 29	12.9	18.1	17.5	15.2	14.3
30 to 44	36.9	32.5	33.0	35.1	19.0
45 to 54	27.6	26.9	28.9	27.2	31.0
55 and older	21.1	19.4	18.6	20.4	31.0
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	62.5	52.4	38.1
Males	0.0	100.0	37.5	47.6	61.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.4	3.6	5.3	2.8	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.0
Asians	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	31.8	25.9	29.7	29.0	15.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whites	67.1	72.6	72.5	69.4	84.6
More than one race	0.8	0.8	3.3	0.6	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	9.5	6.5	100.0	0.0	9.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.5	93.5	0.0	100.0	90.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	10.2	7.2	5.6	35.7
Disabled veterans	0.5	2.7	4.1	1.3	33.3
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	32.6	26.0	21.6	30.2	40.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	44.0	44.2	35.1	45.0	28.6
Claimants exempt	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.0
Exhaustees	4.7	6.5	5.2	5.5	14.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.2	21.4	37.1	17.5	16.7

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	3.6	5.4	4.1	4.5	11.9
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	11.3	9.3	9.6	4.8
Secondary school graduates	36.3	44.0	40.2	39.9	35.7
Some postsecondary	18.1	14.5	14.4	16.6	9.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.8	4.1	7.2	4.8	14.3
Associate's Degree	7.3	7.2	4.1	7.4	14.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	20.8	13.5	20.6	17.1	9.5

School Attendance

Attending school	8.4	6.1	10.3	7.1	14.3
Not attending	91.6	93.9	89.7	92.9	85.7

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$8,627	\$10,070	\$7,605	\$9,440	\$8,723
None	5.2	6.1	4.1	5.8	11.9
\$1 to \$2,499	12.3	9.0	13.4	10.4	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	13.5	21.6	15.0	21.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.5	17.1	16.5	19.2	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.5	18.7	18.6	17.9	9.5
\$10,000 or more	27.3	35.7	25.8	31.7	35.7

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	26.7	10.8	15.5	19.5	26.2
SSI or SSDI	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	3.7
TANF	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
SNAP	25.9	10.2	15.5	18.8	23.8
Other public assistance	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.6	4.8	4.3	3.6	100.0
Long-term unemployed	12.1	9.0	8.2	10.9	14.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	4.8
Ex-offenders	1.9	8.4	4.1	5.0	7.1
Low income	59.6	49.4	46.4	55.6	69.0
English language learners	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.7	2.5	7.2	2.3	7.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0
Single parents	20.1	4.8	16.5	12.6	16.7
Displaced homemakers	2.2	0.4	6.2	0.9	4.8

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	903	66	229	128	16
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	0
Local programs	903	66	228	128	16
Dislocated Worker Grants	18	*	*	*	0
Disaster Recovery	18	*	*	*	0
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.0	3.0	2.6	0.0	12.5
22 to 29	13.6	13.6	22.7	8.6	25.0
30 to 44	35.9	39.4	29.7	41.4	43.8
45 to 54	28.0	27.3	24.5	32.0	12.5
55 and older	20.5	16.7	20.5	18.0	6.3
Gender					
Females	55.2	45.5	47.8	60.6	87.5
Males	44.8	54.5	52.2	39.4	12.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.6	1.5	4.8	1.6	18.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Asians	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	27.6	19.4	37.5	38.7	7.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	71.1	80.6	60.6	60.5	92.9
More than one race	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	6.2	7.6	15.7	6.3	37.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.8	92.4	84.3	93.8	62.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.9	7.6	4.8	4.7	6.3
Disabled veterans	1.2	4.5	1.8	0.8	6.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	39.1	0.0	0.0	24.2	12.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	58.6	0.0	0.0	40.6	12.5
Claimants exempt	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	18.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.4	75.0

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	4.3	6.1	4.8	4.7	6.3
Secondary school equivalency	10.0	7.6	8.7	10.2	12.5
Secondary school graduates	38.9	37.9	44.5	37.5	43.8
Some postsecondary	16.8	15.2	15.3	18.0	25.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	6.1	3.9	4.7	6.3
Associate's Degree	6.6	9.1	8.7	5.5	6.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.2	18.2	14.0	19.5	0.0

School Attendance

Attending school	5.3	22.7	10.9	7.8	43.8
Not attending	94.7	77.3	89.1	92.2	56.3

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$9,604	\$3,851	\$9,237	\$6,265	\$4,878
None	2.9	25.8	10.9	14.8	43.8
\$1 to \$2,499	8.3	31.8	14.0	22.7	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	18.2	14.4	16.4	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	13.6	12.7	17.2	6.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.0	7.6	16.6	9.4	6.3
\$10,000 or more	33.2	3.0	31.4	19.5	6.3

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	19.3	24.2	17.5	27.3	37.5
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
TANF	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP	18.6	24.2	16.6	26.6	37.5
Other public assistance	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.3	9.5	3.2	4.8	12.5
Long-term unemployed	9.2	36.4	9.2	100.0	18.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	6.3
Ex-offenders	4.9	9.1	3.9	4.7	0.0
Low income	53.2	69.7	57.2	66.4	93.8
English language learners	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
Basic skills deficient	2.0	6.1	4.4	5.5	18.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	6.3
Single parents	13.3	18.2	10.1	21.3	56.3
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.0	5.2	2.3	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	69	*	657	35
Statewide programs	*	*	*	0
Local programs	69	*	657	35
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	*	17	0
Disaster Recovery	0	*	17	0
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0
Age Categories				
Under 22	0.0	*	2.1	0.0
22 to 29	8.7	*	18.9	20.0
30 to 44	21.7	*	38.7	34.3
45 to 54	34.8	*	25.0	37.1
55 and older	34.8	*	15.4	8.6
Gender				
Females	14.9	*	57.9	52.9
Males	85.1	*	42.1	47.1
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	8.8	*	2.9	14.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	*	1.3	0.0
Asians	0.0	*	1.0	3.1
Blacks or African Americans	16.7	*	38.4	9.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.2	0.0
Whites	83.3	*	60.5	87.5
More than one race	0.0	*	1.0	0.0
Employment Status				
Employed	10.1	*	6.8	20.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.9	*	93.2	80.0
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	*	5.5	2.9
Disabled veterans	26.1	*	1.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	40.6	*	29.4	25.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.4	*	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	30.4	*	42.2	34.3
Claimants exempt	4.3	*	1.4	0.0
Exhaustees	7.2	*	7.0	11.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	15.9	*	19.9	28.6
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	4.3	*	4.3	14.3
Secondary school equivalency	2.9	*	10.2	11.4
Secondary school graduates	31.9	*	42.9	51.4
Some postsecondary	23.2	*	16.0	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.7	*	4.9	5.7
Associate's Degree	14.5	*	7.5	2.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.5	*	14.3	5.7
School Attendance				
Attending school	8.7	*	9.1	11.4
Not attending	91.3	*	90.9	88.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$10,723	*	\$7,501	\$7,391
None	4.3	*	7.9	14.3
\$1 to \$2,499	10.1	*	16.3	5.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.1	*	19.9	17.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	*	19.9	31.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.4	*	15.8	11.4
\$10,000 or more	40.6	*	20.1	20.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	14.5	*	35.0	22.9
SSI or SSDI	2.0	*	1.7	0.0
TANF	0.0	*	0.9	0.0
SNAP	13.0	*	33.8	22.9
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.4	0.0

	<u>Veterans</u>	<u>Receives TANF</u>	<u>Low Income</u>	<u>Basic Skills/English Deficient</u>
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	22.4	*	4.6	8.6
Long-term unemployed	8.7	*	12.9	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.2	*	1.7	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.7	*	4.7	8.6
Low income	52.2	*	100.0	62.9
English language learners	0.0	*	0.2	11.4
Basic skills deficient	1.4	*	3.3	91.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	0.5	5.7
Single parents	7.2	*	17.7	17.1
Displaced homemakers	1.4	*	2.3	8.6

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	54	593	197	60	294
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	0
Local programs	54	592	197	60	294
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	16	*	*	*
Disaster Recovery	*	16	*	*	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	2.9	3.6	1.7	0.3
22 to 29	14.8	20.2	15.2	8.3	7.1
30 to 44	22.2	35.8	32.0	33.3	37.8
45 to 54	31.5	25.6	24.9	28.3	31.3
55 and older	31.5	15.5	24.4	28.3	23.5
Gender					
Females	43.4	47.7	58.7	61.7	60.8
Males	56.6	52.3	41.3	38.3	39.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.7	2.9	2.6	5.1	2.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.1
Asians	3.8	0.5	0.5	3.5	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	18.9	31.9	26.2	28.1	27.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Whites	77.4	67.3	73.2	70.2	70.5
More than one race	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.5
Employment Status					
Employed	7.4	8.1	7.1	11.7	8.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.6	91.9	92.9	88.3	91.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.6	4.1	8.1	10.0	6.8
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.0	1.5	5.0	1.7
Other eligible persons	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.2	26.0	37.6	25.0	31.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	35.2	47.0	36.5	50.0	43.9
Claimants exempt	1.9	1.3	3.0	3.3	1.0
Exhaustees	7.4	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.4	20.6	17.8	15.0	17.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	9.3	6.6	10.7	6.7	6.5
Not attending	90.7	93.4	89.3	93.3	93.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,878	\$7,601	\$9,610	\$8,935	\$12,712
None	3.7	6.6	6.1	6.7	3.7
\$1 to \$2,499	11.1	11.6	9.6	8.3	9.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.8	19.1	15.2	15.0	8.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	29.6	21.2	18.3	16.7	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	19.1	17.3	25.0	15.0
\$10,000 or more	24.1	22.4	33.5	28.3	49.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.7	21.2	20.3	15.0	15.6
SSI or SSDI	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
TANF	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
SNAP	14.8	20.7	20.3	15.0	14.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	9.3	3.0	2.1	10.3	3.5
Long-term unemployed	11.1	10.3	11.7	10.0	10.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	0.7	1.0	3.3	1.0
Ex-offenders	7.4	5.9	4.6	6.7	2.4
Low income	51.9	58.9	53.3	53.3	48.6
English language learners	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.3
Basic skills deficient	7.4	3.7	1.0	3.3	0.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.3	0.3
Single parents	7.4	14.0	15.2	15.0	9.9
Displaced homemakers	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.3

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	88	1,110	59	12	155
Statewide programs	*	*	0	0	0
Local programs	88	1,109	59	12	155
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	23	0	0	*
Disaster Recovery	*	23	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	8.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
22 to 29	33.0	14.0	13.6	25.0	21.3
30 to 44	40.9	34.4	50.8	41.7	57.4
45 to 54	17.0	28.1	22.0	8.3	14.2
55 and older	1.1	21.8	13.6	25.0	5.8
Gender					
Females	60.9	52.6	20.3	54.5	82.5
Males	39.1	47.4	79.7	45.5	17.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.3	3.0	1.7	16.7	3.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	19.0	29.8	47.3	40.0	49.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	82.3	68.7	50.9	60.0	50.7
More than one race	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Employment Status					
Employed	11.4	7.8	6.8	0.0	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.6	92.2	93.2	100.0	89.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.8	5.7	10.2	41.7	3.2
Disabled veterans	4.5	1.3	1.7	8.3	2.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.3	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.5	30.8	32.2	41.7	27.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	38.6	44.6	40.7	33.3	49.0
Claimants exempt	2.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.3
Exhaustees	17.0	4.6	10.2	8.3	7.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	28.4	18.4	15.3	16.7	14.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.7	4.4	6.8	8.3	2.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.5	10.0	27.1	0.0	12.3
Secondary school graduates	39.8	39.9	32.2	33.3	41.3
Some postsecondary	23.9	15.9	15.3	16.7	19.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.5	5.0	6.8	16.7	5.8
Associate’s Degree	10.2	6.9	5.1	8.3	5.2
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.4	17.8	6.8	16.7	13.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	14.8
Not attending	0.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	85.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,300	\$9,434	\$6,469	\$8,557	\$7,370
None	12.5	5.1	3.4	8.3	5.2
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	10.1	22.0	16.7	14.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.0	14.8	27.1	8.3	18.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.6	19.4	15.3	33.3	23.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.8	18.8	13.6	8.3	18.1
\$10,000 or more	23.9	31.8	18.6	25.0	20.0
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.9	18.8	23.7	33.3	45.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	2.6
SNAP	23.9	18.1	23.7	33.3	45.2
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	3.4	5.4	20.0	4.6
Long-term unemployed	11.4	10.6	10.2	16.7	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.1	5.1	100.0	1.9
Ex-offenders	1.1	5.2	100.0	25.0	5.2
Low income	68.2	53.8	52.5	91.7	74.8
English language learners	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
Basic skills deficient	4.5	2.5	5.1	0.0	3.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
Single parents	26.1	11.9	13.6	25.0	100.0
Displaced homemakers	8.0	0.8	0.0	8.3	5.8

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,198	1,198	1,197	507	691
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	1,197	1,197	1,196	507	690
Dislocated Worker Grants	25	25	25	*	17
Disaster Recovery	25	25	25	*	17
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.9
22 to 29	15.4	15.4	15.4	11.6	18.1
30 to 44	34.9	34.9	34.8	33.5	35.9
45 to 54	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.6	27.8
55 and older	20.3	20.3	20.3	27.0	15.3
Gender					
Females	53.2	53.2	53.2	60.3	48.0
Males	46.8	46.8	46.8	39.7	52.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.5
Asians	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Whites	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.0	70.0
More than one race	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
Employment Status					
Employed	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.1	8.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.9	91.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.5
Disabled veterans	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	29.5	29.5	29.5	45.6	17.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	44.2	44.2	44.1	35.3	50.7
Claimants exempt	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9
Exhaustees	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.6	6.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.1	19.1	19.1	14.2	22.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.5	3.8
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.5	10.4
Secondary school graduates	39.9	39.9	39.8	37.5	41.7
Some postsecondary	16.4	16.4	16.5	17.4	15.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	5.8
Associate’s Degree	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	17.4	17.4	17.4	20.9	14.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.3	7.3	7.4	3.2	10.4
Not attending	92.7	92.7	92.6	96.8	89.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,289	\$9,289	\$9,284	\$8,961	\$9,534
None	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.5	6.5
\$1 to \$2,499	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.5	11.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.9	19.0	21.3	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.9	17.2
\$10,000 or more	31.2	31.2	31.2	30.4	31.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	19.2	19.2	19.2	21.9	17.2
SSI or SSDI	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2
TANF	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
SNAP	18.5	18.5	18.5	21.3	16.5
Other public assistance	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.3
Long-term unemployed	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.7
Ex-offenders	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.5
Low income	54.8	54.8	54.8	60.2	50.9
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Basic skills deficient	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.6	3.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6
Single parents	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	13.2
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,198	1,198	1,197	507	691
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	1,197	1,197	1,196	507	690
Dislocated Worker Grants	25	25	25	*	17
Disaster Recovery	25	25	25	*	17
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	26	26	26	*	20
22 to 29	184	184	184	59	125
30 to 44	418	418	417	170	248
45 to 54	327	327	327	135	192
55 and older	243	243	243	137	106
Gender					
Females	634	634	633	304	330
Males	557	557	557	200	357
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	35	35	35	18	17
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10	10	10	*	*
Asians	15	15	15	*	10
Blacks or African Americans	328	328	328	139	189
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	786	786	785	330	456
More than one race	9	9	9	*	*
Employment Status					
Employed	97	97	97	36	61
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,101	1,101	1,100	471	630
Veteran Status					
Veterans	69	69	69	31	38
Disabled veterans	18	18	18	*	12
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	0	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	353	353	353	231	122
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	0	*
Claimants not referred	529	529	528	179	350
Claimants exempt	20	20	20	*	13
Exhaustees	66	66	66	18	48
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	229	229	229	72	157
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	54	54	54	28	26
Secondary school equivalency	115	115	115	43	72
Secondary school graduates	478	478	477	190	288
Some postsecondary	197	197	197	88	109
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	60	60	60	20	40
Associate’s Degree	86	86	86	32	54
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	208	208	208	106	102
School Attendance					
Attending school	88	88	88	16	72
Not attending	1,110	1,110	1,109	491	619
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	68	68	68	23	45
\$1 to \$2,499	128	128	128	48	80
\$2,500 to \$4,999	186	186	186	78	108
\$5,000 to \$7,499	227	227	227	108	119
\$7,500 to \$9,999	215	215	215	96	119
\$10,000 or more	374	374	373	154	220
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	230	230	230	111	119
SSI or SSDI	9	9	9	*	*
TANF	*	*	*	*	*
SNAP	222	222	222	108	114
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	42	42	42	20	22
Long-term unemployed	128	128	128	54	74
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	12	12	12	*	*
Ex-offenders	59	59	59	28	31
Low income	657	657	656	305	352
English language learners	*	*	*	0	*
Basic skills deficient	32	32	32	*	24
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	155	155	154	64	91
Displaced homemakers	16	16	16	*	12

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	691	*	76	617	*
Statewide programs	*	*	*	*	*
Local programs	690	*	75	617	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	17	*	*	11	*
Disaster Recovery	17	*	*	11	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	2.9	*	0.0	3.2	*
22 to 29	18.1	*	18.4	18.2	*
30 to 44	35.9	*	31.6	36.5	*
45 to 54	27.8	*	23.7	28.2	*
55 and older	15.3	*	26.3	13.9	*
Gender					
Females	48.0	*	30.3	50.1	*
Males	52.0	*	69.7	49.9	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.5	*	2.6	2.5	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.5	*	1.4	0.3	*
Asians	1.5	*	2.8	1.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	29.0	*	26.8	29.4	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	70.0	*	71.8	69.8	*
More than one race	0.9	*	1.4	0.9	*
Employment Status					
Employed	8.8	*	11.8	8.6	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.2	*	88.2	91.4	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.5	*	2.6	5.8	*
Disabled veterans	1.7	*	1.3	1.8	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.7	*	3.9	19.3	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	*
Claimants not referred	50.7	*	35.5	52.7	*
Claimants exempt	1.9	*	1.3	1.9	*
Exhaustees	6.9	*	3.9	7.3	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.7	*	55.3	18.6	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.8	*	5.3	3.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.4	*	15.8	9.7	*
Secondary school graduates	41.7	*	51.3	40.7	*
Some postsecondary	15.8	*	10.5	16.4	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.8	*	7.9	5.5	*
Associate's Degree	7.8	*	5.3	8.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.8	*	3.9	16.0	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.4	*	2.6	11.3	*
Not attending	89.6	*	97.4	88.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,534	*	\$9,725	\$9,491	*
None	6.5	*	5.3	6.6	*
\$1 to \$2,499	11.6	*	11.8	11.5	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.6	*	15.8	15.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.2	*	19.7	16.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	*	10.5	18.0	*
\$10,000 or more	31.8	*	36.8	31.1	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	17.2	*	5.3	18.6	*
SSI or SSDI	1.2	*	1.3	1.1	*
TANF	0.3	*	0.0	0.3	*
SNAP	16.5	*	3.9	18.0	*
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.3	*	1.4	3.5	*
Long-term unemployed	10.7	*	14.5	10.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	*	0.0	0.8	*
Ex-offenders	4.5	*	0.0	5.0	*
Low income	50.9	*	47.4	51.4	*
English language learners	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Basic skills deficient	3.5	*	0.0	3.9	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Single parents	13.2	*	11.8	13.5	*
Displaced homemakers	1.7	*	0.0	1.9	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,040	2,315	1,198
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	94.5	92.5	79.0	81.3	71.7	56.7
WIOA Adult	28.7	17.5	10.4	2.2	2.1	4.3
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	69.5	79.6	72.4	80.8	69.8	53.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.9	2.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	90.1	90.9	86.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	60.5	71.6	63.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	57.7	45.5	44.8	98.0	97.4	99.2
Staff-assisted job search	62.8	73.8	61.6	77.7	74.9	75.6
Referred to employment	48.3	54.3	37.0	76.5	72.5	75.0
Referred to Federal training	11.4	11.6	18.9	63.8	67.0	66.3
Assistance with UI	1.8	2.3	2.9	40.0	44.3	41.3
Other basic services	61.9	73.4	72.1	85.2	83.5	82.6
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	62.9	70.7	79.7	99.9	99.7	99.9
IEP created	26.2	29.1	43.6	97.2	99.0	99.7
Internship or work experience	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.5
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.8	4.2	5.0	9.3	8.0	3.4
Other individualized services	35.2	40.1	34.6	2.6	0.5	0.2

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	18.3	22.2	45.1	52.6	63.1
4 or fewer weeks	38.0	32.7	41.0	2.7	2.7	1.3
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	28.1	17.5	8.1	10.0	11.4
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	20.8	15.2	21.9	15.6	16.0
27 to 52 weeks	8.7	10.0	12.8	32.8	26.3	21.6
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	5.5	9.3	28.7	34.0	28.0
More than 104 weeks	2.6	2.8	4.2	5.8	11.4	21.7
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.4	1.8
Supportive services	5.2	5.8	14.1	53.0	55.1	50.6
Rapid response	5.4	6.1	6.2	4.6	7.5	3.9
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	13.1	14.4	25.2	46.3	53.7	57.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	2,335	1,244	691
Type of training						
On-the-job training	9.4	8.1	8.9	12.0	10.3	10.7
Skill upgrading	16.6	16.2	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Customized training	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	71.7	71.9	71.6	87.8	90.0	89.3
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other non-occupational training	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.9	79.4	79.0	78.0	76.8	78.6
ITA established	65.8	66.5	68.3	87.3	88.3	89.0
Pell grant recipients	4.0	3.7	3.5	10.5	10.0	8.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	27.8	29.7	30.2	29.2	28.9	36.5

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	30.7	30.0	28.0	26.1	30.7	28.8
4 or fewer weeks	13.4	13.9	16.0	17.9	16.0	23.0
5 to 13 weeks	29.0	29.8	30.0	33.1	29.0	26.9
14 to 26 weeks	21.7	21.4	20.9	13.4	14.5	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	17.3	17.6	17.2	20.3	21.4	15.5
53 to 104 weeks	13.8	12.8	11.7	13.6	15.3	16.2
More than 104 weeks	4.8	4.6	4.2	1.6	3.9	4.1
Occupation of training						
Management	10.6	10.0	9.4	19.1	9.9	6.0
Business and financial	4.2	4.5	3.8	0.7	1.5	3.1
Computer and mathematical	12.3	11.1	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.3
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	4.1	1.9
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.7	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	8.7	7.9	13.4	13.4	12.2
Healthcare support	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.2	9.6	10.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.4
Sales and related	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
Office and administrative support	11.0	11.0	8.1	6.5	6.9	7.4
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.0	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	4.4	4.4	11.2	13.1	6.1
Production	7.5	6.9	7.3	11.1	9.2	9.5
Transportation and material moving	18.1	20.5	28.0	12.3	17.0	27.7
Other occupations	5.3	6.1	4.9	2.2	1.7	2.3

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of exiters	933,594	464,560	123,407	5,040	2,315	1,198
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	882,019	429,573	97,475	4,097	1,659	679
WIOA Adult	268,368	81,252	12,853	113	49	51
WIOA Youth	974	655	223	0	*	0
Wagner-Peyser	648,847	369,646	89,338	4,071	1,615	635
Vocational Rehabilitation	792	409	251	11	16	*
Adult Education	1,755	1,131	385	76	68	28
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	142	215	295	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	16	10	4	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	10,010	5,267	1,231	57	19	14
Vocational Education	448	212	100	*	*	*
Senior Community Services	7	6	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	840,738	422,391	107,204	5,040	2,315	1,198
Any staff-assisted basic career service	931,126	462,528	122,643	5,040	2,315	1,198
Workforce information services	565,088	332,827	78,876	5,034	2,315	1,198
Career guidance	538,912	211,566	55,270	4,940	2,255	1,188
Staff-assisted job search	586,182	342,687	76,064	3,914	1,734	906
Referred to employment	450,488	252,063	45,634	3,857	1,678	899
Referred to Federal training	106,103	54,005	23,355	3,213	1,552	794
Assistance with UI	17,235	10,455	3,577	2,016	1,025	495
Other basic services	577,631	340,890	89,020	4,295	1,932	989
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	587,601	328,605	98,360	5,036	2,308	1,197
IEP created	244,995	135,260	53,846	4,901	2,293	1,195
Internship or work experience	4,906	2,751	1,543	*	*	18
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2,768	1,602	1,042	0	*	0
Transitional jobs	920	373	298	0	0	0
Other work experience	1,452	912	292	*	*	18
Financial literacy services	2,061	1,293	836	*	*	0
English as a second language services	3,353	2,361	736	0	0	0
Pre-vocational services	35,655	19,331	6,138	471	185	41
Other individualized services	328,614	186,347	42,719	133	12	*

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	355,132	152,085	50,646	134	62	15
5 to 13 weeks	238,906	130,384	21,602	409	232	137
14 to 26 weeks	185,016	96,705	18,748	1,105	360	192
27 to 52 weeks	80,761	46,576	15,746	1,652	610	259
53 to 104 weeks	49,328	25,677	11,491	1,447	786	335
More than 104 weeks	24,451	13,133	5,174	293	265	260
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	228	205	97	58	56	22
Supportive services	48,424	27,157	17,358	2,672	1,276	606
Rapid response	50,681	28,439	7,687	233	174	47
Disaster relief employment	833	740	1,208	0	0	*
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	160	91	45	*	*	0
Health/medical	2,510	1,408	675	43	15	*
Deceased	312	136	87	19	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	26	10	6	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	122,661	66,857	31,070	2,335	1,244	691
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	122,661	66,857	31,070	2,335	1,244	691
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,515	5,424	2,771	281	128	74
Skill upgrading	20,371	10,816	4,737	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial training	134	250	118	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	958	544	150	0	*	0
Customized training	1,512	909	345	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	87,989	48,039	22,258	2,051	1,120	617
Prerequisite training	451	178	65	0	0	*
Registered apprenticeship	997	463	311	*	*	*
Other non-occupational training	823	869	569	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	373	280	181	0	0	0
Completed training	97,952	53,086	24,534	1,822	955	543
ITA established	80,731	44,455	21,217	2,038	1,099	615
Pell grant recipients	4,914	2,489	1,079	246	125	58
Program(s) operated by the private sector	34,047	19,888	9,372	681	360	252

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	16,460	9,260	4,981	419	199	159
5 to 13 weeks	35,524	19,907	9,316	772	361	186
14 to 26 weeks	26,668	14,290	6,478	314	180	99
27 to 52 weeks	21,265	11,737	5,348	475	266	107
53 to 104 weeks	16,897	8,559	3,630	317	190	112
More than 104 weeks	5,842	3,094	1,311	38	48	28
Occupation of training						
Management	12,444	6,423	2,782	440	122	41
Business and financial	4,946	2,917	1,126	16	19	21
Computer and mathematical	14,424	7,121	2,914	226	123	71
Architecture and engineering	3,271	1,631	665	57	51	13
Education, training, and library	2,088	1,513	627	13	9	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10,578	5,580	2,324	310	165	84
Healthcare support	9,894	5,127	2,231	189	119	73
Food preparation and serving related	375	382	374	0	0	0
Personal care and service	1,061	530	245	0	*	*
Sales and related	1,122	583	197	*	*	*
Office and administrative support	12,914	7,057	2,380	149	85	51
Construction and extraction	3,980	2,067	845	54	37	9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6,189	2,842	1,286	259	162	42
Production	8,855	4,413	2,141	255	113	65
Transportation and material moving	21,334	13,150	8,274	284	210	190
Other occupations	6,206	3,915	1,438	50	21	16

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	1,198	1,198	1,197	*	25
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	56.7	56.7	56.7	*	16.0
WIOA Adult	4.3	4.3	4.3	*	4.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	53.0	53.0	53.0	*	12.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Adult Education	2.3	2.3	2.3	*	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.2	1.2	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Career guidance	99.2	99.2	99.2	*	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	75.6	75.6	75.7	*	48.0
Referred to employment	75.0	75.0	75.1	*	48.0
Referred to Federal training	66.3	66.3	66.2	*	68.0
Assistance with UI	41.3	41.3	41.4	*	8.0
Other basic services	82.6	82.6	82.6	*	48.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	99.9	99.9	*	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.7	99.7	*	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.5	1.5	1.5	*	12.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other work experience	1.5	1.5	1.5	*	12.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	0.0
Other individualized services	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	63.1	63.1	63.1	*	16.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.4	11.4	11.4	*	44.0
14 to 26 weeks	16.0	16.0	16.0	*	40.0
27 to 52 weeks	21.6	21.6	21.6	*	12.0
53 to 104 weeks	28.0	28.0	28.0	*	4.0
More than 104 weeks	21.7	21.7	21.7	*	0.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.8	1.8	1.8	*	4.0
Supportive services	50.6	50.6	50.6	*	52.0
Rapid response	3.9	3.9	3.9	*	4.0
Disaster relief employment	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	16.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	0.0
Deceased	0.7	0.7	0.7	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	57.7	57.7	57.6	*	68.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	691	691	690	*	17
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.7	10.7	10.6	*	35.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	89.3	89.3	89.4	*	64.7
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	78.6	78.6	78.6	*	88.2
ITA established	89.0	89.0	89.1	*	58.8
Pell grant recipients	8.4	8.4	8.4	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.5	36.5	36.5	*	52.9

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.8	28.8	28.8	*	8.0
4 or fewer weeks	23.0	23.0	23.0	*	35.3
5 to 13 weeks	26.9	26.9	26.8	*	52.9
14 to 26 weeks	14.3	14.3	14.3	*	5.9
27 to 52 weeks	15.5	15.5	15.5	*	5.9
53 to 104 weeks	16.2	16.2	16.2	*	0.0
More than 104 weeks	4.1	4.1	4.1	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	0.0
Business and financial	3.1	3.1	3.1	*	0.0
Computer and mathematical	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.2	12.2	12.2	*	0.0
Healthcare support	10.6	10.6	10.6	*	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.4	0.4	0.4	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.4	7.4	7.4	*	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.1	6.1	6.1	*	6.3
Production	9.5	9.5	9.5	*	37.5
Transportation and material moving	27.7	27.7	27.7	*	56.3
Other occupations	2.3	2.3	2.2	*	0.0

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	26	184	418	327	243
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	26.9	44.0	56.5	59.0	66.7
WIOA Adult	0.0	4.9	3.6	4.3	5.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	26.9	38.6	53.6	55.7	62.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
Adult Education	0.0	3.3	1.7	2.8	2.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	96.2	98.9	99.3	98.8	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	69.2	73.9	76.3	74.0	78.6
Referred to employment	69.2	75.0	75.6	72.5	78.2
Referred to Federal training	76.9	71.2	69.4	66.4	56.0
Assistance with UI	19.2	28.3	41.1	44.3	49.8
Other basic services	76.9	78.3	83.5	82.6	84.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	3.3	3.6	2.4	4.9
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	55.5	57.1	65.4	67.2	58.8
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.8
5 to 13 weeks	15.4	12.5	11.2	10.4	11.9
14 to 26 weeks	19.2	20.1	17.5	13.1	14.0
27 to 52 weeks	15.4	23.9	19.6	19.9	26.3
53 to 104 weeks	34.6	21.7	26.8	31.5	29.2
More than 104 weeks	15.4	19.0	23.7	24.2	17.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.1
Supportive services	76.9	51.1	52.6	50.5	44.0
Rapid Response	0.0	2.7	3.1	4.9	5.3
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	76.9	67.9	59.3	58.7	43.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	20	125	248	192	106
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	11.2	8.9	9.4	18.9
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	89.6	90.7	90.6	81.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.0	72.8	75.8	81.8	84.9
ITA established	100.0	87.2	89.5	91.7	83.0
Pell grant recipients	15.0	10.4	8.9	9.9	0.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	15.0	35.2	38.3	34.9	40.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	47.8	30.8	28.9	29.8	20.9
4 or fewer weeks	10.0	20.8	25.0	20.8	27.4
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	27.2	27.0	26.6	28.3
14 to 26 weeks	10.0	14.4	12.5	15.1	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	15.0	13.6	16.1	16.7	14.2
53 to 104 weeks	40.0	20.8	14.1	16.7	10.4
More than 104 weeks	5.0	3.2	5.2	4.2	1.9
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.3	5.7	7.8	7.5
Business and financial	0.0	2.4	2.8	4.2	2.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	5.7	7.7	14.1	17.0
Architecture and engineering	10.0	2.4	2.0	0.5	1.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.6	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.0	14.6	16.3	8.3	5.7
Healthcare support	10.0	17.1	10.2	9.9	5.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	5.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.0	4.1	5.3	10.4	11.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	20.0	8.9	6.5	3.6	3.8
Production	10.0	11.4	6.5	9.4	14.2
Transportation and material moving	15.0	22.8	32.1	26.0	28.3
Other occupations	5.0	4.1	2.8	0.5	1.9

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	35	1,147	777	323	29
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	62.9	56.5	58.4	53.3	51.7
WIOA Adult	2.9	4.4	1.9	10.2	3.4
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	60.0	52.8	55.7	47.1	48.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Adult Education	2.9	2.3	3.1	0.6	3.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	5.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	99.1	98.7	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	77.1	75.8	77.5	71.5	82.8
Referred to employment	80.0	75.2	77.6	69.0	82.8
Referred to Federal training	57.1	66.5	67.2	64.7	62.1
Assistance with UI	40.0	41.4	46.3	30.3	41.4
Other basic services	88.6	82.5	84.2	78.9	93.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	5.7	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	5.7	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.2	6.9
Other individualized services	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	77.2	62.4	65.3	54.4	67.8
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	11.9	12.4	10.8	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	11.4	16.3	14.5	19.5	27.6
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	21.3	20.8	23.2	27.6
53 to 104 weeks	20.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	17.2
More than 104 weeks	34.3	21.1	23.0	15.8	27.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	3.4
Supportive services	48.6	50.8	58.9	31.9	41.4
Rapid Response	0.0	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	48.6	58.0	57.9	57.6	51.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	17	665	450	186	15
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.8	10.8	11.1	8.6	20.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.2	89.2	89.1	90.9	80.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	70.6	79.4	81.3	74.7	93.3
ITA established	88.2	88.9	88.2	90.9	93.3
Pell grant recipients	5.9	8.4	10.2	2.7	13.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.3	36.7	30.2	51.6	46.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	56.7	28.0	31.1	19.5	26.7
4 or fewer weeks	11.8	23.6	22.2	28.5	20.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.8	27.2	23.3	36.6	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.6	14.4	14.7	11.8	46.7
27 to 52 weeks	23.5	15.0	17.3	11.3	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	5.9	16.2	18.2	9.7	20.0
More than 104 weeks	29.4	3.5	4.2	2.2	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	5.7	4.9	5.4	26.7
Business and financial	0.0	3.2	2.2	5.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	11.8	10.3	10.5	8.1	20.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	29.4	12.0	13.5	9.7	6.7
Healthcare support	5.9	10.7	10.8	11.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	17.6	7.1	8.3	5.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.9	6.2	7.8	1.6	20.0
Production	5.9	9.7	10.5	6.5	13.3
Transportation and material moving	11.8	28.1	23.8	40.9	13.3
Other occupations	5.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	0.0

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	634	557	97	1,101	42
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	62.5	50.6	63.9	56.0	73.8
WIOA Adult	5.4	3.1	7.2	4.0	4.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	58.0	47.8	60.8	52.3	66.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	11.9
Adult Education	2.4	2.3	0.0	2.5	11.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	2.2	3.1	1.0	11.9
Vocational Education	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.2	97.6
Staff-assisted job search	75.7	75.8	68.0	76.3	78.6
Referred to employment	74.3	76.1	69.1	75.6	81.0
Referred to Federal training	61.7	71.6	72.2	65.8	66.7
Assistance with UI	47.0	35.2	40.2	41.4	45.2
Other basic services	83.8	81.5	78.4	82.9	81.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
IEP created	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.8
Other individualized services	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	69.1	56.4	75.6	62.0	89.6
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.4	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	6.0	17.4	9.3	11.6	2.4
14 to 26 weeks	11.5	21.2	13.4	16.3	9.5
27 to 52 weeks	23.7	19.4	16.5	22.1	11.9
53 to 104 weeks	34.4	20.6	32.0	27.6	38.1
More than 104 weeks	23.2	20.1	28.9	21.1	35.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.4	2.3	3.1	1.7	0.0
Supportive services	53.5	47.4	46.4	51.0	64.3
Rapid Response	3.6	4.3	6.2	3.7	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	52.1	64.1	62.9	57.2	52.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	330	357	61	630	22
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.4	14.8	14.8	10.3	4.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	93.0	85.7	86.9	89.5	95.5
Prerequisite training	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	74.2	82.6	75.4	78.9	77.3
ITA established	91.2	86.8	86.9	89.2	100.0
Pell grant recipients	12.1	5.0	11.5	8.1	13.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	27.0	45.1	31.1	37.0	36.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	34.9	23.1	40.6	27.7	46.5
4 or fewer weeks	17.3	28.3	11.5	24.1	18.2
5 to 13 weeks	19.1	34.2	23.0	27.3	4.5
14 to 26 weeks	17.3	11.8	16.4	14.1	31.8
27 to 52 weeks	22.7	8.7	18.0	15.2	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	18.2	14.3	23.0	15.6	13.6
More than 104 weeks	5.5	2.8	8.2	3.7	13.6
Occupation of training					
Management	7.0	5.1	4.9	6.1	9.1
Business and financial	5.8	0.6	0.0	3.4	0.0
Computer and mathematical	9.2	11.5	9.8	10.4	22.7
Architecture and engineering	1.2	2.5	4.9	1.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	23.2	2.2	26.2	10.9	13.6
Healthcare support	19.6	2.2	9.8	10.7	13.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	14.7	0.8	6.6	7.5	13.6
Construction and extraction	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.5	10.1	9.8	5.8	18.2
Production	4.6	14.0	6.6	9.7	4.5
Transportation and material moving	9.2	44.4	18.0	28.6	4.5
Other occupations	1.2	3.4	3.3	2.2	0.0

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	903	66	229	128	16
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	62.1	36.4	41.0	57.8	37.5
WIOA Adult	2.3	3.0	12.2	4.7	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	59.6	27.3	34.5	53.9	31.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	6.3
Adult Education	2.5	6.1	0.4	2.3	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	6.3
Vocational Education	0.3	3.0	0.4	2.3	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	99.4	95.5	99.1	99.2	93.8
Staff-assisted job search	77.3	72.7	69.9	68.8	75.0
Referred to employment	77.0	69.7	69.0	68.0	75.0
Referred to Federal training	65.1	72.7	69.0	63.3	87.5
Assistance with UI	51.1	6.1	13.1	29.7	12.5
Other basic services	86.0	72.7	71.6	79.7	75.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	1.2	1.5	2.6	3.1	6.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.2	1.5	2.6	3.1	6.3
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.3	0.0
Other individualized services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	64.5	65.4	56.9	57.2	116.2
4 or fewer weeks	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.2	16.7	10.9	13.3	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	14.8	16.7	20.5	19.5	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	21.3	10.6	26.2	16.4	18.8
53 to 104 weeks	28.8	37.9	21.8	38.3	31.3
More than 104 weeks	22.7	18.2	18.8	11.7	50.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.0
Supportive services	52.3	57.6	41.9	41.4	87.5
Rapid Response	3.9	3.0	4.4	6.3	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.2	3.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
Deceased	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	53.8	72.7	68.6	57.8	75.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	486	48	157	74	12
Type of training					
On-the-job training	6.0	6.3	26.8	14.9	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.0	93.8	73.2	85.1	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.2	79.2	79.6	71.6	75.0
ITA established	92.6	91.7	77.1	83.8	100.0
Pell grant recipients	6.8	22.9	8.9	12.2	50.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.7	39.6	47.1	29.7	25.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	27.0	40.1	31.0	27.9	68.0
4 or fewer weeks	23.9	22.9	20.4	21.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	27.8	18.8	26.8	29.7	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	14.2	6.3	17.2	13.5	8.3
27 to 52 weeks	16.0	16.7	13.4	17.6	8.3
53 to 104 weeks	14.8	29.2	16.6	14.9	50.0
More than 104 weeks	3.3	6.3	5.7	2.7	16.7
Occupation of training					
Management	6.8	4.3	3.8	6.8	0.0
Business and financial	2.9	0.0	4.5	4.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	11.2	12.8	7.0	10.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.4	16.7
Education, training, and library	1.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.4	19.1	12.7	12.2	33.3
Healthcare support	11.2	4.3	10.8	13.5	25.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.1	4.3	6.4	9.5	25.0
Construction and extraction	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	17.0	7.6	12.2	0.0
Production	5.6	8.5	21.7	12.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	30.2	25.5	20.4	17.6	0.0
Other occupations	2.9	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	69	*	657	35
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	66.7	*	57.7	57.1
WIOA Adult	5.8	*	7.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	65.2	*	52.1	54.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	5.8	*	0.8	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	*	2.3	17.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	20.3	*	1.7	2.9
Vocational Education	1.4	*	0.9	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	*	98.9	94.3
Staff-assisted job search	88.4	*	76.7	68.6
Referred to employment	88.4	*	76.0	68.6
Referred to Federal training	68.1	*	61.8	88.6
Assistance with UI	44.9	*	38.8	37.1
Other basic services	91.3	*	82.0	82.9
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	*	99.8	100.0
IEP created	100.0	*	99.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	2.9	*	1.1	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	2.9	*	1.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.3	*	3.0	8.6
Other individualized services	0.0	*	0.2	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	74.0	*	67.7	104.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	*	2.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	10.1	*	9.9	5.7
14 to 26 weeks	14.5	*	15.7	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	*	19.3	5.7
53 to 104 weeks	27.5	*	27.9	25.7
More than 104 weeks	29.0	*	25.3	48.6
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	*	1.5	2.9
Supportive services	62.3	*	52.8	77.1
Rapid Response	2.9	*	2.9	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	*	1.1	0.0
Deceased	2.9	*	0.5	2.9
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	55.1	*	53.6	77.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	38	*	352	27
Type of training				
On-the-job training	5.3	*	9.7	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.7	*	90.1	100.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.3	3.7
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.6	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.2	*	73.9	74.1
ITA established	97.4	*	90.9	100.0
Pell grant recipients	10.5	*	13.1	29.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	26.3	*	36.1	11.1

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	35.8	*	31.4	57.4
4 or fewer weeks	26.3	*	22.4	7.4
5 to 13 weeks	31.6	*	26.7	11.1
14 to 26 weeks	7.9	*	13.6	7.4
27 to 52 weeks	10.5	*	13.6	18.5
53 to 104 weeks	13.2	*	18.8	44.4
More than 104 weeks	10.5	*	4.8	11.1
Occupation of training				
Management	7.9	*	4.6	3.7
Business and financial	5.3	*	3.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	13.2	*	8.3	3.7
Architecture and engineering	2.6	*	1.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	*	14.9	22.2
Healthcare support	7.9	*	12.0	14.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	*	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.6	*	8.3	11.1
Construction and extraction	2.6	*	1.1	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	18.4	*	8.3	25.9
Production	5.3	*	9.2	7.4
Transportation and material moving	28.9	*	24.4	7.4
Other occupations	5.3	*	2.3	3.7

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	54	593	197	60	294
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	77.8	50.4	63.5	60.0	60.2
WIOA Adult	5.6	4.4	3.6	3.3	4.4
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	63.0	46.4	60.9	56.7	58.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
Adult Education	29.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.7	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	98.8	98.5	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	77.8	76.2	75.6	73.3	74.5
Referred to employment	81.5	76.4	74.1	73.3	72.1
Referred to Federal training	64.8	69.1	63.5	76.7	60.5
Assistance with UI	50.0	36.8	47.7	45.0	43.9
Other basic services	85.2	81.8	84.8	83.3	82.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.1	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	16.7	2.9	2.5	5.0	2.4
Other individualized services	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	44.8	58.4	65.6	68.1	73.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.3
5 to 13 weeks	16.7	14.3	6.1	8.3	8.8
14 to 26 weeks	18.5	19.7	10.7	13.3	12.2
27 to 52 weeks	33.3	19.4	26.4	28.3	19.4
53 to 104 weeks	22.2	24.1	37.1	25.0	31.3
More than 104 weeks	9.3	20.6	18.3	25.0	27.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.9	2.7	0.5	3.3	0.7
Supportive services	55.6	53.1	49.2	50.0	45.6
Rapid Response	1.9	5.9	2.0	6.7	1.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7
Deceased	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	48.1	60.7	55.3	66.7	53.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	26	360	109	40	156
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.4	14.2	7.3	10.0	4.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	84.6	86.4	92.7	85.0	95.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	80.8	80.3	81.7	75.0	73.1
ITA established	80.8	85.8	92.7	87.5	95.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	10.0	11.0	12.5	3.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	42.3	39.2	22.9	25.0	41.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	17.1	28.7	32.9	32.7	27.1
4 or fewer weeks	19.2	20.3	22.9	15.0	32.1
5 to 13 weeks	46.2	32.5	13.8	17.5	22.4
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	13.1	15.6	25.0	13.5
27 to 52 weeks	11.5	13.3	24.8	22.5	12.8
53 to 104 weeks	7.7	16.4	21.1	12.5	14.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.4	1.8	7.5	4.5
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	3.6	2.8	5.0	14.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.4	4.6	0.0	7.1
Computer and mathematical	3.8	3.6	9.2	2.5	29.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.0	1.8	5.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	7.7	0.3	2.8	2.5	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.8	11.8	21.1	25.0	5.2
Healthcare support	11.5	12.3	13.8	10.0	4.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Office and administrative support	3.8	7.3	10.1	5.0	7.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.8	3.7	2.5	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.5	7.0	4.6	10.0	3.2
Production	11.5	13.7	4.6	10.0	2.6
Transportation and material moving	50.0	33.6	18.3	15.0	20.0
Other occupations	0.0	2.5	1.8	5.0	1.9

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	88	1,110	59	12	155
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	38.6	58.1	54.2	75.0	54.2
WIOA Adult	5.7	4.1	0.0	8.3	2.6
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	30.7	54.8	54.2	75.0	52.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.3	0.3	1.7	8.3	0.6
Adult Education	4.5	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.3	1.1	1.7	16.7	0.6
Vocational Education	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	97.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	98.7
Staff-assisted job search	76.1	75.6	74.6	83.3	75.5
Referred to employment	76.1	75.0	74.6	83.3	76.1
Referred to Federal training	84.1	64.9	62.7	66.7	65.8
Assistance with UI	15.9	43.3	37.3	50.0	35.5
Other basic services	79.5	82.8	81.4	91.7	83.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.4
IEP created	98.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.4
Internships or work experience	3.4	1.4	3.4	0.0	2.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	3.4	1.4	3.4	0.0	2.6
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.3	3.5	5.1	8.3	2.6
Other individualized services	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	82.6	61.5	72.0	72.9	75.5
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9
5 to 13 weeks	3.4	12.1	10.2	8.3	7.7
14 to 26 weeks	11.4	16.4	18.6	16.7	15.5
27 to 52 weeks	15.9	22.1	22.0	16.7	17.4
53 to 104 weeks	37.5	27.2	18.6	25.0	26.5
More than 104 weeks	29.5	21.1	30.5	33.3	31.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	4.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
Supportive services	80.7	48.2	47.5	83.3	54.8
Rapid Response	5.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
Disaster relief employment	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Deceased	1.1	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	81.8	55.8	52.5	41.7	58.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	72	619	31	*	91
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.8	11.6	0.0	*	9.9
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	97.2	88.4	100.0	*	91.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.5	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	70.8	79.5	74.2	*	71.4
ITA established	91.7	88.7	100.0	*	91.2
Pell grant recipients	34.7	5.3	0.0	*	23.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	11.1	39.4	51.6	*	33.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	59.7	25.2	17.6	*	40.5
4 or fewer weeks	5.6	25.0	38.7	*	17.6
5 to 13 weeks	6.9	29.2	29.0	*	18.7
14 to 26 weeks	13.9	14.4	12.9	*	13.2
27 to 52 weeks	22.2	14.7	6.5	*	16.5
53 to 104 weeks	37.5	13.7	12.9	*	27.5
More than 104 weeks	13.9	2.9	0.0	*	6.6
Occupation of training					
Management	2.9	6.3	3.2	*	5.6
Business and financial	2.9	3.1	0.0	*	2.2
Computer and mathematical	2.9	11.2	3.2	*	7.8
Architecture and engineering	4.3	1.6	0.0	*	2.2
Education, training, and library	5.8	0.8	0.0	*	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.6	10.8	3.2	*	22.2
Healthcare support	14.5	10.2	6.5	*	18.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	*	1.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	8.7	7.3	3.2	*	12.2
Construction and extraction	2.9	1.1	3.2	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	17.4	4.9	6.5	*	3.3
Production	8.7	9.5	6.5	*	8.9
Transportation and material moving	2.9	30.4	61.3	*	14.4
Other occupations	1.4	2.4	3.2	*	0.0

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021, by State
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	123,407	99.9	79.7	74.8	25.2
Alabama	767	100.0	99.0	20.7	79.3
Alaska	159	100.0	99.4	23.9	76.1
American Samoa	6	100.0	83.3	66.7	33.3
Arizona	897	100.0	95.7	46.8	53.2
Arkansas	176	100.0	99.4	17.0	83.0
California	18,169	100.0	75.4	72.0	28.0
Colorado	701	100.0	99.6	42.8	57.2
Connecticut	681	100.0	99.1	48.8	51.2
Delaware	190	100.0	86.3	12.1	87.9
District of Columbia	112	100.0	100.0	58.9	41.1
Florida	1,191	100.0	96.6	22.6	77.4
Georgia	678	100.0	96.0	6.2	93.8
Guam	10	100.0	100.0	60.0	40.0
Hawaii	73	100.0	98.6	54.8	45.2
Idaho	299	99.3	98.7	44.1	55.9
Illinois	3,035	100.0	94.4	25.1	74.9
Indiana	2,087	100.0	98.2	78.4	21.6
Iowa	209	100.0	100.0	21.1	78.9
Kansas	288	100.0	63.5	58.0	42.0
Kentucky	591	100.0	100.0	32.5	67.5
Louisiana	981	100.0	87.7	33.8	66.2
Maine	158	100.0	97.5	40.5	59.5
Maryland	368	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Massachusetts	944	100.0	99.9	38.6	61.4
Michigan	910	98.9	98.7	36.5	62.4
Minnesota	908	100.0	100.0	48.3	51.7
Mississippi	2,159	100.0	90.3	78.0	22.0
Missouri	1,163	100.0	99.5	41.2	58.8
Montana	41	100.0	100.0	41.5	58.5
Nebraska	136	100.0	100.0	38.2	61.8
Nevada	487	100.0	100.0	24.6	75.4
New Hampshire	87	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
New Jersey	1,597	95.1	85.4	38.8	60.4
New Mexico	423	100.0	99.8	19.9	80.1
New York	57,166	100.0	75.1	97.9	2.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	1,245	100.0	99.8	28.6	71.4
North Dakota	59	100.0	100.0	3.4	96.6
Northern Mariana Islands	57	100.0	100.0	98.2	1.8
Ohio	1,754	100.0	68.5	50.9	49.1
Oklahoma	448	100.0	99.6	28.3	71.7
Oregon	6,201	99.9	30.3	84.1	15.9
Palau	13	100.0	92.3	92.3	7.7
Pennsylvania	3,439	100.0	98.8	49.9	50.1
Puerto Rico	968	99.8	97.5	57.2	42.8
Rhode Island	97	100.0	83.5	38.1	61.9
South Carolina	691	100.0	100.0	47.2	52.8
South Dakota	257	100.0	100.0	79.0	21.0
Tennessee	1,198	100.0	99.9	42.3	57.7
Texas	3,356	100.0	99.1	32.9	67.1
Utah	551	100.0	99.8	30.5	69.5
Vermont	37	100.0	100.0	21.6	78.4
Virgin Islands	63	100.0	100.0	52.4	47.6
Virginia	694	100.0	100.0	33.9	66.1
Washington	2,633	97.8	89.3	59.5	38.4
West Virginia	975	100.0	97.0	26.4	73.6
Wisconsin	693	100.0	99.9	49.6	50.4
Wyoming	131	100.0	100.0	42.7	57.3

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2020 to March 2021, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	31,070	1.3	10.6	86.6	3.5
Alabama	608	0.0	33.1	67.8	14.6
Alaska	121	0.0	39.7	59.5	1.7
American Samoa	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	477	1.7	5.5	93.3	0.0
Arkansas	146	1.4	0.0	99.3	2.1
California	5,085	0.2	9.8	89.1	3.5
Colorado	401	1.5	6.5	96.3	0.0
Connecticut	349	0.6	12.3	89.4	8.0
Delaware	167	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	46	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0
Florida	922	0.0	12.1	88.1	0.4
Georgia	636	0.0	6.4	93.7	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	33	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Idaho	167	0.6	6.0	88.6	7.2
Illinois	2,273	4.0	5.1	80.8	14.0
Indiana	451	0.7	3.3	96.5	0.0
Iowa	165	0.0	1.8	99.4	1.2
Kansas	121	0.8	9.9	93.4	0.0
Kentucky	399	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Louisiana	649	0.2	6.9	92.9	0.0
Maine	94	0.0	2.1	100.0	0.0
Maryland	184	0.5	2.2	97.8	0.0
Massachusetts	580	6.9	0.0	94.0	0.2
Michigan	568	0.0	12.7	87.3	0.2
Minnesota	469	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Mississippi	474	0.0	55.9	44.9	0.0
Missouri	684	1.0	10.1	90.1	0.0
Montana	24	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0
Nebraska	84	0.0	20.2	81.0	0.0
Nevada	367	0.0	4.4	98.1	0.0
New Hampshire	65	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0
New Jersey	965	1.6	1.1	97.0	0.5
New Mexico	339	0.0	20.1	81.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,221	3.6	11.1	87.0	0.0
North Carolina	889	0.1	14.1	86.8	0.0
North Dakota	57	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	862	0.1	11.8	88.3	0.1
Oklahoma	321	0.0	10.0	90.3	0.0
Oregon	986	1.5	18.4	81.5	0.1
Palau	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1,722	3.5	13.6	85.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	414	7.5	43.2	21.0	31.6
Rhode Island	60	0.0	26.7	75.0	0.0
South Carolina	365	3.0	20.8	80.8	0.0
South Dakota	54	1.9	14.8	37.0	51.9
Tennessee	691	0.6	11.0	89.3	0.0
Texas	2,253	1.6	7.8	92.7	0.1
Utah	383	0.5	5.0	82.0	13.1
Vermont	29	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0
Virgin Islands	30	0.0	56.7	53.3	0.0
Virginia	459	0.2	4.8	95.6	0.0
Washington	1,011	0.1	7.0	93.8	0.5
West Virginia	718	0.0	6.8	61.3	31.9
Wisconsin	349	1.7	5.2	95.4	0.6
Wyoming	75	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	70.8	60.7	86.6	85.6	82.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.8	71.7	45.4	86.3	85.4	58.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,595	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$8,371	\$8,649	\$7,804
Credential attainment ²	67.7	68.9	69.5	69.7	65.9	63.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.8	58.8	62.3	58.3	61.2	66.5
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.0	66.3	53.9	85.7	86.2	80.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	70.8	60.7	86.6	85.6	82.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.9	71.7	63.7	85.8	84.8	82.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.8	71.7	45.4	86.3	85.4	58.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,835	\$7,030	\$7,304	\$8,150	\$8,425	\$8,018
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,596	\$7,824	\$8,031	\$8,372	\$8,649	\$7,804
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,738	\$8,133	\$8,216	\$8,320	\$9,000	\$7,841
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,820	\$8,276	\$8,244	\$8,622	\$9,105	\$8,414
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.8	1.6	3.2
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,847	\$10,128	\$10,560	\$10,107	\$10,250	\$8,849
\$1 to \$2,499	14.4	13.9	15.5	7.7	10.8	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	15.5	14.5	13.7	12.5	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	18.2	16.2	19.8	17.6	19.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	16.6	15.8	22.1	18.1	20.0
\$10,000 or more	34.5	35.9	37.9	36.7	41.0	32.9

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	8.0	8.4	8.3	6.6	8.8	4.5
Business and financial	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
Computer and mathematical	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.8	6.7	3.1
Architecture and engineering	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.8	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	4.9	4.6	8.8	7.7	7.1
Healthcare support	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.6	6.8
Food preparation and serving	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Personal care and service	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9
Sales and related	5.6	5.6	5.0	7.0	7.3	4.4
Office and administrative	18.9	18.3	18.2	15.4	13.9	15.3
Construction and extraction	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	3.8	3.8	8.3	8.1	5.9
Production	11.4	10.2	9.2	15.8	11.1	12.0
Transportation and material moving	12.3	13.1	13.4	9.2	8.9	18.9
Other occupations	8.4	8.4	9.2	5.8	8.1	7.5
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.5	5.7	4.5	7.6	6.1	5.1
Manufacturing	10.0	9.0	8.9	19.8	16.2	16.9
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.9	4.4	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.8	12.1
Information	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.5	17.2	17.3	14.4	13.0	13.9
Educational services	3.4	4.5	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.5
Health care and social assistance	15.1	15.1	16.5	14.6	15.7	16.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.7
Accommodation and food services	6.8	6.7	5.3	2.9	3.0	2.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	3.5
Other industry	26.3	26.5	26.9	23.0	25.9	20.7

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.1	12.5	10.5	8.4	5.4	7.7
Postgraduate degree	17.9	18.0	19.5	17.6	24.0	23.2
Occupational credential	77.1	74.6	75.6	82.6	78.6	78.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.5	12.2	12.1	17.4	24.6	21.4
Training milestone gains	23.1	21.3	21.5	11.2	14.1	10.2
Occupational skills progression	30.1	34.3	38.4	44.2	42.2	48.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	275,144	702,610	167,095	1,680	4,626	1,084
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	236,197	511,474	317,027	1,557	3,246	2,067
Credential attainment ²	26,506	61,719	58,570	476	964	1,062
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66,278	29,798	34,380	1,541	625	851
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	349,788	600,200	98,150	2,536	3,815	951
Second quarter after exit ¹	275,144	702,610	167,095	1,680	4,626	1,084
Third quarter after exit ⁵	229,730	666,932	295,058	1,403	4,219	1,888
Fourth quarter after exit ²	236,197	511,474	317,027	1,557	3,246	2,067
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	592	1,444	483	31	35	19
Males	412	964	269	17	42	9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	39,784	97,553	26,017	130	500	140
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44,020	108,955	24,330	232	578	156
\$5,000 to \$7,499	51,986	127,775	27,150	334	817	215
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44,599	116,799	26,425	373	838	217
\$10,000 or more	95,091	252,388	63,422	621	1,900	357

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2,148	5,424	1,644	82	306	38
Business and financial	1,279	3,165	1,040	49	137	34
Computer and mathematical	1,597	3,892	1,163	60	234	26
Architecture and engineering	693	1,346	420	24	66	20
Education, training, and library	549	1,797	582	20	97	13
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,151	3,168	907	110	268	60
Healthcare support	1,309	3,127	994	56	197	57
Food preparation and serving	509	1,440	494	19	56	15
Personal care and service	403	991	314	12	36	8
Sales and related	1,514	3,629	988	88	255	37
Office and administrative	5,068	11,879	3,613	192	483	129
Construction and extraction	812	1,921	637	49	94	33
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,218	2,486	754	104	281	50
Production	3,056	6,597	1,829	197	386	101
Transportation and material moving	3,306	8,495	2,653	115	309	159
Other occupations	2,251	5,458	1,821	73	282	63
Industry of employment						
Construction	13,736	36,951	6,680	126	273	54
Manufacturing	25,236	58,487	13,278	326	727	179
Wholesale and retail trade	10,771	26,378	6,484	97	198	46
Transportation and warehousing	12,205	31,795	8,428	103	304	129
Information	5,222	13,547	3,734	19	81	9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	43,876	111,168	25,902	238	584	148
Educational services	8,421	29,441	6,016	44	169	37
Health care and social assistance	37,833	97,881	24,701	240	704	173
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,776	10,287	1,942	2	21	7
Accommodation and food services	17,172	43,218	7,895	48	136	23
Other services, inc public administration	6,894	17,149	4,166	26	129	37
Other industry	66,184	171,871	40,294	379	1,161	220

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	110	340	324	0	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2,676	7,735	6,143	40	52	82
Postgraduate degree	4,755	11,110	11,442	84	231	246
Occupational credential	20,435	46,057	44,289	393	758	838
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	725	217	220	5	2	2
Secondary school gains	239	62	50	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	8,172	6,202	6,696	459	251	274
Training milestone gains	29,053	10,783	11,877	297	144	130
Occupational skills progression	37,826	17,364	21,200	1,170	431	625

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.7	82.7	82.6	95.7	70.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.8	58.8	58.9	53.1	64.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,804	\$7,804	\$7,800	\$9,271	\$9,956
Credential attainment ²	63.7	63.7	63.7	76.7	86.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.5	66.5	66.6	0.0	62.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.9	80.9	80.9	92.3	86.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.7	82.7	82.6	95.7	70.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	82.3	82.3	82.2	71.7	77.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.8	58.8	58.9	53.1	64.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,018	\$8,018	\$8,013	\$8,551	\$12,635
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,804	\$7,804	\$7,800	\$9,272	\$9,956
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,841	\$7,841	\$7,830	\$9,299	\$10,377
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,414	\$8,414	\$8,395	\$9,943	\$8,271
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Males	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,849	\$8,849	\$8,839	\$9,088	\$13,182
\$1 to \$2,499	12.9	12.9	13.0	9.1	7.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.4	14.4	14.4	18.2	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	19.8	19.9	18.2	19.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	20.0	20.0	9.1	11.5
\$10,000 or more	32.9	32.9	32.7	45.5	46.2

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	8.0
Business and financial	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.3	4.0
Computer and mathematical	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	4.0
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.4	2.1	21.1	4.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	7.1	7.2	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	15.3	15.3	15.4	10.5	8.0
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	4.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.3	28.0
Production	12.0	12.0	11.8	26.3	8.0
Transportation and material moving	18.9	18.9	19.0	15.8	16.0
Other occupations	7.5	7.5	7.4	10.5	16.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.0	4.2
Manufacturing	16.9	16.9	16.6	47.6	16.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	12.1	12.1	12.2	0.0	16.7
Information	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.3	0.0
Educational services	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	8.3
Health care and social assistance	16.3	16.3	16.4	0.0	4.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	8.3
Accommodation and food services	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.8	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0
Other industry	20.7	20.7	20.7	28.6	37.5

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.7	7.7	7.7	10.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	23.2	23.2	23.2	3.3	0.0
Occupational credential	78.9	78.9	78.9	95.7	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.4	21.4	21.4	0.0	17.8
Training milestone gains	10.2	10.2	10.2	0.0	14.4
Occupational skills progression	48.9	48.9	48.9	0.0	43.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.1	85.9	86.7	85.6	71.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	55.4	61.6	59.0	60.8	53.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,956	\$7,280	\$8,006	\$8,622	\$6,368
Credential attainment ²	67.7	67.3	66.0	61.7	55.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	73.5	66.9	67.1	65.9	63.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	75.0	85.1	83.6	81.7	73.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.1	85.9	86.7	85.6	71.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	71.7	86.5	85.8	84.5	71.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.4	61.6	59.0	60.8	53.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,557	\$8,041	\$8,291	\$8,172	\$7,538
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,956	\$7,280	\$8,007	\$8,623	\$6,368
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,469	\$7,478	\$8,466	\$7,800	\$7,436
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,410	\$8,495	\$8,862	\$8,550	\$7,445
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.4	4.1	3.6	1.7
Males	0.0	2.1	1.2	3.5	1.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,084	\$8,277	\$8,894	\$9,642	\$8,022
\$1 to \$2,499	5.3	14.5	12.9	11.8	13.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.8	18.1	12.7	10.4	20.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	21.1	19.7	16.8	23.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.1	15.1	20.6	24.7	16.2
\$10,000 or more	42.1	31.3	34.1	36.2	26.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.9	5.0	3.2	6.3
Business and financial	0.0	0.8	4.7	6.8	1.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.3	2.2	5.9	1.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	0.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.3	1.6	0.5	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	27.8	10.2	9.8	3.6	1.9
Healthcare support	5.6	9.4	7.3	5.4	5.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	3.1	0.9	1.4	3.2
Personal care and service	5.6	2.3	0.3	0.0	1.9
Sales and related	0.0	3.1	4.7	4.1	5.7
Office and administrative	5.6	12.5	14.8	16.7	17.7
Construction and extraction	5.6	6.3	3.8	3.2	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	22.2	9.4	5.7	4.1	4.4
Production	11.1	7.8	13.6	14.4	8.9
Transportation and material moving	11.1	15.6	16.4	21.2	24.1
Other occupations	5.6	7.8	6.6	6.8	10.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	10.5	6.2	4.4	2.6	8.5
Manufacturing	21.1	14.3	17.3	16.9	17.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	3.7	3.9	6.3	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.3	9.3	11.0	13.6	15.5
Information	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.8	12.4	14.9	14.3	12.5
Educational services	0.0	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5
Health care and social assistance	26.3	17.4	17.6	16.2	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	3.1	2.4	1.5	2.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	4.3	3.9	1.8	4.5
Other industry	15.8	21.7	21.0	22.4	17.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	6.8	8.0	9.3	7.0
Postgraduate degree	33.3	28.3	26.5	18.1	12.0
Occupational credential	85.7	74.9	79.5	79.0	83.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	46.9	21.0	22.2	18.8	17.6
Training milestone gains	6.1	7.0	11.0	9.7	14.8
Occupational skills progression	32.7	51.1	47.5	52.3	47.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.9	83.0	82.7	82.9	81.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	61.8	58.6	58.5	59.5	58.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,425	\$7,800	\$8,100	\$7,403	\$5,771
Credential attainment ²	61.9	64.1	68.5	55.6	56.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.8	67.3	67.1	66.9	55.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.5	81.4	80.1	83.9	75.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.9	83.0	82.7	82.9	81.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.4	82.2	82.4	81.9	79.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	61.8	58.6	58.5	59.5	58.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,997	\$8,041	\$8,291	\$7,702	\$6,831
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,425	\$7,800	\$8,100	\$7,404	\$5,772
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,023	\$7,890	\$7,731	\$8,077	\$9,718
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,023	\$8,318	\$8,471	\$8,401	\$8,894
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	7.7	3.1	2.4	4.5	11.1
Males	4.8	1.8	1.3	3.2	7.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,510	\$8,804	\$9,281	\$7,855	\$9,257
\$1 to \$2,499	8.8	13.2	11.4	15.7	25.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.7	14.1	12.0	19.6	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	19.8	21.7	15.4	16.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	20.3	20.1	20.3	9.7
\$10,000 or more	44.1	32.5	34.9	29.1	32.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.4	4.6	5.7	1.4	3.8
Business and financial	10.3	3.8	3.3	3.8	11.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.2	3.5	2.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	3.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.9	7.1	7.8	6.2	3.8
Healthcare support	10.3	6.7	7.1	5.7	7.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	4.6	5.5	1.9	3.8
Office and administrative	10.3	15.2	13.9	17.5	11.5
Construction and extraction	3.4	4.0	5.0	1.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	6.1	6.9	3.3	11.5
Production	24.1	11.5	12.7	8.5	15.4
Transportation and material moving	6.9	19.3	14.9	31.8	15.4
Other occupations	17.2	7.2	6.2	11.4	7.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.2	5.2	7.0	1.3	0.0
Manufacturing	32.3	16.3	17.8	13.9	24.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	13.8
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	12.5	8.3	21.5	3.4
Information	3.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	14.4	11.7	19.2	13.8
Educational services	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	6.9
Health care and social assistance	12.9	16.3	18.1	13.6	6.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.6	3.9	2.3	6.9
Other industry	35.5	20.2	21.3	17.5	24.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	8.1	9.9	0.4	11.5
Postgraduate degree	5.1	24.1	19.5	33.5	46.2
Occupational credential	100.0	77.8	82.2	72.2	53.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	26.2	21.3	27.9	10.6	14.7
Training milestone gains	2.4	10.5	9.7	10.9	14.7
Occupational skills progression	28.6	49.9	46.4	54.6	35.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.2	84.4	91.2	81.6	75.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.9	58.7	64.6	58.3	56.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,982	\$9,246	\$7,910	\$7,804	\$9,060
Credential attainment ²	59.2	67.6	66.5	63.4	56.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	64.7	68.3	61.6	67.0	53.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	78.4	83.7	85.2	80.5	71.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.2	84.4	91.2	81.6	75.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.6	79.7	89.4	81.6	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.9	58.7	64.6	58.3	56.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,298	\$9,199	\$8,156	\$7,996	\$8,370
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,983	\$9,248	\$7,911	\$7,804	\$9,062
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,024	\$9,007	\$9,157	\$7,730	\$8,644
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,502	\$9,283	\$9,246	\$8,312	\$7,540
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.2		0.0	3.7	0.0
Males		1.9	0.0	2.1	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$7,807	\$10,179	\$8,418	\$8,910	\$9,721
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	10.3	10.4	13.2	7.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.6	11.3	12.7	14.6	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.8	14.9	23.9	19.2	17.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.4	21.0	18.7	20.2	14.3
\$10,000 or more	25.2	42.6	34.3	32.7	46.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	5.4	3.5	5.2	4.4	22.2
Business and financial	5.4	2.4	3.4	4.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.0	3.2	1.7	3.3	5.6
Architecture and engineering	1.5	3.5	1.7	2.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.4	0.5	0.0	1.8	5.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.0	0.8	14.7	5.9	0.0
Healthcare support	11.6	0.8	9.5	6.3	11.1
Food preparation and serving	2.6	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.0
Personal care and service	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.0
Sales and related	4.3	4.6	1.7	4.8	5.6
Office and administrative	22.5	6.4	11.2	16.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.6	8.0	3.4	4.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.2	12.9	4.3	6.2	16.7
Production	9.2	15.5	17.2	11.1	16.7
Transportation and material moving	10.5	29.0	16.4	19.3	5.6
Other occupations	7.3	7.8	6.9	7.6	11.1
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.0	9.0	3.0	5.4	11.5
Manufacturing	12.4	22.7	19.7	16.5	15.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.5	6.4	4.5	4.3	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	9.3	15.7	9.1	12.6	11.5
Information	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.9	15.5	11.4	14.3	3.8
Educational services	4.4	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.8
Health care and social assistance	26.4	3.0	23.5	15.3	15.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	7.7
Accommodation and food services	3.6	0.4	3.0	2.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.9	2.3	3.7	7.7
Other industry	22.7	18.2	21.2	20.6	23.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.5	6.4	11.5	7.3	31.0
Postgraduate degree	26.3	20.9	26.5	22.8	19.0
Occupational credential	76.2	80.9	80.5	78.7	61.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	27.0	16.1	19.6	21.6	15.4
Training milestone gains	5.9	14.1	10.7	10.1	15.4
Occupational skills progression	45.7	52.0	42.0	49.5	42.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.1	84.9	85.9	82.7	76.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.1	60.6	59.7	63.3	63.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,230	\$6,786	\$7,723	\$7,485	\$6,149
Credential attainment ²	58.3	57.8	73.5	73.5	92.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.7	68.5	64.9	63.8	83.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	79.5	77.4	85.8	82.2	75.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.1	84.9	85.9	82.7	76.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	82.8	78.7	81.8	86.5	71.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.1	60.6	59.7	63.3	63.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,967	\$6,121	\$8,863	\$7,032	\$6,986
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,231	\$6,786	\$7,724	\$7,486	\$6,150
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,790	\$6,714	\$8,077	\$7,422	\$10,184
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,202	\$7,749	\$8,950	\$7,993	\$6,682
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	0.0
Males	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,064	\$6,587	\$8,818	\$7,745	\$8,396
\$1 to \$2,499	12.6	21.0	12.1	14.5	23.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	16.1	17.0	12.1	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.1	25.8	20.1	24.2	23.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.1	19.4	17.6	24.2	0.0
\$10,000 or more	34.1	17.7	33.1	25.0	38.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.4	6.8	2.3	4.3	10.0
Business and financial	5.8	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.2	2.3	3.1	6.5	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.2	9.1	1.5	6.5	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	4.5	0.8	1.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.0	11.4	10.7	10.8	30.0
Healthcare support	8.2	9.1	3.4	4.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.0
Personal care and service	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	5.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	16.2	20.5	12.6	26.9	10.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	2.3	3.4	2.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	9.1	7.3	5.4	10.0
Production	10.1	4.5	17.2	9.7	10.0
Transportation and material moving	16.2	11.4	25.6	10.8	0.0
Other occupations	7.6	4.5	7.6	8.6	30.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.1	5.0	2.8	1.6	0.0
Manufacturing	15.5	18.3	19.5	16.3	16.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.7	0.0	4.4	6.5	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	9.9	13.3	16.7	4.9	0.0
Information	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.5	18.3	14.2	26.8	16.7
Educational services	3.7	6.7	2.5	0.8	0.0
Health care and social assistance	17.5	16.7	13.5	19.5	33.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	4.1	1.7	2.5	3.3	0.0
Other industry	20.8	18.3	21.1	17.1	33.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.6	10.3	3.6	19.6	0.0
Postgraduate degree	25.3	29.5	19.4	27.8	47.4
Occupational credential	75.8	70.5	84.3	68.0	65.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.8	23.6	19.1	22.4	50.0
Training milestone gains	9.1	11.2	14.2	14.3	0.0
Occupational skills progression	50.8	52.8	39.1	42.9	50.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.4	85.7	81.5	77.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	59.9	55.6	58.0	61.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,158	\$7,394	\$7,280	\$9,490
Credential attainment ²	65.0	70.0	65.8	72.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.7	100.0	64.7	68.4
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.1	100.0	80.8	78.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.4	85.7	81.5	77.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.8	100.0	81.1	75.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	59.9	55.6	58.0	61.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,187	\$6,821	\$7,484	\$7,280
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,159	\$7,394	\$7,280	\$9,492
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,987	\$6,433	\$7,468	\$9,207
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,300	\$7,855	\$8,474	\$6,600
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Males	3.9	0.0	1.7	11.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,866	\$7,082	\$7,780	\$9,349
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	0.0	16.4	7.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.5	0.0	17.9	21.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	50.0	19.6	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26.2	50.0	19.2	14.3
\$10,000 or more	44.3	0.0	26.9	42.9

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	10.9	0.0	3.6	5.0
Business and financial	8.7	0.0	1.7	15.0
Computer and mathematical	4.3	0.0	1.7	0.0
Architecture and engineering	4.3	0.0	3.1	10.0
Education, training, and library	2.2	0.0	1.5	5.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	7.5	15.0
Healthcare support	6.5	60.0	7.5	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	3.1	10.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Sales and related	8.7	20.0	4.1	0.0
Office and administrative	2.2	0.0	17.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	0.0	4.8	15.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	8.7	0.0	6.5	10.0
Production	6.5	0.0	9.0	5.0
Transportation and material moving	23.9	0.0	17.7	5.0
Other occupations	8.7	20.0	9.7	5.0
Industry of employment				
Construction	9.8	0.0	4.3	7.1
Manufacturing	11.5	0.0	14.0	35.7
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	19.7	0.0	11.0	3.6
Information	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	16.7	14.9	0.0
Educational services	3.3	0.0	4.0	3.6
Health care and social assistance	9.8	50.0	18.1	10.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	1.6	0.0	3.8	7.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.3	0.0	3.4	0.0
Other industry	23.0	33.3	20.4	28.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6.7	57.1	8.8	14.0
Postgraduate degree	24.7	57.1	22.5	17.5
Occupational credential	82.0	100.0	80.9	77.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.2	25.0	20.3	28.9
Training milestone gains	9.1	25.0	10.1	15.8
Occupational skills progression	56.1	75.0	47.9	52.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.3	82.6	81.5	83.1	85.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	51.8	59.2	60.0	60.6	57.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,995	\$7,443	\$7,410	\$7,485	\$9,792
Credential attainment ²	79.2	69.5	57.3	77.2	58.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	71.4	69.3	64.9	62.0	59.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	73.1	81.0	83.5	82.3	79.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.3	82.6	81.5	83.1	85.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	75.3	82.7	80.6	86.5	83.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	51.8	59.2	60.0	60.6	57.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,422	\$7,713	\$7,800	\$7,488	\$10,104
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,996	\$7,444	\$7,410	\$7,486	\$9,792
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,001	\$7,492	\$7,627	\$7,366	\$9,630
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,360	\$7,546	\$8,330	\$8,284	\$11,102
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.4
Males	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.0	5.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,867	\$8,223	\$7,921	\$7,851	\$11,288
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	13.0	14.0	14.8	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.2	16.1	15.7	13.0	8.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27.3	22.4	21.7	24.1	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.2	19.9	21.3	20.4	18.4
\$10,000 or more	24.2	28.5	27.2	27.8	49.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.7	2.9	4.0	4.5	8.6
Business and financial	7.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	10.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.7	2.8	0.0	9.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.3	2.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	7.1	7.9	11.4	6.5
Healthcare support	7.4	5.9	6.2	20.5	5.9
Food preparation and serving	3.7	2.2	0.6	2.3	1.6
Personal care and service	3.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Sales and related	3.7	4.9	4.0	2.3	4.3
Office and administrative	3.7	12.5	21.5	15.9	17.2
Construction and extraction	7.4	5.1	5.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.1	8.8	2.8	4.5	2.2
Production	18.5	15.6	6.8	15.9	7.0
Transportation and material moving	14.8	21.3	24.9	9.1	10.8
Other occupations	14.8	5.1	8.5	9.1	10.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	12.9	6.1	6.1	0.0	2.4
Manufacturing	19.4	24.7	6.9	16.7	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	9.7	4.3	4.3	0.0	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	9.7	13.2	16.5	5.6	7.9
Information	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	2.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.1	13.4	13.4	14.8	15.1
Educational services	0.0	1.2	5.6	3.7	6.3
Health care and social assistance	16.1	14.6	17.7	27.8	15.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.2	1.8	2.2	5.6	2.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.2	3.5	1.9	4.4
Other industry	9.7	15.8	23.4	24.1	28.6

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	5.5	15.0	18.2	4.9
Postgraduate degree	63.2	23.2	30.5	11.4	16.7
Occupational credential	36.8	84.5	66.8	72.7	82.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	17.1	22.2	23.6	24.0	17.3
Training milestone gains	25.7	10.8	9.9	8.0	6.6
Occupational skills progression	48.6	51.3	46.1	48.0	43.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.9	82.4	74.1	100.0	86.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.5	58.4	57.1	51.9	60.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,898	\$7,727	\$6,454	\$1,351	\$7,150
Credential attainment ²	68.5	63.2	64.5	50.0	56.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	67.2	66.5	66.0	76.5	64.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.2	81.0	86.5	80.0	88.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.9	82.4	74.1	100.0	86.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	89.3	81.9	75.0	80.0	90.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.5	58.4	57.1	51.9	60.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,364	\$8,007	\$7,032	\$1,439	\$6,975
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,898	\$7,728	\$6,454	\$1,351	\$7,150
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,405	\$7,800	\$6,691	\$2,757	\$7,186
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,863	\$8,374	\$6,420	\$3,251	\$6,935
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	4.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
Males	0.0	2.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,932	\$8,771	\$7,295	\$1,351	\$7,156
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	13.2	22.0	100.0	15.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.7	14.4	17.1	0.0	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.3	20.4	17.1	0.0	25.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.5	20.0	17.1	0.0	24.5
\$10,000 or more	45.2	32.0	26.8	0.0	19.4

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	5.6
Business and financial	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.7
Computer and mathematical	1.8	3.2	9.1	0.0	3.7
Architecture and engineering	3.6	2.3	4.5	0.0	1.9
Education, training, and library	8.9	1.0	4.5	0.0	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	30.4	5.5	4.5	0.0	6.5
Healthcare support	12.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	9.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.9	4.5	0.0	2.8
Personal care and service	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Sales and related	5.4	4.3	4.5	0.0	4.7
Office and administrative	7.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	16.8
Construction and extraction	3.6	3.9	4.5	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	12.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
Production	0.0	12.8	40.9	0.0	9.3
Transportation and material moving	1.8	20.1	18.2	0.0	17.8
Other occupations	5.4	7.6	4.5	0.0	11.2
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.5	5.1	5.0	0.0	0.7
Manufacturing	4.1	17.8	25.0	0.0	11.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	1.4	12.9	20.0	0.0	10.3
Information	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.0	14.2	17.5	0.0	11.8
Educational services	6.8	3.2	2.5	0.0	5.1
Health care and social assistance	45.2	14.2	5.0	0.0	19.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
Accommodation and food services	2.7	2.1	5.0	0.0	5.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	3.5	7.5	0.0	6.6
Other industry	17.8	20.9	12.5	100.0	23.5

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	18.0	6.5	2.0	0.0	13.0
Postgraduate degree	29.7	22.4	55.1	100.0	43.9
Occupational credential	68.5	80.1	49.0	0.0	61.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	48.9	18.3	11.3	11.8	25.3
Training milestone gains	1.5	11.1	5.7	0.0	5.9
Occupational skills progression	31.3	50.9	58.5	70.6	46.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.7	82.7	82.7	76.5	88.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	58.8	58.8	58.8	56.3	61.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,804	\$7,804	\$7,807	\$6,765	\$8,794
Credential attainment ²	63.7	63.7	63.7	64.3	63.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.5	68.9	68.9	50.0	69.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	80.9	80.9	81.1	75.0	86.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.7	82.7	82.7	76.5	88.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	82.3	82.3	82.3	79.1	85.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	58.8	58.8	58.8	56.3	61.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,018	\$8,018	\$8,022	\$7,407	\$8,500
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,804	\$7,804	\$7,808	\$6,766	\$8,795
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,841	\$7,841	\$7,841	\$6,994	\$8,644
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,414	\$8,414	\$8,414	\$7,280	\$9,321
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.0	4.2
Males	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,849	\$8,849	\$8,858	\$7,847	\$9,646
\$1 to \$2,499	12.9	12.9	12.8	14.1	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.4	14.4	14.3	18.5	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	19.8	19.9	23.1	17.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	20.0	20.1	19.5	20.4
\$10,000 or more	32.9	32.9	32.9	24.7	39.4

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.4	3.8
Business and financial	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.4
Computer and mathematical	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.8	4.9
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	7.1	7.1	2.4	10.8
Healthcare support	6.8	6.8	6.8	3.8	9.1
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.6
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.4
Sales and related	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2
Office and administrative	15.3	15.3	15.3	22.0	10.1
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.1	6.5
Production	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.8
Transportation and material moving	18.9	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.8
Other occupations	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.1	7.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.3	5.7
Manufacturing	16.9	16.9	16.8	14.7	18.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2
Transportation and warehousing	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.8	11.6
Information	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.9	13.9	13.9	15.6	12.6
Educational services	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.7
Health care and social assistance	16.3	16.3	16.3	11.9	19.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
Accommodation and food services	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.0
Other industry	20.7	20.7	20.8	24.5	17.7

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.7	7.7	7.7	55.6	7.3
Postgraduate degree	23.2	23.2	23.2	0.0	23.4
Occupational credential	78.9	78.9	78.9	66.7	79.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	21.4	19.3	19.3	0.0	19.4
Training milestone gains	10.2	15.0	15.0	50.0	14.8
Occupational skills progression	48.9	52.5	52.5	50.0	52.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	60.7	45.4	\$8,031	69.5	62.3
Alabama	80.0	53.6	\$8,124	77.4	70.6
Alaska	87.8	61.5	\$10,580	44.2	85.3
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	74.5	49.0	\$7,993	71.9	68.4
Arkansas	82.1	54.8	\$7,485	82.8	64.9
California	64.9	47.1	\$8,696	67.2	57.3
Colorado	73.2	53.6	\$10,868	71.7	70.6
Connecticut	79.2	50.8	\$9,624	64.5	54.7
Delaware	74.0	50.0	\$8,944	82.8	24.6
District of Columbia	72.6	49.9	\$11,726	36.0	84.4
Florida	85.0	53.1	\$10,562	81.6	56.6
Georgia	84.7	55.7	\$9,672	76.7	62.9
Guam	100.0	75.0	\$6,240	100.0	90.2
Hawaii	72.2	62.0	\$8,332	36.8	49.1
Idaho	80.0	50.9	\$7,871	76.6	58.4
Illinois	81.0	55.8	\$10,610	75.5	62.2
Indiana	76.2	53.4	\$8,121	79.8	71.9
Iowa	81.8	54.9	\$8,620	68.4	54.9
Kansas	77.4	53.7	\$9,338	92.8	73.3
Kentucky	76.6	47.5	\$9,253	78.2	82.9
Louisiana	57.2	49.1	\$6,806	82.6	77.3
Maine	72.9	51.2	\$8,027	71.2	47.2
Maryland	84.8	57.7	\$10,536	51.4	76.1
Massachusetts	76.2	54.3	\$10,790	68.6	44.9
Michigan	88.8	60.0	\$8,852	83.3	63.0
Minnesota	82.6	57.4	\$12,660	83.7	74.2
Mississippi	73.6	52.1	\$5,632	70.0	65.5
Missouri	75.3	56.2	\$9,978	77.7	68.4
Montana	87.9	53.4	\$9,436	59.5	62.5
Nebraska	90.4	62.6	\$7,807	61.2	67.3
Nevada	77.7	54.6	\$8,155	81.4	68.3
New Hampshire	79.9	55.6	\$10,764	84.6	49.3
New Jersey	60.1	45.2	\$9,058	67.9	66.1
New Mexico	68.5	48.8	\$7,163	63.3	65.8
New York	54.9	42.3	\$7,700	49.4	43.9
North Carolina	68.7	48.0	\$7,013	65.4	66.9
North Dakota	82.1	58.7	\$9,868	64.7	76.3
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	22.9	\$4,747	44.4	100.0
Ohio	76.2	54.4	\$8,783	75.9	67.2

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	71.4	48.8	\$8,044	79.9	67.0
Oregon	64.4	45.5	\$7,251	67.7	60.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	77.9	54.4	\$8,714	72.5	65.2
Puerto Rico	51.2	52.5	\$2,515	51.1	60.0
Rhode Island	87.1	57.0	\$8,923	72.9	54.7
South Carolina	77.9	55.4	\$7,766	63.3	67.7
South Dakota	72.3	51.2	\$7,347	60.7	72.2
Tennessee	82.7	58.8	\$7,804	63.7	66.5
Texas	72.0	51.5	\$8,850	74.1	73.4
Utah	82.5	54.4	\$10,474	71.2	49.8
Vermont	73.3	49.6	\$8,238	91.1	57.5
Virgin Islands	68.8	47.5	\$6,502	66.0	72.7
Virginia	83.9	56.7	\$8,718	76.4	73.4
Washington	62.4	46.3	\$9,016	77.7	41.5
West Virginia	75.3	52.8	\$8,840	80.7	48.4
Wisconsin	81.0	57.3	\$8,772	73.2	73.8
Wyoming	74.0	56.5	\$10,400	77.2	90.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	13,722	869	9,616	869	4,106	*
Disaster Recovery	9,616	869	9,616	869		
Economic Recovery	4,106	0			4,106	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.2	4.9	*
22 to 29	22.7	49.3	24.6	49.3	18.0	*
30 to 44	37.4	34.3	37.7	34.3	36.5	*
45 to 54	18.8	6.6	17.3	6.6	22.2	*
55 and older	14.6	2.6	13.0	2.6	18.4	*
Gender						
Females	43.4	35.1	43.7	35.1	42.7	*
Males	56.6	64.9	56.3	64.9	57.3	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.5	12.0	21.2	12.0	15.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.1	4.1	*
Asians	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.4	6.4	*
Blacks or African Americans	25.5	23.3	27.4	23.3	21.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	2.4	*
Whites	67.6	73.6	66.6	73.6	69.8	*
More than one race	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.8	3.4	*
Employment Status						
Employed	8.3	5.3	7.5	5.3	10.1	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.7	94.7	92.5	94.7	89.9	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.7	2.3	7.1	2.3	5.6	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	1.6	22.6	2.2	22.6	0.2	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	0.6	7.2	0.6	14.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	5.5	*
Claimants not referred	29.9	5.9	28.1	5.9	34.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	*
Exhaustees	3.2	1.3	2.8	1.3	4.1	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.3	92.3	55.7	92.3	41.0	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	8.1	0.6	7.7	0.6	9.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	8.1	4.5	8.1	4.5	8.2	*
Secondary school graduates	40.8	44.4	40.8	44.4	40.9	*
Some postsecondary	14.2	17.7	14.7	17.7	13.0	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	1.5	4.3	1.5	4.6	*
Associate's Degree	7.2	9.4	7.6	9.4	6.4	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	17.2	21.9	16.9	21.9	17.9	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.4	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.2	*
Not attending	95.6	94.9	95.9	94.9	94.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,120	\$7,406	\$7,817	\$7,406	\$11,634	*
None	29.1	67.1	33.5	67.1	18.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.3	10.4	17.5	10.4	10.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	6.0	12.0	6.0	11.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.0	3.1	10.0	3.1	13.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	3.2	8.1	3.2	12.1	*
\$10,000 or more	23.5	10.2	18.9	10.2	34.3	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.7	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.4	3.8	5.5	3.8	5.0	*
Long-term unemployed	18.7	6.3	19.5	6.3	16.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.0	0.1	5.1	0.1	1.6	*
Ex-offenders	10.0	0.5	10.6	0.5	8.6	*
Low income	54.0	89.5	57.9	89.5	45.1	*
English language learners	5.0	0.7	6.0	0.7	2.8	*
Basic skills deficient	7.4	0.0	5.7	0.0	11.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.9	0.1	5.2	0.1	0.8	*
Single parents	11.5	3.7	11.9	3.7	10.4	*
Displaced homemakers	2.1	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.6	*

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	13,722	869	9,616	869	4,106	*
Disaster Recovery	9,616	869	9,616	869		
Economic Recovery	4,106	0			4,106	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	903	63	703	63	200	*
22 to 29	3,108	428	2,367	428	741	*
30 to 44	5,126	298	3,629	298	1,497	*
45 to 54	2,577	57	1,665	57	912	*
55 and older	2,007	23	1,251	23	756	*
Gender						
Females	5,901	305	4,171	305	1,730	*
Males	7,704	563	5,380	563	2,324	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,575	103	1,975	103	600	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	432	17	294	17	138	*
Asians	544	36	330	36	214	*
Blacks or African Americans	2,943	189	2,238	189	705	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	229	*	150	*	79	*
Whites	7,788	598	5,448	598	2,340	*
More than one race	333	31	218	31	115	*
Employment Status						
Employed	1,137	46	723	46	414	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	12,585	823	8,893	823	3,692	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	914	20	685	20	229	*
Disabled veterans	172	*	131	*	41	*
Other eligible persons	26	0	23	0	3	*
Active duty military spouses	218	196	210	196	8	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,292	*	691	*	601	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	733	0	506	0	227	*
Claimants not referred	4,100	51	2,698	51	1,402	*
Claimants exempt	118	0	95	0	23	*
Exhaustees	439	11	271	11	168	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	7,040	802	5,355	802	1,685	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,109	*	739	*	370	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,118	39	781	39	337	*
Secondary school graduates	5,603	386	3,925	386	1,678	*
Some postsecondary	1,942	154	1,409	154	533	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	598	13	411	13	187	*
Associate's Degree	993	82	729	82	264	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,359	190	1,622	190	737	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	607	44	394	44	213	*
Not attending	13,115	825	9,222	825	3,893	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	3,945	583	3,183	583	762	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,072	90	1,663	90	409	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,602	52	1,145	52	457	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,486	27	949	27	537	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,258	28	768	28	490	*
\$10,000 or more	3,189	89	1,802	89	1,387	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	199	*	129	*	70	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	670	31	483	31	187	*
Long-term unemployed	2,564	55	1,879	55	685	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	18	0	13	0	5	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	551	*	486	*	65	*
Ex-offenders	1,296	*	977	*	319	*
Low income	7,415	778	5,563	778	1,852	*
English language learners	689	*	573	*	116	*
Basic skills deficient	1,010	0	546	0	464	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	453	*	425	*	28	*
Single parents	1,460	32	1,054	32	406	*
Displaced homemakers	286	*	219	*	67	*

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
TN, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	869	869	795	363	506
Disaster Recovery	869	869	795	363	506
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.3	7.9
22 to 29	49.3	49.3	51.2	45.5	52.0
30 to 44	34.3	34.3	34.8	33.1	35.2
45 to 54	6.6	6.6	5.9	9.9	4.2
55 and older	2.6	2.6	0.6	5.2	0.8
Gender					
Females	35.1	35.1	31.9	45.9	27.5
Males	64.9	64.9	68.1	54.1	72.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	12.0	12.0	12.9	10.4	13.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
Asians	4.4	4.4	4.6	2.1	6.1
Blacks or African Americans	23.3	23.3	22.9	22.3	23.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
Whites	73.6	73.6	73.7	75.6	72.3
More than one race	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.0	4.4
Employment Status					
Employed	5.3	5.3	5.8	3.9	6.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.7	94.7	94.2	96.1	93.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.3	1.6
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	22.6	22.6	24.5	24.8	20.9
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.9	5.9	3.0	10.5	2.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.3	1.3	0.4	3.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.3	92.3	96.0	85.4	97.2

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.2
Secondary school equivalency	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.2	4.0
Secondary school graduates	44.4	44.4	45.5	41.9	46.2
Some postsecondary	17.7	17.7	18.2	16.5	18.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.0
Associate’s Degree	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.8	9.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.9	21.9	21.0	24.2	20.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.1	5.7
Not attending	94.9	94.9	95.2	95.9	94.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,406	\$7,406	\$7,913	\$6,306	\$8,672
None	67.1	67.1	71.3	57.9	73.7
\$1 to \$2,499	10.4	10.4	9.1	14.3	7.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.0	6.0	4.4	8.8	4.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.2	3.2	2.6	5.2	1.8
\$10,000 or more	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.5
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.6	2.5
Long-term unemployed	6.3	6.3	3.6	12.4	2.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Ex-offenders	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.0
Low income	89.5	89.5	94.2	82.9	94.3
English language learners	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.0
Basic skills deficient	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Single parents	3.7	3.7	2.3	6.6	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	869	869	795	363	506
Disaster Recovery	869	869	795	363	506
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	63	63	59	23	40
22 to 29	428	428	407	165	263
30 to 44	298	298	277	120	178
45 to 54	57	57	47	36	21
55 and older	23	23	*	19	*
Gender					
Females	305	305	254	166	139
Males	563	563	541	196	367
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	103	103	101	37	66
American Indians/Alaska Natives	17	17	17	*	10
Asians	36	36	34	*	29
Blacks or African Americans	189	189	170	75	114
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*
Whites	598	598	546	254	344
More than one race	31	31	29	10	21
Employment Status					
Employed	46	46	46	14	32
Not employed or with layoff notice	823	823	749	349	474
Veteran Status					
Veterans	20	20	15	12	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	196	196	195	90	106
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	51	51	24	38	13
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	11	11	*	11	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	802	802	763	310	492
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	*	*	*	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	39	39	33	19	20
Secondary school graduates	386	386	362	152	234
Some postsecondary	154	154	145	60	94
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	13	13	10	*	*
Associate's Degree	82	82	75	32	50
Bachelor's Degree or higher	190	190	167	88	102
School Attendance					
Attending school	44	44	38	15	29
Not attending	825	825	757	348	477
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	583	583	567	210	373
\$1 to \$2,499	90	90	72	52	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	52	52	35	32	20
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27	27	21	14	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999	28	28	21	19	9
\$10,000 or more	89	89	79	36	53
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	*	*	*	*	0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	31	31	26	19	12
Long-term unemployed	55	55	29	45	10
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	*	0
Ex-offenders	*	*	*	*	0
Low income	778	778	749	301	477
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	0	0	0	0	0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	0
Single parents	32	32	18	24	*
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	*

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
TN, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	506	*	14	494	*
Disaster Recovery	506	*	14	494	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.9	*	0.0	8.1	*
22 to 29	52.0	*	42.9	52.2	*
30 to 44	35.2	*	35.7	35.2	*
45 to 54	4.2	*	14.3	3.8	*
55 and older	0.8	*	7.1	0.6	*
Gender					
Females	27.5	*	28.6	27.3	*
Males	72.5	*	71.4	72.7	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.1	*	7.1	13.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	*	0.0	2.2	*
Asians	6.1	*	0.0	6.3	*
Blacks or African Americans	23.9	*	35.7	23.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Whites	72.3	*	64.3	72.6	*
More than one race	4.4	*	0.0	4.5	*
Employment Status					
Employed	6.3	*	7.1	6.3	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.7	*	92.9	93.7	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.6	*	0.0	1.6	*
Disabled veterans	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	20.9	*	28.6	20.6	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	2.6	*	28.6	1.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhautees	97.2	*	71.4	98.0	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	*
Secondary school equivalency	4.0	*	21.4	3.4	*
Secondary school graduates	46.2	*	42.9	46.4	*
Some postsecondary	18.6	*	14.3	18.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.0	*	7.1	1.0	*
Associate's Degree	9.9	*	0.0	10.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	20.2	*	14.3	20.2	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.7	*	0.0	5.9	*
Not attending	94.3	*	100.0	94.1	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,672	*	\$3,554	\$9,043	*
None	73.7	*	35.7	74.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	7.5	*	21.4	7.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.0	*	28.6	3.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2.6	*	7.1	2.4	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1.8	*	7.1	1.6	*
\$10,000 or more	10.5	*	0.0	10.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.5	*	0.0	2.6	*
Long-term unemployed	2.0	*	14.3	1.6	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Low income	94.3	*	92.9	94.3	*
English language learners	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*
Basic skills deficient	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Single parents	1.6	*	0.0	1.6	*
Displaced homemakers	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of exiters	13,722	869	9,616	869	4,106	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	73.9	5.2	68.3	5.2	86.9	*
WIOA Adult	13.0	0.8	14.9	0.8	8.5	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	46.0	2.9	39.7	2.9	61.0	*
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	*
Wagner-Peyser	51.9	1.6	47.6	1.6	62.2	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	*
Adult Education	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	82.3	100.0	78.4	100.0	91.4	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	96.5	97.0	95.7	97.0	98.4	*
Workforce information services	47.9	96.9	42.7	96.9	60.1	*
Career guidance	55.9	91.4	54.5	91.4	58.9	*
Staff-assisted job search	39.8	83.3	36.8	83.3	46.6	*
Referred to employment	27.4	83.3	27.7	83.3	26.6	*
Referred to Federal training	34.0	58.2	31.5	58.2	39.9	*
Assistance with UI	3.6	0.5	1.8	0.5	7.7	*
Other basic services	50.5	83.3	51.5	83.3	48.3	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	90.3	91.5	89.1	91.5	93.2	*
IEP created	72.4	91.4	72.2	91.4	72.9	*
Internship or work experience	10.4	0.7	12.0	0.7	6.6	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.1	*
Transitional jobs	3.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.1	*
Other work experience	3.6	0.7	3.7	0.7	3.6	*
Financial literacy services	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	*
English as a second language services	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	*
Pre-vocational services	7.8	0.2	9.0	0.2	4.8	*
Other individualized services	13.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	17.5	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	32.7	36.3	29.7	36.3	39.9	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	2.0	13.3	2.0	11.7	*
5 to 13 weeks	20.7	7.9	23.0	7.9	15.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	23.2	21.4	24.5	21.4	20.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	22.0	47.5	21.0	47.5	24.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	17.0	21.2	14.8	21.2	22.0	*
More than 104 weeks	4.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	6.1	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Supportive services	31.6	49.0	32.3	49.0	29.9	*
Rapid response	8.1	0.1	3.1	0.1	19.8	*
Disaster relief employment	26.0	10.2	37.1	10.2	0.0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Health/medical	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	*
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	44.7	58.2	37.1	58.2	62.5	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	6,137	506	3,571	506	2,566	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.4	2.8	8.1	2.8	18.4	*
Skill upgrading	10.2	0.0	9.7	0.0	11.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Customized training	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	*
Other occupational skills training	69.3	97.6	74.0	97.6	62.8	*
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	*
Registered apprenticeship	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	*
Other non-occupational training	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.4	*
Completed training	77.7	77.9	79.9	77.9	74.8	*
ITA established	59.1	91.9	66.2	91.9	49.2	*
Pell grant recipients	2.6	0.2	1.7	0.2	3.7	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.5	48.8	37.0	48.8	19.1	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	21.1	14.0	17.4	14.0	26.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	23.7	25.5	26.0	25.5	20.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	33.4	32.8	38.3	32.8	26.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	19.1	26.3	17.5	26.3	21.4	*
27 to 52 weeks	14.7	13.4	10.9	13.4	20.1	*
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	2.0	5.7	2.0	8.2	*
More than 104 weeks	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.9	*
Occupation of training						
Management	5.8	11.9	5.9	11.9	5.5	*
Business and financial	2.4	6.7	2.9	6.7	1.7	*
Computer and mathematical	7.4	8.3	6.3	8.3	9.0	*
Architecture and engineering	3.6	1.2	3.7	1.2	3.4	*
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.6	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	5.4	7.3	5.4	7.9	*
Healthcare support	8.2	11.5	8.3	11.5	8.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.6	*
Personal care and service	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	*
Sales and related	0.8	3.8	0.8	3.8	0.7	*
Office and administrative support	7.3	0.6	6.0	0.6	9.1	*
Construction and extraction	7.3	14.5	5.9	14.5	9.3	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	19.4	5.8	19.4	5.3	*
Production	6.7	4.0	6.5	4.0	7.0	*
Transportation and material moving	28.4	12.1	32.0	12.1	23.1	*
Other occupations	6.5	0.4	7.1	0.4	5.7	*

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Number of exiters	13,722	869	9,616	869	4,106	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	10,140	45	6,571	45	3,569	*
WIOA Adult	1,779	*	1,429	*	350	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	101	0	64	0	37	*
WIOA Youth	6,318	25	3,814	25	2,504	*
Wagner-Peyser	7,127	14	4,574	14	2,553	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	36	*	24	*	12	*
Adult Education	50	*	40	*	10	*
Vocational Education	4	0	3	0	1	*
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	11,294	869	7,540	869	3,754	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	13,239	843	9,200	843	4,039	*
Workforce information services	6,569	842	4,102	842	2,467	*
Career guidance	7,664	794	5,244	794	2,420	*
Staff-assisted job search	5,455	724	3,540	724	1,915	*
Referred to employment	3,757	724	2,665	724	1,092	*
Referred to Federal training	4,670	506	3,030	506	1,640	*
Assistance with UI	489	*	174	*	315	*
Other basic services	6,935	724	4,952	724	1,983	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	12,394	795	8,568	795	3,826	*
IEP created	9,937	794	6,943	794	2,994	*
Internship or work experience	1,429	*	1,156	*	273	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	581	0	493	0	88	*
Transitional jobs	448	0	404	0	44	*
Other work experience	499	*	351	*	148	*
Financial literacy services	140	0	97	0	43	*
English as a second language services	101	0	39	0	62	*
Pre-vocational services	1,069	*	870	*	199	*
Other individualized services	1,786	0	1,068	0	718	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,756	17	1,276	17	480	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,845	69	2,208	69	637	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,189	186	2,358	186	831	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,020	413	2,019	413	1,001	*
53 to 104 weeks	2,329	184	1,424	184	905	*
More than 104 weeks	583	0	331	0	252	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	4	*	2	*	2	*
Supportive services	4,332	426	3,106	426	1,226	*
Rapid response	1,113	*	300	*	813	*
Disaster relief employment	3,570	89	3,570	89	0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	29	0	19	0	10	*
Health/medical	84	*	59	*	25	*
Deceased	22	*	17	*	5	*
Reserve called to active duty	0	0	0	0	0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	6,137	506	3,571	506	2,566	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	6,137	506	3,571	506	2,566	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	763	14	291	14	472	*
Skill upgrading	629	0	347	0	282	*
Entrepreneurial training	0	0	0	0	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	10	0	5	0	5	*
Customized training	124	0	73	0	51	*
Other occupational skills training	4,256	494	2,644	494	1,612	*
Prerequisite training	5	0	0	0	5	*
Registered apprenticeship	102	0	66	0	36	*
Other non-occupational training	63	0	41	0	22	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	108	0	97	0	11	*
Completed training	4,771	394	2,852	394	1,919	*
ITA established	3,625	465	2,363	465	1,262	*
Pell grant recipients	157	*	62	*	95	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1,811	247	1,321	247	490	*

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>TN</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,417	129	928	129	489	*
5 to 13 weeks	1,997	166	1,366	166	631	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,140	133	624	133	516	*
27 to 52 weeks	877	68	391	68	486	*
53 to 104 weeks	402	10	204	10	198	*
More than 104 weeks	151	0	58	0	93	*
Occupation of training						
Management	325	60	198	60	127	*
Business and financial	134	34	95	34	39	*
Computer and mathematical	417	42	210	42	207	*
Architecture and engineering	201	*	122	*	79	*
Education, training, and library	51	*	13	*	38	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	424	27	243	27	181	*
Healthcare support	462	58	278	58	184	*
Food preparation and serving related	152	0	47	0	105	*
Personal care and service	58	*	36	*	22	*
Sales and related	43	19	27	19	16	*
Office and administrative support	409	*	200	*	209	*
Construction and extraction	411	73	197	73	214	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	314	98	192	98	122	*
Production	379	20	217	20	162	*
Transportation and material moving	1,598	61	1,065	61	533	*
Other occupations	369	*	238	*	131	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	13,722	99.9	90.3	55.2	44.7
Alabama	117	100.0	100.0	34.2	65.8
Alaska	263	100.0	74.9	12.2	87.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	26	100.0	34.6	100.0	0.0
California	2,094	100.0	82.1	61.5	38.5
Colorado	146	100.0	99.3	48.6	51.4
Connecticut	325	100.0	97.2	38.2	61.8
Delaware	21	100.0	57.1	47.6	52.4
District of Columbia	4	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Florida	1,210	100.0	94.4	94.9	5.1
Georgia	60	100.0	58.3	41.7	58.3
Guam	59	100.0	98.3	93.2	6.8
Hawaii	19	100.0	84.2	100.0	0.0
Idaho	34	100.0	91.2	76.5	23.5
Illinois	237	100.0	79.3	52.7	47.3
Indiana	395	100.0	93.4	81.8	18.2
Iowa	26	100.0	100.0	69.2	30.8
Kansas	113	100.0	66.4	46.9	53.1
Kentucky	406	100.0	100.0	54.4	45.6
Louisiana	28	100.0	89.3	100.0	0.0
Maine	96	100.0	86.5	92.7	7.3
Maryland	41	100.0	100.0	22.0	78.0
Massachusetts	269	100.0	99.3	62.8	37.2
Michigan	192	95.3	93.2	28.6	66.7
Minnesota	21	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mississippi	258	100.0	93.4	94.2	5.8
Missouri	346	100.0	100.0	69.4	30.6
Montana	6	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Nebraska	101	100.0	100.0	38.6	61.4
Nevada	196	100.0	100.0	22.4	77.6
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	199	99.0	97.5	29.1	70.9
New Mexico	21	100.0	14.3	90.5	9.5

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	649	99.8	84.4	39.1	60.9
North Carolina	377	100.0	99.2	54.1	45.9
North Dakota	43	100.0	100.0	25.6	74.4
Northern Mariana Islands	95	100.0	98.9	100.0	0.0
Ohio	733	99.9	88.8	55.5	44.5
Oklahoma	363	99.4	100.0	23.1	76.9
Oregon	303	100.0	85.5	49.5	50.5
Palau	12	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	347	99.4	98.6	21.6	77.8
Puerto Rico	3	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Rhode Island	508	100.0	65.0	35.0	65.0
South Carolina	24	100.0	100.0	62.5	37.5
South Dakota	42	100.0	100.0	9.5	90.5
Tennessee	869	100.0	91.5	41.8	58.2
Texas	988	100.0	98.3	72.7	27.3
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	216	100.0	100.0	12.0	88.0
Virginia	7	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
Washington	288	99.7	99.3	40.6	59.4
West Virginia	383	100.0	87.5	56.9	43.1
Wisconsin	103	100.0	100.0	29.1	70.9
Wyoming	40	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2018 to March 2019, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	6,137	0.4	16.0	79.4	6.3
Alabama	77	0.0	50.6	50.6	0.0
Alaska	231	0.4	35.9	67.5	7.8
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	807	0.0	22.1	74.5	6.6
Colorado	75	0.0	5.3	96.0	0.0
Connecticut	201	0.0	7.5	48.3	47.8
Delaware	11	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	62	0.0	11.3	90.3	0.0
Georgia	35	0.0	11.4	88.6	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	112	0.0	28.6	74.1	0.0
Indiana	72	1.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Iowa	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Kansas	60	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0
Kentucky	185	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	0	-	-	-	-
Maine	7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maryland	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Massachusetts	100	7.0	0.0	98.0	0.0
Michigan	128	0.0	22.7	77.3	0.0
Minnesota	21	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	15	0.0	26.7	73.3	0.0
Missouri	106	0.0	3.8	62.3	34.0
Montana	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	62	0.0	29.0	72.6	0.0
Nevada	152	0.0	1.3	99.3	0.0
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	141	0.0	3.5	55.3	46.1
New Mexico	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	395	1.5	15.7	85.8	0.0
North Carolina	173	0.0	15.6	84.4	0.0
North Dakota	32	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	326	0.3	11.7	88.7	0.0
Oklahoma	279	0.0	24.7	75.6	0.0
Oregon	153	3.3	34.0	64.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	270	0.0	6.7	96.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Rhode Island	330	0.0	0.9	99.4	0.0
South Carolina	9	0.0	22.2	100.0	0.0
South Dakota	38	0.0	7.9	5.3	86.8
Tennessee	506	0.0	2.8	97.6	0.0
Texas	270	0.4	24.1	78.1	0.0
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	190	0.0	99.5	2.1	0.0
Virginia	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	171	0.0	4.7	96.5	0.0
West Virginia	165	0.0	0.6	63.0	36.4
Wisconsin	73	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Wyoming	31	0.0	0.0	25.8	74.2

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.5	87.5	64.5	87.5	64.5	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	44.9	63.0	43.4	63.0	46.3	-
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,427	\$10,630	\$6,983	\$10,630	\$7,871	-
Credential attainment ²	58.0	68.0	59.1	68.0	57.4	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.2	67.8	58.5	67.8	64.5	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2020		Disaster Recovery PY 2020		Economic Recovery PY 2020	
	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance	Nation Performance	TN Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	10,806	551	5,097	551	5,709	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	14,365	218	6,714	218	7,651	-
Credential attainment ²	5,573	87	2,086	87	3,487	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	8,898	470	6,219	470	2,679	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.5	87.5	87.4	82.6	91.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	63.0	63.0	63.0	60.2	66.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,630	\$10,630	\$10,656	\$10,462	\$10,928
Credential attainment ²	68.0	68.0	68.0	0.0	68.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	67.8	70.0	69.8	0.0	70.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	64.5	44.9	\$7,427	58.0	60.2
Alabama	-	-	-	-	79.8
Alaska	78.7	65.3	\$9,565	37.7	89.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	59.3	47.6	\$2,445	100.0	50.0
California	60.4	38.2	\$7,800	67.5	58.1
Colorado	-	-	-	-	66.6
Connecticut	81.7	54.8	\$9,337	59.9	49.7
Delaware	62.5	53.8	\$10,576	85.3	20.0
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	100.0
Florida	65.3	47.2	\$5,829	36.3	72.3
Georgia	82.4	44.1	\$4,175	100.0	51.5
Guam	-	-	-	-	92.3
Hawaii	12.5	21.4	\$3,283	25.0	0.0
Idaho	82.4	61.5	\$6,550	82.4	68.8
Illinois	89.3	57.9	\$10,208	79.2	46.4
Indiana	70.2	28.6	\$8,648	100.0	68.3
Iowa	74.1	58.4	\$10,132	81.5	47.4
Kansas	55.1	60.8	\$8,324	-	69.8
Kentucky	68.3	43.6	\$6,965	61.5	83.4
Louisiana	100.0	20.0	\$9,968	0.0	63.2
Maine	60.0	31.3	\$2,014	50.0	26.0
Maryland	100.0	18.5	\$5,692	81.3	75.4
Massachusetts	63.8	46.2	\$9,748	62.4	37.8
Michigan	89.1	51.2	\$8,444	71.9	62.4
Minnesota	68.5	56.9	\$8,927	96.2	69.6
Mississippi	56.3	-	\$2,328	-	48.5
Missouri	61.6	40.0	\$7,189	57.1	77.8
Montana	70.0	60.0	\$9,986	57.1	60.0
Nebraska	94.4	68.9	\$7,433	82.4	64.4
Nevada	-	-	-	-	78.5
New Hampshire	70.6	47.3	\$7,826	-	-
New Jersey	100.0	14.3	\$1,724	79.5	62.3
New Mexico	100.0	-	\$5,948	-	53.1
New York	55.3	43.4	\$6,222	72.7	55.2
North Carolina	52.7	42.7	\$5,059	72.2	67.8
North Dakota	100.0	-	\$6,071	-	76.5
Northern Mariana Islands	46.7	28.1	\$4,747	0.0	100.0
Ohio	66.1	43.9	\$8,114	69.9	61.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Oklahoma	69.2	52.3	\$8,066	64.5	51.8
Oregon	40.5	32.9	\$6,048	89.4	68.3
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.6	55.6	\$10,120	79.8	69.6
Puerto Rico	62.2	66.7	\$1,950	53.3	-
Rhode Island	78.8	48.8	\$7,999	16.9	3.5
South Carolina	26.5	33.3	\$3,366	60.0	78.6
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	60.7
Tennessee	87.5	63.0	\$10,630	68.0	67.8
Texas	69.5	47.0	\$7,749	59.2	45.6
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Virgin Islands	71.1	50.3	\$7,058	61.1	91.9
Virginia	81.8	50.7	\$10,122	64.7	80.5
Washington	63.6	38.6	\$9,996	82.4	38.6
West Virginia	66.2	52.4	\$8,242	75.0	42.2
Wisconsin	81.1	52.5	\$8,051	49.4	82.0
Wyoming	40.0	50.0	\$12,828	100.0	86.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	7,153	4,500	1,857
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	35	11	*
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	7,144	4,498	1,857
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16 to 17	19.6	22.1	22.4	10.8	8.3	22.6
18	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.7	19.0	23.5
19 to 21	37.3	35.2	35.0	40.2	39.1	33.2
22 to 24	23.1	21.2	21.3	29.2	33.7	20.6
Gender						
Females	53.6	52.6	53.1	59.8	60.4	58.3
Males	46.4	47.4	46.9	40.2	39.6	41.7
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	25.3	30.0	28.6	4.4	4.0	4.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.7	0.7
Asians	2.6	2.7	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
Blacks or African Americans	43.1	44.9	43.1	44.4	43.6	44.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
Whites	55.1	55.1	55.6	57.2	58.6	57.9
More than one race	4.7	6.9	5.6	3.0	4.1	3.7
Employment Status						
Employed	18.3	17.3	18.3	29.9	27.2	26.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	82.7	81.7	70.1	72.8	73.4
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.6	2.1	4.8	0.4	0.6	1.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.2	96.7	93.8	99.3	99.2	98.8

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.0	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.3
Some secondary school	45.4	47.2	45.5	30.5	25.3	40.7
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.7	4.3
Secondary school graduates	41.3	40.3	42.2	57.1	63.2	48.2
Some postsecondary	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.9
School Status at Participation						
In-school	15.2	20.6	20.9	9.7	4.7	29.3
Secondary school or less	12.6	17.7	17.6	7.9	3.3	21.5
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	5.4
Postsecondary school	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.8	2.5
Not attending	84.8	79.4	79.1	90.3	95.3	70.7
Secondary school dropout	32.6	28.8	27.7	21.7	20.2	12.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49.2	47.5	48.5	66.1	72.2	55.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.4
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	30.3	25.9	24.6	38.2	35.8	24.9
TANF	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.7	1.1
SSI or SSDI	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.6
SNAP	24.1	20.1	19.2	35.6	34.0	23.5
Other public assistance	7.3	6.3	5.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.1	18.7	18.2	33.4	34.9	24.0
Single parents	14.1	12.8	12.3	19.6	21.1	16.1
Youth who need additional assistance	31.2	29.3	28.3	31.3	29.4	27.8
Foster care youth	4.0	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.5	2.7
Individuals with a disability	16.0	17.9	19.5	9.3	10.7	14.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.3	7.4	7.8	11.1	11.7	7.2
Ex-offenders	11.9	10.8	10.8	11.1	7.8	12.0
Low income	84.4	85.8	86.4	88.7	87.6	89.6
English language learners	3.5	4.8	4.9	0.9	0.8	1.2
Basic skills deficient	57.1	59.8	61.0	26.4	16.2	36.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	2.4	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.6
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	7,153	4,500	1,857
Statewide programs	2,720	2,994	1,296	35	11	*
Local programs	247,697	165,324	57,691	7,144	4,498	1,857
Age Categories						
14 to 15	3,355	3,561	1,149	*	0	*
16 to 17	48,735	36,943	13,077	770	371	420
18	46,377	32,271	11,226	1,405	854	436
19 to 21	92,501	58,717	20,371	2,869	1,756	617
22 to 24	57,226	35,415	12,433	2,081	1,512	382
Gender						
Females	132,618	87,683	30,787	4,262	2,713	1,079
Males	114,950	78,868	27,147	2,867	1,776	772
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	61,083	48,660	16,096	308	178	76
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7,428	5,087	1,728	81	73	12
Asians	5,449	3,721	1,313	20	25	*
Blacks or African Americans	89,558	61,627	20,638	3,056	1,896	788
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,317	1,558	492	13	*	10
Whites	114,479	75,646	26,616	3,941	2,545	1,024
More than one race	9,874	9,459	2,688	209	177	65
Employment Status						
Employed	45,560	28,950	10,685	2,138	1,223	494
Not employed or with layoff notice	203,839	138,605	47,650	5,015	3,277	1,363
Veteran Status						
Veterans	760	558	178	27	33	*
Disabled veterans	108	91	29	*	*	0
Other eligible persons	71	30	15	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	1,160	266	37	*	*	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	958	714	206	12	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,232	876	453	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	6,517	3,573	2,786	26	29	20
Claimants exempt	106	60	56	0	0	0
Exhaustees	560	251	114	9	0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	240,026	162,081	54,720	7,106	4,465	1,835

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	10,018	6,181	2,107	125	70	24
Some secondary school	113,307	79,020	26,555	2,184	1,140	756
Secondary school equivalency	12,086	7,194	2,255	393	210	80
Secondary school graduates	102,905	67,551	24,633	4,082	2,846	896
Some postsecondary	6,975	4,876	1,794	257	160	85
Postsecondary certificate or degree	4,108	2,733	991	112	74	16
School Status at Participation						
In-school	37,766	34,483	12,171	697	211	545
Secondary school or less	31,326	29,627	10,242	566	147	399
Alternative school	3,106	2,374	900	14	26	100
Postsecondary school	3,334	2,482	1,029	117	38	46
Not attending	211,498	133,064	46,164	6,456	4,289	1,312
Secondary school dropout	81,356	48,313	16,155	1,550	909	237
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	122,574	79,608	28,311	4,727	3,250	1,031
Within age of compulsory attendance	7,568	5,143	1,698	179	130	44
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	75,670	43,466	14,349	2,736	1,611	462
TANF	12,320	6,974	2,425	318	257	21
SSI or SSDI	5,416	3,382	1,064	198	95	30
SNAP	59,995	33,648	11,224	2,544	1,528	436
Other public assistance	18,121	10,507	3,067	16	*	*
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	54,714	31,273	10,610	2,388	1,569	446
Single parents	34,123	20,826	7,000	1,402	951	298
Youth who need additional assistance	77,721	49,175	16,512	2,241	1,325	516
Foster care youth	9,865	6,685	2,412	173	111	50
Individuals with a disability	38,431	28,195	10,788	639	465	256
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	233	--	--	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	18,110	12,457	4,526	794	527	134
Ex-offenders	28,743	17,388	6,130	796	350	222
Low income	210,412	143,798	50,378	6,344	3,941	1,663
English language learners	8,598	7,799	2,817	64	34	22
Basic skills deficient	142,528	100,127	35,582	1,890	730	674
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3,520	3,165	1,431	43	55	12
Displaced homemakers	316	271	88	*	*	0

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN, by Age at Program Entry
 (Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	420	436	617	382
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	*
Local programs	*	420	436	617	382
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	*	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	*	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	*	56.7	46.7	59.9	70.9
Males	*	43.3	53.3	40.1	29.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	2.9	5.1	4.5	4.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3
Asians	*	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	*	70.1	37.3	35.1	39.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3
Whites	*	32.8	64.7	67.9	62.1
More than one race	*	4.0	2.9	4.6	2.8
Employment Status					
Employed	*	15.2	23.9	31.8	34.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	84.8	76.1	68.2	66.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.1
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	99.8	99.5	98.2	97.9

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	*	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.0
Some secondary school	*	88.6	51.6	18.5	11.5
Secondary school equivalency	*	1.7	2.3	4.5	9.2
Secondary school graduates	*	8.6	43.6	67.7	65.7
Some postsecondary	*	0.2	0.5	7.6	9.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.4
School Status at Participation					
In-school	*	79.8	38.8	6.2	0.5
Secondary school or below	*	62.1	29.1	1.8	0.0
Alternative school	*	16.7	6.7	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	*	1.0	3.0	4.4	0.5
Not attending	*	20.2	61.2	93.8	99.5
Secondary school dropout	*	0.2	17.7	18.0	12.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	9.5	43.6	75.9	86.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	17.4	17.2	25.4	40.6
TANF	*	0.7	0.5	0.3	3.7
SSI or SSDI	*	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.4
SNAP	*	16.2	15.8	24.1	38.7
Other public assistance	*	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	6.4	7.6	28.2	55.5
Single parents	*	4.3	5.7	18.7	36.6
Youth who need additional assistance	*	19.8	31.7	31.1	26.7
Foster care youth	*	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.4
Individuals with a disability	*	10.9	22.6	13.2	9.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	2.1	8.0	10.2	7.1
Ex-offenders	*	14.5	7.3	11.5	14.9
Low income	*	96.0	90.6	86.7	85.9
English language learners	*	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.0
Basic skills deficient	*	71.7	43.8	20.3	14.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.8
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	76	1,745	964	732	72
Statewide programs	0	*	0	*	0
Local programs	76	1,745	964	732	72
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
16 to 17	15.8	23.2	12.4	36.9	22.2
18	28.9	23.3	26.9	19.7	18.1
19 to 21	35.5	33.0	38.8	25.3	41.7
22 to 24	19.7	20.4	21.9	18.0	18.1
Gender					
Females	63.2	58.4	57.5	59.3	62.5
Males	36.8	41.6	42.5	40.7	37.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	3.7	0.5	4.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	16.7
Asians	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.3
Blacks or African Americans	14.0	45.3	0.0	100.0	77.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	13.9
Whites	90.7	57.1	100.0	0.0	83.3
More than one race	7.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	90.3
Employment Status					
Employed	30.3	26.3	31.7	19.3	26.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.7	73.7	68.3	80.7	73.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.7	98.8	99.0	98.8	98.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	2.6	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.4
Some secondary school	43.4	41.1	31.3	55.3	36.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.6	4.4	5.7	2.3	8.3
Secondary school graduates	48.7	47.6	53.5	38.1	52.8
Some postsecondary	2.6	4.7	6.4	2.9	1.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.0
School Status at Participation					
In-school	26.3	29.9	15.6	49.2	18.1
Secondary school or below	21.1	21.7	11.3	35.7	13.9
Alternative school	1.3	5.7	0.4	12.8	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.9	2.5	3.8	0.7	4.2
Not attending	73.7	70.1	84.4	50.8	81.9
Secondary school dropout	22.4	12.6	18.3	6.3	18.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	50.0	55.1	63.0	43.3	58.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.3	2.5	3.2	1.2	5.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	14.5	25.4	25.3	24.0	34.7
TANF	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4
SNAP	14.5	23.9	24.1	22.3	33.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	28.9	24.0	24.7	22.0	33.3
Single parents	17.1	16.1	15.3	16.3	26.4
Youth who need additional assistance	26.3	28.0	34.8	18.6	31.9
Foster care youth	0.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.2
Individuals with a disability	6.7	14.5	21.0	6.0	8.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.3	7.3	5.9	8.7	8.3
Ex-offenders	7.9	12.1	7.4	18.3	12.5
Low income	82.9	89.7	83.6	96.4	91.7
English language learners	19.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.4
Basic skills deficient	31.6	36.0	25.1	51.4	23.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,079	772	494	1,363	256
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*	0
Local programs	1,079	772	494	1,363	256
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
16 to 17	22.1	23.6	13.0	26.1	17.6
18	18.8	30.1	21.1	24.4	37.5
19 to 21	34.2	32.0	39.7	30.9	31.3
22 to 24	24.8	14.3	26.3	18.5	13.7
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	64.6	56.0	42.1
Males	0.0	100.0	35.4	44.0	57.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.0	2.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
Asians	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	45.4	43.4	33.0	48.7	18.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
Whites	57.3	58.8	68.9	54.0	81.0
More than one race	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	1.2
Employment Status					
Employed	29.5	22.5	100.0	0.0	22.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.5	77.5	0.0	100.0	77.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.9	98.7	98.2	99.0	99.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0
Some secondary school	39.3	43.0	23.1	47.1	34.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	2.5	5.5	3.9	3.9
Secondary school graduates	47.6	49.1	64.2	42.5	54.7
Some postsecondary	5.0	3.8	5.7	4.2	5.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	28.5	30.7	17.8	33.5	37.5
Secondary school or below	21.4	21.8	14.6	24.0	26.2
Alternative school	5.1	5.8	0.2	7.3	5.5
Postsecondary school	2.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	5.9
Not attending	71.5	69.3	82.2	66.5	62.5
Secondary school dropout	12.5	13.1	7.9	14.5	3.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	57.2	53.0	73.3	49.1	59.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.8	3.2	1.0	2.9	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	30.4	17.2	21.1	26.3	15.6
TANF	1.9	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.0
SSI or SSDI	1.4	1.9	0.6	2.0	9.0
SNAP	29.2	15.5	20.4	24.6	9.4
Other public assistance	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	36.7	6.3	30.6	21.6	2.7
Single parents	25.9	2.5	21.3	14.2	2.0
Youth who need additional assistance	25.0	31.9	27.9	27.7	25.0
Foster care youth	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.8
Individuals with a disability	10.2	19.3	12.0	14.9	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.4	8.3	7.1	7.3	4.3
Ex-offenders	8.1	17.5	7.3	13.6	5.1
Low income	88.5	90.9	83.6	91.7	92.2
English language learners	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.4
Basic skills deficient	32.3	42.0	26.5	39.8	32.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	545	399	100	46
Statewide programs	*	0	0	*
Local programs	545	399	100	46
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
16 to 17	61.5	65.4	70.0	8.7
18	31.0	31.8	29.0	28.3
19 to 21	7.0	2.8	0.0	58.7
22 to 24	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Gender				
Females	56.5	57.9	55.0	47.8
Males	43.5	42.1	45.0	52.2
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	3.7	4.1	1.0	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	71.1	71.3	95.9	15.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.3	0.0	2.2
Whites	30.8	30.8	4.1	88.9
More than one race	2.5	2.6	0.0	6.7
Employment Status				
Employed	16.1	18.0	1.0	32.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.9	82.0	99.0	67.4
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.3	99.5	100.0	95.7
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Some secondary school	91.4	100.0	99.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	7.0	0.0	0.0	82.6
Some postsecondary	1.5	0.0	0.0	17.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	73.2	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	18.3	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	8.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	14.9	13.8	20.0	13.0
TANF	0.6	0.0	3.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0
SNAP	13.8	12.8	18.0	13.0
Other public assistance	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	5.7	2.3	15.0	15.2
Single parents	4.6	1.3	13.0	15.2
Youth who need additional assistance	15.0	10.3	30.0	23.9
Foster care youth	1.1	0.3	4.0	2.2
Individuals with a disability	17.9	17.2	14.0	32.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.1	3.3	0.0	8.7
Ex-offenders	13.0	2.5	59.0	4.3
Low income	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0
English language learners	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.2
Basic skills deficient	80.6	84.0	86.0	39.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.8	4.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	1,312	237	1,031	44
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	1,312	237	1,031	44
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	6.5	0.4	3.9	100.0
18	20.4	32.5	18.4	0.0
19 to 21	44.2	46.8	45.4	0.0
22 to 24	29.0	20.3	32.2	0.0
Gender				
Females	59.0	57.2	60.1	43.2
Males	41.0	42.8	39.9	56.8
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	4.4	7.2	3.8	2.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
Asians	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	33.4	24.7	35.8	27.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0
Whites	69.3	79.6	66.4	79.5
More than one race	4.2	5.5	3.6	9.1
Employment Status				
Employed	30.9	16.5	35.1	11.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	69.1	83.5	64.9	88.6
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.6	99.2	98.4	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	1.8	8.4	0.0	6.8
Some secondary school	19.7	91.6	0.0	93.2
Secondary school equivalency	6.1	0.0	7.8	0.0
Secondary school graduates	65.4	0.0	83.2	0.0
Some postsecondary	5.9	0.0	7.5	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	18.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	78.6	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	29.0	25.3	30.6	13.6
TANF	1.4	3.0	1.0	2.3
SSI or SSDI	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.0
SNAP	27.5	24.1	29.0	11.4
Other public assistance	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	31.6	25.3	34.0	9.1
Single parents	20.8	13.9	23.0	6.8
Youth who need additional assistance	33.1	23.6	36.0	15.9
Foster care youth	3.4	4.2	2.8	11.4
Individuals with a disability	12.5	3.6	15.0	0.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.9	5.1	10.1	2.3
Ex-offenders	11.5	10.5	11.6	13.6
Low income	85.4	70.5	89.3	72.7
English language learners	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.0
Basic skills deficient	17.9	13.9	19.0	13.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	21	1,663	684	222
Statewide programs	*	0	*	0	0
Local programs	*	21	1,663	684	222
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
16 to 17	*	14.3	24.2	44.2	27.5
18	*	9.5	23.8	28.2	14.4
19 to 21	*	9.5	32.2	18.9	32.0
22 to 24	*	66.7	19.7	8.6	25.7
Gender					
Females	*	95.2	57.6	51.8	39.2
Males	*	4.8	42.4	48.2	60.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	9.5	3.9	5.0	2.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
Asians	*	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	*	47.4	48.1	60.9	66.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Whites	*	57.9	54.5	41.1	36.9
More than one race	*	5.3	3.7	2.6	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	*	9.5	24.8	19.7	16.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	90.5	75.2	80.3	83.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	*	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9
Some secondary school	*	52.4	40.7	67.3	44.1
Secondary school equivalency	*	0.0	4.5	1.5	6.3
Secondary school graduates	*	47.6	48.8	29.1	44.1
Some postsecondary	*	0.0	4.0	1.8	4.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
School Attendance					
In-school	*	14.3	32.7	64.8	32.0
Secondary school or below	*	0.0	23.9	49.3	4.5
Alternative school	*	14.3	6.0	12.7	26.6
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.9
Not attending	*	85.7	67.3	35.2	68.0
Secondary school dropout	*	33.3	10.0	4.8	11.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	47.6	55.4	29.5	54.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	4.8	1.9	0.9	2.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	27.8	19.9	23.0
TANF	*	100.0	1.3	1.0	2.3
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.9
SNAP	*	90.5	26.2	18.4	22.1
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	81.0	22.0	8.0	14.4
Single parents	*	76.2	15.8	6.0	9.9
Youth who need additional assistance	*	38.1	29.8	19.3	21.2
Foster care youth	*	9.5	2.8	1.6	3.6
Individuals with a disability	*	0.0	14.5	12.6	6.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	4.8	8.1	1.9	6.8
Ex-offenders	*	23.8	11.3	11.0	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	97.2	84.7
English language learners	*	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.4
Basic skills deficient	*	33.3	39.5	98.5	33.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.3
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	134	298	440	516	50
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*	0
Local programs	134	298	440	516	50
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	6.7	6.0	6.1	16.1	26.0
18	26.1	8.4	7.3	26.8	26.0
19 to 21	47.0	38.6	38.9	37.3	30.0
22 to 24	20.1	47.0	47.7	19.8	18.0
Gender					
Females	51.9	93.6	89.1	52.3	66.0
Males	48.1	6.4	10.9	47.7	34.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.1	4.4	5.1	3.9	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.2
Asians	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	55.1	47.0	42.1	31.0	44.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	2.2
Whites	48.8	57.9	61.2	71.3	57.8
More than one race	4.7	6.3	5.0	3.8	6.7
Employment Status					
Employed	26.1	35.2	33.6	26.7	28.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	73.9	64.8	66.4	73.3	72.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.5	2.7	2.3	0.8	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.5	97.0	97.5	99.0	100.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.0
Some secondary school	19.4	16.8	18.4	25.0	38.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	8.1	8.2	5.0	10.0
Secondary school graduates	67.2	68.1	65.5	61.8	46.0
Some postsecondary	6.0	4.0	5.2	6.6	4.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	12.7	8.4	7.0	15.9	12.0
Secondary school or below	9.7	1.7	2.0	7.9	2.0
Alternative school	0.0	4.4	3.4	5.8	8.0
Postsecondary school	3.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0
Not attending	87.3	91.6	93.0	84.1	88.0
Secondary school dropout	9.0	11.1	13.4	10.9	20.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	77.6	79.5	78.6	71.9	58.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	10.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.2	49.0	41.4	31.0	22.0
TANF	0.7	5.4	3.6	1.6	4.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	2.0
SNAP	11.2	48.7	41.1	29.5	20.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	10.4	100.0	100.0	15.3	16.0
Single parents	6.0	100.0	66.5	11.2	12.0
Youth who need additional assistance	12.7	19.5	17.5	100.0	20.0
Foster care youth	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	100.0
Individuals with a disability	8.5	1.7	1.4	12.7	4.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.0
Ex-offenders	11.2	7.4	7.0	9.1	16.0
Low income	100.0	87.9	81.8	96.1	92.0
English language learners	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.7	13.4	11.8	24.8	22.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,857	673	1,857	1,720	663
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	*
Local programs	1,857	673	1,857	1,720	663
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	22.6	30.2	22.6	21.4	7.1
18	23.5	27.5	23.5	23.5	20.4
19 to 21	33.2	25.7	33.2	33.9	44.1
22 to 24	20.6	16.5	20.6	21.2	28.4
Gender					
Females	58.3	60.1	58.3	58.2	63.5
Males	41.7	39.9	41.7	41.8	36.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Asians	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	44.6	44.0	44.6	43.6	21.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Whites	57.9	58.4	57.9	58.8	81.2
More than one race	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	26.6	21.8	26.6	27.1	45.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	73.4	78.2	73.4	72.9	54.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.8	99.9	98.8	98.8	98.2

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.3	0.0
Some secondary school	40.7	63.6	40.7	39.4	7.1
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	3.1	4.3	4.2	7.7
Secondary school graduates	48.2	27.5	48.2	49.5	76.6
Some postsecondary	4.6	2.5	4.6	4.7	7.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2
School Status at Participation					
In-school	29.3	36.8	29.3	28.1	8.3
Secondary school or below	21.5	21.8	21.5	22.3	3.3
Alternative school	5.4	14.4	5.4	3.3	0.3
Postsecondary school	2.5	0.6	2.5	2.6	4.7
Not attending	70.7	63.2	70.7	71.9	91.7
Secondary school dropout	12.8	24.8	12.8	12.9	2.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	55.5	33.0	55.5	56.7	88.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.4	5.3	2.4	2.2	0.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.9	22.4	24.9	25.4	29.6
TANF	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6
SSI or SSDI	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
SNAP	23.5	21.0	23.5	24.2	28.4
Other public assistance	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	24.0	23.5	24.0	23.9	36.3
Single parents	16.1	14.9	16.1	15.9	24.4
Youth who need additional assistance	27.8	19.5	27.8	27.1	33.0
Foster care youth	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0
Individuals with a disability	14.1	16.6	14.1	14.0	16.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.2	8.5	7.2	7.2	7.4
Ex-offenders	12.0	18.1	12.0	10.5	6.2
Low income	89.6	84.4	89.6	89.4	86.9
English language learners	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8
Basic skills deficient	36.3	33.9	36.3	35.6	20.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,857	673	1,857	1,720	663
Statewide programs	*	0	*	*	*
Local programs	1,857	673	1,857	1,720	663
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	*	*	0	0
16 to 17	420	203	420	368	47
18	436	185	436	404	135
19 to 21	617	173	617	583	292
22 to 24	382	111	382	364	188
Gender					
Females	1,079	404	1,079	997	419
Males	772	268	772	717	241
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	76	30	76	71	36
American Indians/Alaska Natives	12	*	12	9	*
Asians	*	*	*	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	788	288	788	713	130
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	10	*	10	10	*
Whites	1,024	382	1,024	961	500
More than one race	65	20	65	57	24
Employment Status					
Employed	494	147	494	466	300
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,363	526	1,363	1,254	363
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	*	0	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	*	0	*	*	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0	*	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	20	*	20	19	10
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	0	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,835	672	1,835	1,699	651

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	24	19	24	23	0
Some secondary school	756	428	756	677	47
Secondary school equivalency	80	21	80	72	51
Secondary school graduates	896	185	896	852	508
Some postsecondary	85	17	85	81	49
Postsecondary certificate or degree	16	*	16	15	*
School Status at Participation					
In-school	545	248	545	484	55
Secondary school or below	399	147	399	384	22
Alternative school	100	97	100	56	*
Postsecondary school	46	*	46	44	31
Not attending	1,312	425	1,312	1,236	608
Secondary school dropout	237	167	237	222	19
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	1,031	222	1,031	976	585
Within age of compulsory attendance	44	36	44	38	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	462	151	462	437	196
TANF	21	9	21	18	*
SSI or SSDI	30	12	30	26	9
SNAP	436	141	436	416	188
Other public assistance	*	0	*	*	*
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	446	158	446	411	241
Single parents	298	100	298	273	162
Youth who need additional assistance	516	131	516	466	219
Foster care youth	50	20	50	43	13
Individuals with a disability	256	109	256	236	109
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	134	57	134	124	49
Ex-offenders	222	122	222	180	41
Low income	1,663	568	1,663	1,537	576
English language learners	22	*	22	19	12
Basic skills deficient	674	228	674	612	136
Facing substantial cultural barrier	12	*	12	10	*
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	7,153	4,500	1,857
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	50.2	46.5	41.3	62.5	43.1	24.0
WIOA Adult	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.7	2.4	3.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	43.2	38.9	33.0	51.8	25.8	6.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1
Adult Education	3.2	3.5	3.5	12.9	16.2	12.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Job Corps	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.7	1.1
YouthBuild	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0
Other partner programs	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.9	35.2	37.0	22.7	17.1	25.7
Alternative school and dropout recovery	15.2	15.1	14.6	0.1	0.4	2.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.1	48.7	47.0	33.9	38.5	30.2
Occupational skills training	32.7	29.6	30.1	39.5	40.4	35.1
Education offered concurrently	7.1	8.0	9.2	3.4	2.9	4.8
Leadership development opportunities	27.5	28.2	27.4	18.2	19.8	12.1
Supportive services	52.4	52.6	50.7	53.4	57.5	55.4
Adult mentoring	8.7	8.6	8.6	3.3	2.8	5.9
Follow-up services	25.7	24.6	--	26.5	17.0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	37.7	37.9	74.1	80.8	81.0
Financial literacy education	17.8	19.2	20.2	8.0	10.5	16.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.0	3.5	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
Labor market information	46.5	51.2	55.9	45.9	59.4	75.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	11.1	11.7	13.0	4.0	7.3	13.2
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	45.6	43.3	54.0	47.2	60.6	53.7
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	6.1	3.7	0.9	1.6	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	14.7	9.4	9.6	6.1	7.3
14 to 26 weeks	21.8	22.0	17.6	18.3	14.2	18.3
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	29.5	31.3	33.5	21.7	31.4
53 to 104 weeks	21.3	19.4	26.0	32.9	41.9	31.2
More than 104 weeks	9.3	8.3	12.2	4.9	14.4	10.4

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
Health/medical	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	11.4	11.3	13.5	29.3	32.6	33.4
Received training	35.3	31.5	31.5	39.6	40.4	35.2
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	45.6	46.7	47.2	92.2	97.1	95.5
On-the-job training	30.8	31.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.0	2.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
Job shadowing	5.9	5.2	4.3	7.1	2.9	3.8
Other work experience	15.3	15.0	14.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	2,830	1,818	653
Completed training	78.6	78.9	76.6	77.5	70.7	72.0
ITA established	22.0	22.3	25.8	75.9	84.3	95.1
Pell grant recipients	3.6	3.8	5.2	17.9	14.9	12.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	22.5	--	--	31.1
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.1	28.6	34.6	33.8	39.6	48.9
4 or fewer weeks	20.3	19.6	16.8	17.1	11.1	7.4
5 to 13 weeks	26.6	26.5	21.9	19.6	17.1	15.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.3	19.6	19.2	15.6	16.6	14.7
27 to 52 weeks	18.0	18.7	21.1	24.4	27.7	25.0
More than 52 weeks	15.7	15.6	21.0	23.3	27.5	38.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	4.2	4.1	3.3	6.3	7.5	1.4
Education, training, and library	4.4	4.5	3.6	1.3	2.4	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.3	9.2	10.8	18.1	16.6	21.8
Healthcare support	29.8	26.6	25.9	34.2	36.0	33.8
Food preparation and serving related	6.4	5.2	4.9	2.6	0.2	0.3
Sales and related	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
Office and administrative support	9.0	11.0	8.5	4.8	4.5	3.1
Construction and extraction	5.5	6.8	6.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.8	4.7	5.5	10.0	10.8	17.1
Production	7.1	7.7	9.0	6.7	8.1	8.8
Transportation and material moving	8.3	9.5	9.5	7.4	5.3	3.6
Other occupations	11.5	12.5	14.1	6.9	7.6	6.3

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters	249,399	167,555	58,335	7,153	4,500	1,857
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	125,178	77,933	24,073	4,474	1,940	446
WIOA Adult	13,392	8,767	2,639	262	108	58
WIOA Dislocated Worker	974	655	223	0	*	0
Wagner-Peyser	107,864	65,214	19,257	3,702	1,163	116
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,977	1,480	667	76	68	39
Adult Education	8,003	5,820	2,069	926	729	234
Veterans' programs	120	62	24	*	*	0
Vocational Education	536	381	165	18	26	13
Job Corps	7,129	4,283	1,600	*	30	21
YouthBuild	1,291	859	333	44	15	0
Other partner programs	2,613	1,490	534	92	13	0
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	87,067	58,936	21,576	1,623	771	478
Alternative school and dropout recovery	37,980	25,373	8,538	*	17	54
Paid and unpaid work experiences	115,013	81,598	27,425	2,425	1,734	560
Occupational skills training	81,462	49,594	17,542	2,828	1,818	652
Education offered concurrently	17,785	13,460	5,342	240	129	89
Leadership development opportunities	68,569	47,329	15,972	1,300	890	225
Supportive services	130,646	88,109	29,568	3,822	2,586	1,029
Adult mentoring	21,704	14,382	5,045	237	128	110
Follow-up services	64,202	41,236	--	1,892	766	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	96,421	63,239	22,127	5,300	3,634	1,505
Financial literacy education	44,365	32,162	11,800	575	474	299
Entrepreneurial skills training	7,538	5,863	1,881	14	0	13
Labor market information	115,997	85,756	32,628	3,283	2,674	1,406
Postsecondary preparation and transition	27,597	19,522	7,565	288	329	245
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	13,795	10,194	2,131	67	70	26
5 to 13 weeks	33,267	24,646	5,484	684	275	136
14 to 26 weeks	54,374	36,868	10,244	1,306	641	339
27 to 52 weeks	71,446	49,411	18,232	2,393	977	584
53 to 104 weeks	53,246	32,541	15,141	2,355	1,887	579
More than 104 weeks	23,271	13,895	7,103	348	650	193

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2,729	1,335	350	65	27	10
Health/medical	1,760	937	400	32	17	10
Deceased	362	232	113	15	10	*
Reserve called to active duty	50	21	14	0	0	0
Foster care	316	140	78	0	0	*
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	28,552	18,945	7,854	2,093	1,467	621
Received training	88,147	52,713	18,380	2,830	1,818	653
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	49,998	35,982	12,082	2,235	1,683	535
On-the-job training	33,783	23,907	8,010	0	0	0
Other employment, including internships	777	643	317	11	0	0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3,288	1,708	723	0	0	*
Job shadowing	6,508	4,027	1,104	173	51	21
Other work experience	16,778	11,579	3,653	*	0	0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	88,147	52,713	18,380	2,830	1,818	653
Completed training	69,325	41,589	14,072	2,193	1,285	470
ITA established	19,358	11,762	4,735	2,149	1,532	621
Pell grant recipients	3,174	2,000	961	507	270	83
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	4,130	--	--	203
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	17,908	10,352	3,088	484	202	48
5 to 13 weeks	23,409	13,995	4,031	556	310	98
14 to 26 weeks	17,054	10,309	3,526	442	302	96
27 to 52 weeks	15,902	9,840	3,883	690	504	163
More than 52 weeks	13,874	8,216	3,851	658	500	248

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	2,507	1,533	490	175	134	9
Education, training, and library	2,615	1,688	525	37	43	14
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,133	3,457	1,592	499	295	139
Healthcare support	17,632	10,016	3,814	943	642	215
Food preparation and serving related	3,795	1,970	715	73	*	*
Sales and related	734	614	187	*	0	*
Office and administrative support	5,356	4,141	1,258	132	80	20
Construction and extraction	3,282	2,553	986	38	20	10
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,832	1,766	814	276	193	109
Production	4,234	2,891	1,318	184	145	56
Transportation and material moving	4,900	3,597	1,393	203	94	23
Other occupations	6,836	4,718	2,076	190	135	40

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	*	420	436	617	382
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	12.9	26.8	28.5	25.7
WIOA Adult	*	0.2	3.0	4.7	3.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	1.9	4.1	8.3	9.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.7	3.9	2.3	1.3
Adult Education	*	9.8	14.9	13.9	10.7
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.5
Job Corps	*	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.8
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	37.4	34.6	16.4	17.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	7.6	3.2	0.8	0.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	25.5	36.0	30.5	28.3
Occupational skills training	*	9.8	29.8	47.3	49.2
Education offered concurrently	*	1.0	2.3	6.2	9.7
Leadership development opportunities	*	4.3	8.0	15.6	19.9
Supportive services	*	51.2	52.3	57.9	59.4
Adult mentoring	*	4.5	11.0	5.5	2.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	79.3	81.0	81.4	82.7
Financial literacy education	*	18.8	14.0	13.9	19.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.5
Labor market information	*	76.7	73.2	76.2	77.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	10.2	9.2	15.1	18.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	41.8	52.9	60.0	57.8
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.8
5 to 13 weeks	*	6.4	8.5	6.5	8.4
14 to 26 weeks	*	23.3	23.9	12.3	16.0
27 to 52 weeks	*	49.8	24.1	28.4	24.3
53 to 104 weeks	*	14.5	29.1	39.7	38.2
More than 104 weeks	*	5.2	11.9	11.7	12.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
Health/medical	*	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3
Deceased	*	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	11.0	29.4	44.6	44.8
Received training	*	9.8	29.8	47.3	49.5
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	96.3	97.5	96.3	90.7
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	3.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	1.9	3.7	10.2
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	0	41	130	292	189
Completed training	0.0	80.5	73.1	69.5	73.0
ITA established	0.0	97.6	93.1	96.6	93.7
Pell grant recipients	0.0	14.6	18.5	12.0	9.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	22.0	16.2	31.8	42.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	67.8	64.3	45.3	39.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	4.9	4.6	6.8	10.6
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	2.4	9.2	17.8	17.5
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	9.8	7.7	17.8	15.3
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	31.7	23.8	25.0	24.3
More than 52 weeks	0.0	51.2	54.6	32.5	32.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	7.5	3.1	1.4	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	15.0	9.3	25.3	26.9
Healthcare support	0.0	22.5	13.2	38.9	42.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Office and administrative support	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.8	4.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.5	3.9	0.7	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	25.0	38.8	14.7	3.3
Production	0.0	20.0	18.6	4.2	6.6
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.0
Other occupations	0.0	5.0	10.1	5.6	4.9

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	76	1,745	964	732	72
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	28.9	24.1	31.5	14.9	29.2
WIOA Adult	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	5.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	2.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	2.2	3.6	0.4	1.4
Adult Education	19.7	12.5	19.3	4.2	20.8
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.4
Job Corps	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	28.9	25.8	25.7	27.6	22.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	3.1	0.9	6.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	22.4	30.6	36.7	21.3	41.7
Occupational skills training	46.1	33.9	49.4	13.8	40.3
Education offered concurrently	2.6	5.0	1.2	10.0	2.8
Leadership development opportunities	13.2	12.0	6.8	19.5	4.2
Supportive services	61.8	54.6	62.3	44.4	62.5
Adult mentoring	13.2	5.5	9.4	1.0	8.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	77.6	81.0	81.7	80.3	72.2
Financial literacy education	13.2	16.4	10.6	24.0	11.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0
Labor market information	72.4	76.6	76.7	77.0	65.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.2	13.4	11.8	16.3	6.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	65.2	52.3	61.3	41.5	55.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.4
5 to 13 weeks	5.3	7.4	7.6	6.3	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	7.9	19.0	12.7	25.8	22.2
27 to 52 weeks	26.3	31.9	24.2	42.8	22.2
53 to 104 weeks	46.1	30.6	42.0	17.9	26.4
More than 104 weeks	14.5	9.6	12.4	5.5	15.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4
Health/medical	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	46.1	32.2	48.1	11.3	44.4
Received training	46.1	33.9	49.5	13.8	40.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	95.3	95.5	96.2	96.7
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.2	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	3.9	4.8	0.6	3.3
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	35	592	477	101	29
Completed training	65.7	72.5	75.3	65.3	55.2
ITA established	94.3	94.9	94.3	96.0	96.6
Pell grant recipients	8.6	13.5	15.1	5.9	17.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	31.4	31.3	26.0	51.5	41.4
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	65.3	46.4	49.3	36.7	46.7
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	7.4	5.0	18.8	6.9
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	16.0	14.7	17.8	17.2
14 to 26 weeks	11.4	15.4	14.5	17.8	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	28.6	25.5	27.5	19.8	17.2
More than 52 weeks	54.3	35.6	38.4	25.7	37.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.1	3.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.4	2.6	1.0	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	26.5	21.5	22.3	15.6	24.1
Healthcare support	38.2	34.1	30.0	52.1	44.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.8	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.8	16.8	20.6	4.2	3.4
Production	0.0	9.4	10.9	1.0	6.9
Transportation and material moving	0.0	3.8	1.9	10.4	6.9
Other occupations	11.8	5.7	5.8	7.3	0.0

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	1,079	772	494	1,363	256
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	21.6	27.5	22.3	24.7	25.0
WIOA Adult	2.8	3.6	5.5	2.3	2.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	6.2	6.3	7.3	5.9	6.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	14.8
Adult Education	12.4	12.8	8.7	14.0	4.3
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6
Job Corps	0.1	2.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	24.7	27.3	14.6	29.8	31.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	2.0	4.0	0.4	3.8	3.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28.0	33.0	13.4	36.2	46.1
Occupational skills training	38.0	31.0	59.9	26.1	41.0
Education offered concurrently	5.0	4.4	2.8	5.5	5.9
Leadership development opportunities	12.5	11.4	11.1	12.5	11.7
Supportive services	56.5	53.8	64.2	52.2	44.5
Adult mentoring	4.5	7.9	7.7	5.3	22.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	82.8	78.5	82.0	80.7	75.4
Financial literacy education	16.9	14.9	13.2	17.2	16.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6
Labor market information	77.5	73.2	72.7	76.8	60.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	15.8	9.6	17.2	11.7	12.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.6	52.4	61.3	51.0	61.0
4 or fewer weeks	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.8
5 to 13 weeks	7.3	7.4	6.5	7.6	6.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.0	17.2	16.0	19.1	14.1
27 to 52 weeks	31.1	32.0	25.1	33.7	28.5
53 to 104 weeks	29.8	32.8	38.3	28.6	39.1
More than 104 weeks	11.5	8.9	13.2	9.4	10.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	35.9	30.1	56.7	25.0	36.7
Received training	38.0	31.1	59.9	26.2	41.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	97.0	93.7	93.9	95.7	99.2
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.0	0.8	3.0	0.6	0.0
Job shadowing	2.0	5.9	3.0	3.8	0.8
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	410	240	296	357	105
Completed training	73.9	68.8	74.0	70.3	67.6
ITA established	94.6	95.8	97.3	93.3	93.3
Pell grant recipients	11.7	14.6	15.5	10.4	11.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	38.8	17.5	29.1	32.8	24.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	45.6	54.8	52.6	45.9	60.8
4 or fewer weeks	5.9	9.6	4.4	9.8	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	19.8	6.7	14.5	15.4	10.5
14 to 26 weeks	15.1	14.2	14.5	14.8	13.3
27 to 52 weeks	26.6	22.5	25.0	24.9	21.0
More than 52 weeks	32.7	47.1	41.6	35.0	52.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.3	3.0	1.0	1.7	2.9
Education, training, and library	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	32.6	3.8	27.5	17.1	18.3
Healthcare support	51.9	3.0	32.3	35.0	9.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
Office and administrative support	4.0	1.7	3.8	2.6	4.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.2	2.1	1.2	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.8	43.2	16.2	17.9	35.6
Production	1.5	21.2	5.8	11.3	13.5
Transportation and material moving	0.3	9.3	4.1	3.2	2.9
Other occupations	4.8	8.9	5.2	7.2	7.7

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	545	399	100	46
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	4.0	3.8	1.0	13.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.7	1.0	1.0	8.7
Adult Education	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.2
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	39.6	29.8	95.0	4.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	8.1	0.0	44.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	28.6	31.1	15.0	37.0
Occupational skills training	8.1	3.3	0.0	67.4
Education offered concurrently	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	5.3	5.0	0.0	19.6
Supportive services	46.2	36.1	78.0	65.2
Adult mentoring	11.2	11.8	0.0	30.4
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	79.4	91.0	35.0	76.1
Financial literacy education	19.3	13.5	46.0	10.9
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.0
Labor market information	71.9	82.0	39.0	56.5
Postsecondary preparation and transition	6.2	8.0	0.0	4.3
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	34.0	33.9	25.2	53.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2
5 to 13 weeks	8.6	9.5	6.0	6.5
14 to 26 weeks	29.7	28.8	44.0	6.5
27 to 52 weeks	48.8	50.1	48.0	39.1
53 to 104 weeks	9.9	8.3	2.0	41.3
More than 104 weeks	1.7	1.8	0.0	4.3

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0
Deceased	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	7.3	3.0	0.0	60.9
Received training	8.1	3.3	0.0	67.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	96.8	96.0	100.0	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	44	13	0	31
Completed training	75.0	61.5	0.0	80.6
ITA established	93.2	100.0	0.0	90.3
Pell grant recipients	29.5	0.0	0.0	41.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	4.5	7.7	0.0	3.2
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	60.7	85.2	0.0	50.4
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	0.0	0.0	6.5
5 to 13 weeks	4.5	7.7	0.0	3.2
14 to 26 weeks	9.1	7.7	0.0	9.7
27 to 52 weeks	34.1	30.8	0.0	35.5
More than 52 weeks	47.7	53.8	0.0	45.2

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.4
Education, training, and library	7.3	16.7	0.0	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.1	8.3	0.0	20.7
Healthcare support	7.3	0.0	0.0	10.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.9	0.0	0.0	6.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	24.4	25.0	0.0	24.1
Production	26.8	41.7	0.0	20.7
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	9.8	8.3	0.0	10.3

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	1,312	237	1,031	44
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	32.3	82.7	18.2	90.9
WIOA Adult	4.4	2.1	5.1	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	8.3	3.8	9.4	6.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.3	0.4	2.8	0.0
Adult Education	17.8	77.2	1.1	88.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Job Corps	1.6	4.2	1.0	2.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	20.0	67.5	6.7	75.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.8	3.0	0.1	4.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	30.8	32.1	30.6	27.3
Occupational skills training	46.3	8.0	56.7	9.1
Education offered concurrently	6.6	4.6	7.3	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	14.9	4.6	17.9	0.0
Supportive services	59.2	43.0	63.7	40.9
Adult mentoring	3.7	3.4	3.9	2.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	81.7	85.2	81.2	75.0
Financial literacy education	14.8	9.7	16.3	6.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Labor market information	77.3	89.0	74.6	77.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	16.1	7.2	18.4	9.1
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	61.9	57.6	63.1	58.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.4	3.4	1.1	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	6.8	8.4	6.6	2.3
14 to 26 weeks	13.5	11.8	13.7	18.2
27 to 52 weeks	24.2	27.8	23.4	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	40.0	36.3	40.4	50.0
More than 104 weeks	14.0	12.2	14.8	4.5

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	44.3	17.7	51.0	29.5
Received training	46.4	8.4	56.7	9.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	95.0	100.0	93.7	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	5.2	1.3	6.3	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	609	20	585	*
Completed training	71.8	45.0	72.6	*
ITA established	95.2	75.0	95.9	*
Pell grant recipients	11.5	0.0	12.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.0	5.0	34.2	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	48.1	20.0	49.0	*
4 or fewer weeks	7.6	25.0	7.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	15.8	20.0	15.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	15.1	30.0	14.7	*
27 to 52 weeks	24.3	15.0	24.4	*
More than 52 weeks	37.3	10.0	38.1	*

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.3	0.0	1.4	*
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.0	1.9	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.1	11.1	22.3	*
Healthcare support	35.6	50.0	35.2	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	0.3	*
Sales and related	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Office and administrative support	3.0	5.6	3.0	*
Construction and extraction	1.7	5.6	1.6	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.6	5.6	17.1	*
Production	7.6	16.7	7.1	*
Transportation and material moving	3.9	0.0	4.0	*
Other occupations	6.0	5.6	6.1	*

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	*	21	1,663	684	222
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	42.9	21.2	12.1	18.5
WIOA Adult	*	4.8	3.5	0.9	4.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	14.3	6.0	5.1	9.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.5
Adult Education	*	28.6	9.4	3.7	8.6
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	42.9	24.1	27.2	45.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	0.0	3.1	6.1	10.8
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	47.6	31.4	32.6	27.5
Occupational skills training	*	19.0	34.0	20.8	17.1
Education offered concurrently	*	4.8	5.1	2.6	12.2
Leadership development opportunities	*	9.5	12.6	8.8	23.9
Supportive services	*	71.4	55.8	53.8	55.0
Adult mentoring	*	0.0	6.3	5.3	3.6
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	85.7	80.9	82.3	64.9
Financial literacy education	*	19.0	16.3	15.9	29.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.3
Labor market information	*	71.4	74.3	73.2	62.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	9.5	12.7	5.7	16.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	63.2	53.1	47.9	40.9
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
5 to 13 weeks	*	0.0	7.4	6.1	7.7
14 to 26 weeks	*	14.3	18.7	23.4	26.6
27 to 52 weeks	*	38.1	32.1	40.5	39.6
53 to 104 weeks	*	23.8	30.1	19.6	20.3
More than 104 weeks	*	23.8	10.3	9.8	5.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.6
Health/medical	*	4.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Deceased	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	9.5	31.4	19.3	17.1
Received training	*	19.0	34.0	20.8	17.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	100.0	95.8	94.6	91.8
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	3.4	3.1	8.2
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	*	566	142	38
Completed training	*	*	72.1	70.4	52.6
ITA established	*	*	94.9	95.1	92.1
Pell grant recipients	*	*	12.5	12.7	13.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	*	30.4	24.6	44.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	*	50.2	61.9	29.3
4 or fewer weeks	*	*	7.6	4.2	21.1
5 to 13 weeks	*	*	14.1	9.2	13.2
14 to 26 weeks	*	*	14.7	9.2	28.9
27 to 52 weeks	*	*	23.5	23.9	18.4
More than 52 weeks	*	*	40.1	53.5	18.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	*	1.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	*	2.2	0.7	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	*	21.1	13.8	13.9
Healthcare support	*	*	32.1	28.3	22.2
Food preparation and serving related	*	*	0.2	0.7	5.6
Sales and related	*	*	0.2	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	*	3.3	5.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	*	*	1.8	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	*	19.1	29.0	13.9
Production	*	*	8.9	15.2	11.1
Transportation and material moving	*	*	3.6	1.4	16.7
Other occupations	*	*	6.2	3.6	13.9

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in TN,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	134	298	440	516	50
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	20.9	25.5	25.2	26.6	30.0
WIOA Adult	4.5	6.0	4.3	5.4	2.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	9.0	9.4	9.8	7.6	2.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Adult Education	6.7	10.4	12.0	8.7	26.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	2.0
Job Corps	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	18.7	20.8	20.5	15.9	36.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	6.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	24.6	26.8	24.8	40.9	26.0
Occupational skills training	36.6	54.4	53.9	42.1	26.0
Education offered concurrently	11.2	9.7	7.7	1.0	6.0
Leadership development opportunities	14.9	18.8	16.4	7.9	12.0
Supportive services	53.0	62.1	62.5	63.6	48.0
Adult mentoring	3.0	1.7	1.8	7.2	4.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	82.1	84.9	83.0	77.1	82.0
Financial literacy education	20.1	19.1	18.4	10.9	16.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Labor market information	80.6	75.2	76.6	73.4	64.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	30.6	19.8	19.3	9.5	10.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	57.6	54.6	55.8	60.3	52.9
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.0
5 to 13 weeks	4.5	8.1	8.0	8.9	8.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.9	16.8	16.6	15.7	24.0
27 to 52 weeks	27.6	30.2	28.0	22.9	18.0
53 to 104 weeks	31.3	32.2	35.0	36.4	38.0
More than 104 weeks	14.2	11.4	11.6	14.7	8.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	31.3	50.7	52.0	39.0	32.0
Received training	36.6	54.4	53.9	42.1	26.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	95.0	94.5	93.4	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	5.0	5.5	6.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	49	162	237	217	13
Completed training	65.3	67.3	70.9	79.7	53.8
ITA established	89.8	96.3	97.0	94.5	100.0
Pell grant recipients	8.2	11.1	11.0	15.7	7.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	26.5	48.8	46.8	22.6	30.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	46.7	36.4	34.9	52.4	52.9
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	8.6	8.9	6.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.3	22.2	21.9	12.9	15.4
14 to 26 weeks	12.2	17.3	17.7	17.1	23.1
27 to 52 weeks	16.3	25.9	28.7	24.9	23.1
More than 52 weeks	40.8	25.9	22.8	38.2	38.5

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	4.1	1.3	0.9	3.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	6.1	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.5	28.0	25.5	26.3	23.1
Healthcare support	20.4	59.9	58.4	22.1	53.8
Food preparation and serving related	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	6.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	20.4	1.3	1.3	16.9	7.7
Production	4.1	1.9	4.3	12.7	7.7
Transportation and material moving	6.1	1.9	2.6	4.2	0.0
Other occupations	4.1	1.9	3.5	8.5	7.7

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	58,335	53.0	99.5	85.9	32.8	50.7
Alabama	990	54.4	99.9	32.4	41.6	15.9
Alaska	254	22.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	39.0
American Samoa	30	43.3	100.0	56.7	0.0	46.7
Arizona	1,960	61.4	99.9	95.9	43.3	62.7
Arkansas	404	45.0	100.0	79.0	32.4	27.2
California	9,304	55.7	100.0	90.4	20.9	39.4
Colorado	887	53.4	99.7	100.0	21.8	53.9
Connecticut	486	31.3	100.0	99.2	72.6	38.9
Delaware	157	68.8	100.0	94.9	61.8	55.4
District of Columbia	44	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	31.8
Florida	2,696	68.5	98.0	49.6	81.6	79.6
Georgia	1,928	64.7	96.4	78.2	23.5	67.8
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	87	72.4	100.0	100.0	63.2	77.0
Idaho	197	74.1	100.0	100.0	31.0	58.4
Illinois	2,702	32.1	99.5	100.0	47.4	54.3
Indiana	1,947	76.5	99.7	97.1	14.4	35.2
Iowa	216	9.7	98.6	96.8	37.5	75.0
Kansas	203	49.8	100.0	88.2	24.1	23.2
Kentucky	685	20.4	100.0	49.6	23.9	30.4
Louisiana	819	25.3	99.8	67.3	47.6	26.4
Maine	203	32.0	99.0	93.6	47.8	73.9
Maryland	627	70.3	100.0	97.3	67.5	35.7
Massachusetts	629	82.0	100.0	95.7	67.1	36.2
Michigan	1,416	55.3	97.7	72.4	21.0	55.8
Minnesota	985	100.0	98.7	99.1	24.6	31.8
Mississippi	1,048	60.5	100.0	93.2	12.7	1.2
Missouri	893	56.7	100.0	80.0	33.6	32.8
Montana	50	76.0	100.0	94.0	64.0	68.0
Nebraska	191	53.4	98.4	90.6	35.1	36.6
Nevada	552	33.3	100.0	86.1	17.8	68.5
New Hampshire	130	90.0	100.0	100.0	52.3	54.6
New Jersey	1,686	31.9	99.9	76.5	16.8	57.8
New Mexico	653	69.2	100.0	58.2	24.3	36.1
New York	2,692	87.5	100.0	95.7	29.3	57.7
North Carolina	1,864	44.6	99.5	100.0	35.7	47.1

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	110	24.5	100.0	50.0	59.1	31.8
Northern Mariana Islands	17	0.0	100.0	41.2	0.0	58.8
Ohio	3,285	60.6	99.8	85.2	30.7	72.5
Oklahoma	614	41.4	99.8	96.7	56.5	25.1
Oregon	758	61.1	99.6	99.6	25.1	56.2
Palau	7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,473	49.6	100.0	95.6	30.0	47.8
Puerto Rico	1,162	32.0	100.0	52.0	20.5	75.4
Rhode Island	220	60.0	100.0	67.7	30.9	6.4
South Carolina	1,221	52.8	100.0	93.5	38.9	53.0
South Dakota	194	35.6	99.5	84.0	12.9	25.3
Tennessee	1,857	36.2	100.0	92.6	35.7	55.4
Texas	3,429	11.8	100.0	87.6	26.3	56.0
Utah	395	93.2	94.4	64.8	26.8	95.9
Vermont	71	64.8	100.0	66.2	16.9	38.0
Virgin Islands	21	0.0	100.0	90.5	52.4	52.4
Virginia	687	30.0	100.0	99.4	46.3	54.0
Washington	1,082	63.2	100.0	87.6	17.9	66.3
West Virginia	357	100.0	99.2	96.4	38.9	65.5
Wisconsin	635	47.1	97.5	96.2	48.8	50.9
Wyoming	124	80.6	100.0	100.0	12.9	86.3

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.7	73.4	68.6	80.9	81.1	78.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.7	73.8	46.1	80.6	80.8	55.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,470	\$4,082	\$3,992
Credential attainment ²	62.8	63.9	60.2	71.1	72.4	61.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	51.6	49.8	53.8	62.0	62.6	63.2
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	12.6	15.8	14.1	6.5	4.8	5.0
Secondary school or below	5.1	8.1	7.0	1.1	1.1	2.3
Alternative school	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Postsecondary school	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.3	3.4	2.5
Not attending	87.4	84.2	85.9	93.5	95.2	95.0
Secondary school dropout	22.3	18.6	18.3	11.3	9.2	6.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.1	64.7	66.9	82.2	85.9	88.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.3	68.3	61.5	76.7	80.7	74.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.9	68.8	62.5	76.4	80.2	75.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	70.0	62.5	--	79.2	74.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	71.0	43.6	--	79.3	55.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,145	\$3,274	\$3,400	\$3,459	\$3,941	\$3,531
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,347	\$3,533	\$3,575	\$3,470	\$4,082	\$3,992
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	\$3,664	\$3,539	--	\$4,084	\$3,887
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$3,796	\$3,713	--	\$3,908	\$4,158
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5.7	6.0	6.1	0.7	1.3	0.9
Registered apprenticeship	7.4	5.8	6.3	8.9	2.0	4.8
Military	1.2	2.1	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	5.6	5.5	--	1.6	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	--	5.1	4.5	--	3.9	2.0
Military	--	1.0	1.4	--	0.2	0.1
Occupational skills training	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.4	0.7
Males	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.7	0.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,070	\$4,252	\$4,336	\$4,279	\$4,704	\$4,648
\$1 to \$2,499	38.9	37.1	37.5	38.0	32.3	33.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.6	29.7	27.4	28.8	27.8	26.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	19.3	19.6	17.4	21.0	19.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	8.3	9.4	9.8	11.3	12.2
\$10,000 or more	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.6	8.1
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.6	2.7	2.9	7.3	10.1	8.3
Healthcare support	9.3	10.7	10.1	10.9	11.5	9.6
Food preparation and serving	15.1	14.8	14.0	13.6	10.5	11.0
Personal care and service	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.0	4.7	6.0
Sales and related	16.4	14.7	14.3	12.8	9.3	12.5
Office and administrative support	15.9	16.0	17.2	13.8	10.9	12.5
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.3	4.0	2.4	3.1	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	2.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	5.5
Production	8.8	8.9	8.1	13.1	14.6	11.4
Transportation and material moving	7.9	8.0	8.5	6.5	8.3	8.5
Other occupations	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.3	9.7	9.4

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.2	50.3	47.9	43.3	36.6	28.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	1.8	1.9	4.7	1.2	1.7
Postgraduate degree	5.7	7.6	8.0	12.2	15.7	16.1
Occupational credential	50.1	50.5	52.9	50.1	59.2	60.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	15.3	11.3	9.8	3.8	6.1	1.9
Secondary school gains	18.3	15.1	14.2	8.9	17.1	14.8
Postsecondary school gains	16.4	18.7	22.7	29.7	42.3	42.3
Training milestone gains	9.9	9.3	10.1	6.9	3.7	3.4
Occupational skills progression	23.3	22.4	24.3	41.7	31.0	28.6

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78,862	203,240	65,994	2,515	6,160	2,298
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	58,204	144,231	98,143	1,612	4,585	3,191
Credential attainment ²	30,730	74,018	73,776	812	2,445	2,073
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	92,439	36,161	34,061	2,938	1,464	1,323
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	31,229	26,321	8,245	464	216	93
Secondary school or below	12,671	13,515	4,067	82	51	42
Alternative school	2,862	2,458	829	6	14	5
Postsecondary school	15,696	10,348	3,349	376	151	46
Not attending	215,649	140,359	50,088	6,689	4,284	1,764
Secondary school dropout	54,944	30,990	10,666	806	414	113
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	158,253	107,869	38,996	5,878	3,866	1,651
Within age of compulsory attendance	2,452	1,500	426	5	4	0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	101,674	177,032	41,777	3,238	5,618	1,785
Second quarter after exit ¹	73,736	190,417	60,121	2,375	6,091	2,228
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	170,932	102,979	--	5,578	3,329
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	138,738	92,828	--	4,503	3,151
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	6,229	16,940	6,017	23	103	28
Registered apprenticeship	8,090	16,450	6,211	282	152	144
Military	1,302	5,981	2,853	15	14	27
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	11,093	8,287	--	92	17
Registered apprenticeship	--	10,088	6,750	--	227	81
Military	--	1,943	2,051	--	14	4
Occupational skills training	--	0	0	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	413	1,088	301	29	93	9
Males	437	887	282	17	60	4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	29,014	71,251	22,753	911	1,973	760
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22,789	57,040	16,624	690	1,698	587
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,811	37,111	11,904	417	1,286	437
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,384	15,902	5,674	235	689	274
\$10,000 or more	3,522	10,716	3,639	147	465	182
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	147	397	109	9	35	8
Education, training, and library	413	1,029	334	9	42	18
Healthcare practitioners and technical	734	1,834	607	108	372	106
Healthcare support	2,581	7,211	2,125	161	424	123
Food preparation and serving	4,200	10,033	2,959	201	386	140
Personal care and service	1,195	3,357	980	44	174	76
Sales and related	4,553	9,920	3,007	189	343	160
Office and administrative support	4,408	10,786	3,621	204	403	160
Construction and extraction	908	2,209	834	35	116	43
Installation, maintenance, and repair	820	1,857	619	63	193	70
Production	2,455	6,048	1,708	194	537	145
Transportation and material moving	2,184	5,395	1,790	96	305	108
Other occupations	3,174	7,519	2,405	167	357	120

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	15,721	37,235	35,317	352	895	588
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	547	1,340	1,382	38	30	36
Postgraduate degree	1,744	5,614	5,902	99	385	334
Occupational credential	15,386	37,378	39,001	407	1,448	1,262
Other credential	0	0	0	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	27,365	8,188	6,218	182	142	39
Secondary school gains	32,726	10,945	8,978	420	401	309
Postsecondary school gains	29,431	13,542	14,352	1,409	989	886
Training milestone gains	17,796	6,766	6,368	325	86	71
Occupational skills progression	41,746	16,258	15,400	1,973	725	599

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	100.0	76.9	77.1	78.7	79.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	0.0	52.8	57.1	56.3	55.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$1,038	\$2,986	\$3,396	\$4,381	\$5,144
Credential attainment ²	0.0	54.4	58.3	63.6	63.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.0	57.4	65.8	61.6	69.9
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	11.4	5.5	3.1	0.5
Secondary school or below	0.0	8.1	1.6	0.2	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	0.5
Not attending	100.0	88.6	94.5	96.9	99.5
Secondary school dropout	0.0	4.8	6.7	7.1	5.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	83.8	87.8	89.8	94.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	69.7	72.5	74.6	78.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	100.0	72.3	73.5	76.9	78.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	0.0	70.1	71.6	76.2	76.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	0.0	51.8	55.2	56.0	54.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,082	\$2,244	\$3,149	\$4,197	\$4,678
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$1,038	\$2,986	\$3,396	\$4,381	\$5,144
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$0	\$3,228	\$3,843	\$4,051	\$3,894
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$0	\$3,280	\$4,160	\$4,348	\$4,002
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.8
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	9.7	7.6	3.3	1.1
Military	0.0	3.6	0.8	0.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	5.2	4.0	1.3	1.2
Military	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.3
Males	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$1,038	\$3,708	\$4,219	\$4,793	\$5,392
\$1 to \$2,499	100.0	44.3	39.3	29.9	28.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	28.8	25.9	28.9	21.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	14.1	19.0	21.0	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	8.8	9.0	12.1	17.3
\$10,000 or more	0.0	4.0	6.7	8.0	12.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.5	3.6	8.3	12.7
Healthcare support	0.0	5.7	5.2	9.9	13.5
Food preparation and serving	0.0	24.6	12.0	10.8	6.2
Personal care and service	0.0	4.9	5.6	7.2	4.9
Sales and related	0.0	18.0	20.0	11.0	8.1
Office and administrative support	0.0	11.5	12.8	11.6	13.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.6	8.0	6.4	2.3
Production	0.0	7.4	13.6	10.6	12.2
Transportation and material moving	0.0	8.2	3.6	8.9	11.2
Other occupations	0.0	4.1	8.0	9.9	11.4

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	75.2	38.1	25.6	15.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.8
Postgraduate degree	0.0	2.0	7.8	16.9	23.6
Occupational credential	0.0	24.2	56.5	64.5	67.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	3.2	2.8	0.7	1.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	25.0	22.1	6.9	6.8
Postsecondary school gains	45.5	51.3	50.5	36.6	30.3
Training milestone gains	4.5	1.5	4.3	4.0	3.3
Occupational skills progression	0.0	9.1	23.6	33.7	51.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.6	78.1	76.2	80.3	86.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	53.5	55.8	57.2	53.9	56.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,328	\$3,886	\$4,691	\$3,052	\$4,103
Credential attainment ²	56.8	61.6	65.6	51.1	65.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.0	63.8	67.5	48.6	61.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	2.6	5.2	4.6	5.7	6.9
Secondary school or below	1.3	2.3	0.5	4.5	2.8
Alternative school	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.3	2.6	3.8	0.8	4.2
Not attending	97.4	94.8	95.4	94.3	93.1
Secondary school dropout	7.9	6.1	7.4	4.6	8.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	89.5	88.8	88.1	89.6	84.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	78.8	73.8	73.5	74.8	72.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.6	75.6	73.7	78.1	81.4
Third quarter after exit ⁶	73.6	74.7	74.7	74.4	79.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	53.5	55.1	56.4	53.4	54.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,635	\$3,446	\$4,269	\$2,553	\$3,506
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,328	\$3,886	\$4,692	\$3,052	\$4,104
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,470	\$3,802	\$4,375	\$2,902	\$3,915
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,240	\$4,038	\$4,680	\$3,252	\$3,461
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	5.0	4.2	5.9	5.2
Military	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	4.0
Military	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	6.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.6
Males	4.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,901	\$4,554	\$5,302	\$3,691	\$4,482
\$1 to \$2,499	20.6	34.8	27.4	44.1	29.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.8	26.2	24.9	26.6	38.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.7	19.4	21.6	16.7	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	12.0	15.3	8.7	6.5
\$10,000 or more	14.4	7.6	10.8	4.0	5.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.2	8.1	10.0	4.9	4.7
Healthcare support	6.6	9.8	10.7	8.6	4.7
Food preparation and serving	14.8	10.6	10.8	10.0	10.9
Personal care and service	3.3	6.0	5.5	6.0	10.9
Sales and related	11.5	12.8	12.3	13.2	15.6
Office and administrative support	4.9	13.1	8.2	20.9	20.3
Construction and extraction	8.2	3.1	4.2	0.3	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.5	5.0	7.3	1.4	1.6
Production	16.4	11.3	12.6	9.5	15.6
Transportation and material moving	4.9	8.8	6.8	13.5	6.3
Other occupations	9.8	9.2	8.7	10.6	4.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	28.1	28.9	33.0	14.7	43.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	3.1
Postgraduate degree	14.6	16.2	16.4	12.6	30.9
Occupational credential	58.3	60.6	56.6	75.8	41.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8
Secondary school gains	14.6	14.8	15.6	13.3	13.9
Postsecondary school gains	34.4	42.6	47.4	27.4	33.3
Training milestone gains	4.2	3.4	3.9	1.5	3.7
Occupational skills progression	20.8	29.0	28.8	26.2	32.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.3	77.8	90.4	73.0	70.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.4	54.8	62.5	53.0	53.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,863	\$4,171	\$5,321	\$3,378	\$3,428
Credential attainment ²	64.7	57.7	64.4	60.1	53.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	63.1	63.4	68.9	60.5	67.3
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	4.9	5.2	3.0	5.7	8.6
Secondary school or below	2.0	2.6	0.2	3.0	2.0
Alternative school	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	6.6
Not attending	95.1	94.8	97.0	94.3	91.4
Secondary school dropout	5.3	7.3	3.0	7.2	3.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	89.8	87.6	93.9	87.1	88.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	74.8	72.9	87.6	68.9	64.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.0	75.4	89.2	70.1	65.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	75.2	74.2	85.9	70.7	70.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.8	54.0	62.3	52.1	51.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,346	\$3,772	\$4,841	\$2,898	\$3,520
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,863	\$4,172	\$5,321	\$3,378	\$3,428
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,647	\$4,203	\$5,081	\$3,403	\$3,843
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,703	\$4,665	\$5,364	\$3,551	\$4,290
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	5.6	3.7	4.8	4.8	6.4
Military	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.3
Military	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.7		1.2	0.4	0.0
Males		0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,358	\$5,075	\$5,687	\$4,097	\$4,361
\$1 to \$2,499	33.8	34.3	22.1	40.2	34.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.4	21.3	26.5	26.0	31.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	19.1	23.0	17.6	18.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.6	13.3	16.5	10.0	9.6
\$10,000 or more	5.4	12.1	11.8	6.2	6.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.2	0.8	12.2	5.6	6.3
Healthcare support	15.5	0.6	12.4	7.7	4.2
Food preparation and serving	12.4	8.6	12.0	10.2	16.8
Personal care and service	8.4	2.2	6.3	5.7	3.5
Sales and related	14.4	9.4	10.7	13.8	11.9
Office and administrative support	13.3	11.4	10.3	14.1	17.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	8.6	2.7	3.9	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	13.1	6.3	4.9	4.2
Production	5.7	20.1	7.4	14.1	14.7
Transportation and material moving	4.7	14.3	7.8	8.9	3.5
Other occupations	9.1	10.0	10.3	8.8	9.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	24.6	34.4	19.8	33.9	24.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	0.4	2.1	1.5	2.2
Postgraduate degree	23.4	4.7	21.6	12.6	21.6
Occupational credential	59.1	63.5	65.4	58.0	54.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.5	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.6
Secondary school gains	12.9	17.2	9.7	17.1	19.8
Postsecondary school gains	37.2	48.9	37.9	44.4	55.4
Training milestone gains	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.3
Occupational skills progression	32.7	23.4	39.7	23.4	15.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in TN, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.0	80.1	78.4	85.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	51.9	50.6	52.4	56.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,102	\$3,092	\$2,632	\$6,646
Credential attainment ²	51.9	47.2	33.3	90.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	59.4	63.6	46.7	46.2
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	13.2	12.8	11.0	21.7
Secondary school or below	7.7	8.5	8.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.7	0.3	3.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	4.8	4.0	0.0	21.7
Not attending	86.8	87.2	89.0	78.3
Secondary school dropout	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.3	85.2	89.0	78.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	70.1	70.5	65.4	79.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	74.3	73.8	75.9	74.1
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.4	68.0	60.0	97.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	49.4	48.2	47.6	54.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,433	\$2,426	\$1,733	\$5,200
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,103	\$3,092	\$2,632	\$6,646
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,403	\$2,890	\$3,435	\$4,284
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,707	\$4,038	\$1,776	\$3,735
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	13.8	14.5	9.3	22.2
Military	4.0	5.2	0.8	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	10.3	12.1	7.1	5.7
Military	1.8	0.0	21.4	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.9	0.0	4.3	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,737	\$3,755	\$2,969	\$6,865
\$1 to \$2,499	41.3	41.5	46.6	15.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.6	31.2	39.8	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	14.5	9.1	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.9	8.9	2.3	20.0
\$10,000 or more	4.4	3.9	2.3	20.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
Healthcare support	2.0	1.4	0.0	7.1
Food preparation and serving	20.0	18.6	43.8	0.0
Personal care and service	4.0	4.3	0.0	7.1
Sales and related	15.0	10.0	25.0	28.6
Office and administrative support	13.0	17.1	6.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.0	4.3	12.5	14.3
Production	11.0	12.9	0.0	14.3
Transportation and material moving	12.0	14.3	6.3	7.1
Other occupations	9.0	11.4	6.3	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	72.1	89.6	100.0	14.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.8	1.3	0.0	3.7
Postgraduate degree	1.8	0.0	0.0	7.4
Occupational credential	30.6	15.6	0.0	81.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	3.9	4.7	6.7	0.6
Secondary school gains	25.8	33.7	13.3	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	53.8	60.1	40.0	33.7
Training milestone gains	2.8	2.6	0.0	3.6
Occupational skills progression	6.6	4.0	6.7	15.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in TN, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.7	67.5	81.0	64.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	56.0	51.4	57.5	49.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,298	\$3,319	\$4,680	\$2,080
Credential attainment ²	62.4	64.1	61.6	66.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	65.3	56.6	68.4	55.9
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.3
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
Postsecondary school	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.0
Not attending	98.4	98.7	98.4	97.7
Secondary school dropout	8.0	38.4	0.0	31.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	90.4	60.3	98.4	65.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	75.3	68.9	77.4	67.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	76.1	66.0	79.3	62.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	75.0	63.2	79.0	59.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.3	51.0	56.8	49.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,997	\$2,454	\$4,576	\$1,970
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,298	\$3,319	\$4,680	\$2,080
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,917	\$2,839	\$4,208	\$3,228
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,162	\$2,966	\$4,645	\$2,317
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.9	3.9	2.8	0.0
Military	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.2
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.2
Military	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
Males	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,840	\$3,625	\$5,159	\$3,241
\$1 to \$2,499	32.4	40.9	29.5	59.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.9	33.2	23.5	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.7	14.7	22.2	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.1	8.3	14.5	5.3
\$10,000 or more	8.9	2.9	10.3	5.3
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.8	1.2	10.3	0.0
Healthcare support	10.3	1.2	12.1	2.9
Food preparation and serving	10.2	16.3	8.7	23.5
Personal care and service	6.1	3.6	6.4	8.8
Sales and related	12.3	19.9	10.8	17.6
Office and administrative support	12.5	13.3	12.2	17.6
Construction and extraction	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	1.8	5.9	5.9
Production	11.4	16.9	10.5	8.8
Transportation and material moving	8.2	9.6	8.0	5.9
Other occupations	9.4	10.8	9.4	2.9

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	25.9	83.2	0.2	96.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.7	0.0	2.5	0.0
Postgraduate degree	16.9	2.3	23.4	0.0
Occupational credential	62.6	18.5	82.6	3.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.7	2.4	0.2	1.7
Secondary school gains	8.6	32.6	0.0	35.6
Postsecondary school gains	35.9	37.8	34.7	45.8
Training milestone gains	3.7	4.9	3.5	1.7
Occupational skills progression	40.9	31.3	44.9	22.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	94.1	75.5	78.3	82.9	70.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	44.7	51.3	55.2	55.3	53.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,570	\$3,300	\$3,771	\$3,443	\$3,336
Credential attainment ²	64.5	30.3	59.6	62.1	59.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	71.4	72.7	62.1	62.1	53.8
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	4.8	5.5	7.7	5.4
Secondary school or below	0.0	4.8	2.5	5.0	1.8
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	1.8
Not attending	100.0	95.2	94.5	92.3	94.6
Secondary school dropout	0.0	19.0	5.7	2.9	5.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	76.2	88.9	89.3	88.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.7	69.0	74.1	74.4	70.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	94.1	73.5	75.9	80.3	69.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	84.4	73.9	74.3	77.2	76.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	44.7	50.3	54.5	54.4	52.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,202	\$2,170	\$3,347	\$3,075	\$2,196
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,571	\$3,300	\$3,771	\$3,443	\$3,336
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$7,800	\$1,905	\$3,770	\$4,441	\$3,113
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,388	\$2,300	\$3,988	\$4,396	\$2,931
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	5.6	5.0	8.0	1.3
Military	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.1
Military	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.9
Males	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,411	\$3,328	\$4,458	\$4,239	\$3,886
\$1 to \$2,499	11.8	39.5	35.9	38.9	41.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.5	36.8	25.7	27.8	26.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.8	21.1	20.1	16.5	16.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.6	0.0	11.2	9.9	7.5
\$10,000 or more	35.3	2.6	7.1	6.8	7.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	8.3	1.5	0.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	4.2	8.0	8.0	1.3
Healthcare support	0.0	16.7	9.7	8.7	1.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	4.2	11.4	13.6	10.3
Personal care and service	0.0	20.8	6.4	5.6	1.3
Sales and related	0.0	12.5	12.9	9.8	10.3
Office and administrative support	0.0	29.2	12.3	9.8	11.5
Construction and extraction	16.7	0.0	3.0	4.9	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	33.3	0.0	5.4	10.5	5.1
Production	25.0	0.0	11.0	12.2	23.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.8	24.4
Other occupations	25.0	4.2	9.5	6.6	6.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	27.8	23.5	24.3	24.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	20.0	2.8	15.4	10.4	9.9
Occupational credential	80.0	69.4	66.1	70.8	66.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	9.1	2.0	3.6	2.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	9.1	14.3	20.0	6.6
Postsecondary school gains	28.6	27.3	43.3	49.4	25.3
Training milestone gains	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.5	4.4
Occupational skills progression	57.1	45.5	26.0	16.9	38.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.4	80.6	79.2	80.3	53.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	55.2	57.0	56.0	57.2	50.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,508	\$4,460	\$4,584	\$4,103	\$3,868
Credential attainment ²	52.6	66.8	65.1	61.1	44.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	47.9	67.3	66.6	62.2	55.7
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	6.7	0.7	0.9	4.1	4.0
Secondary school or below	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.7	0.7	0.9	2.1	0.0
Not attending	93.3	99.3	99.1	95.9	96.0
Secondary school dropout	3.7	4.7	5.9	4.8	24.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	89.6	94.6	93.2	91.1	72.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	75.1	76.4	75.2	75.0	63.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.4	79.7	78.0	76.9	52.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	74.4	79.8	76.2	77.1	61.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	54.9	56.7	55.7	56.1	50.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,586	\$3,793	\$4,320	\$3,940	\$2,864
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,508	\$4,461	\$4,585	\$4,104	\$3,868
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,651	\$3,841	\$3,887	\$4,284	\$2,284
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,463	\$3,461	\$3,872	\$4,695	\$3,365
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.5	1.4	1.5	5.2	4.3
Military	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.4	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.1
Military	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,695	\$4,800	\$4,987	\$4,965	\$4,557
\$1 to \$2,499	30.2	28.5	29.6	30.6	43.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.9	27.4	24.7	26.7	20.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.8	24.1	22.8	19.2	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	12.3	13.3	13.3	18.8
\$10,000 or more	5.4	7.7	9.6	10.2	8.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.4	11.8	13.2	8.6	3.3
Healthcare support	6.6	20.7	17.7	6.7	13.3
Food preparation and serving	6.6	6.9	7.4	12.2	20.0
Personal care and service	3.3	8.5	6.7	8.1	10.0
Sales and related	15.4	10.2	11.4	11.7	10.0
Office and administrative support	16.5	11.1	10.8	11.2	6.7
Construction and extraction	3.3	1.0	1.3	3.8	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	1.0	1.8	7.4	3.3
Production	8.8	7.9	7.4	12.9	20.0
Transportation and material moving	13.2	9.8	10.3	6.4	3.3
Other occupations	15.4	9.2	9.9	8.6	6.7

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	11.0	15.1	15.2	15.8	31.4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.9	0.0
Postgraduate degree	12.1	29.3	26.0	13.9	22.9
Occupational credential	78.6	67.5	68.5	74.3	51.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	11.4	7.6	7.1	8.3	21.3
Postsecondary school gains	31.7	32.1	29.7	39.3	36.1
Training milestone gains	2.4	3.1	4.5	1.9	0.0
Occupational skills progression	19.2	45.9	46.2	35.0	19.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.1	73.2	78.1	78.2	82.6
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	55.8	55.4	55.7	55.9	59.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,992	\$3,330	\$3,970	\$4,020	\$5,673
Credential attainment ²	61.8	61.4	61.5	62.5	63.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.6	55.7	60.6	62.0	71.7
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	5.0	7.3	5.0	4.9	2.9
Secondary school or below	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.2
Alternative school	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.5	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
Not attending	95.0	92.7	95.0	95.1	97.1
Secondary school dropout	6.1	9.5	6.1	5.8	0.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.9	83.2	88.9	89.3	97.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	74.1	68.9	74.1	74.0	81.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.8	70.3	75.7	75.8	80.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	74.9	71.0	74.9	75.1	80.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	55.1	54.2	55.0	55.2	58.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,531	\$2,824	\$3,523	\$3,577	\$5,476
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,992	\$3,330	\$3,970	\$4,020	\$5,674
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,887	\$3,583	\$3,857	\$3,900	\$5,245
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,158	\$3,444	\$4,093	\$4,160	\$5,621
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4
Registered apprenticeship	4.8	7.0	4.8	4.7	2.8
Military	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	2.0	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
Military	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
Males	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,648	\$3,935	\$4,632	\$4,687	\$5,880
\$1 to \$2,499	33.9	39.4	34.0	33.7	22.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.2	30.0	26.3	26.0	22.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.5	18.0	19.6	19.5	24.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	8.4	12.2	12.3	17.1
\$10,000 or more	8.1	4.1	8.0	8.4	14.2
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	3.9	8.2	8.2	15.5
Healthcare support	9.6	6.3	9.7	9.4	15.9
Food preparation and serving	11.0	16.3	11.0	11.1	8.4
Personal care and service	6.0	4.8	6.0	5.8	5.2
Sales and related	12.5	18.1	12.4	12.5	6.3
Office and administrative support	12.5	13.0	12.6	12.5	11.2
Construction and extraction	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	2.7	5.5	5.6	7.4
Production	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.3	10.9
Transportation and material moving	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.3	6.5
Other occupations	9.4	8.2	9.4	9.7	7.3

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	28.4	73.0	28.9	29.1	4.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3
Postgraduate degree	16.1	4.2	16.0	16.2	21.5
Occupational credential	60.9	25.2	61.1	60.1	80.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	4.8	9.3	4.8	5.0	0.8
Secondary school gains	11.8	27.5	11.8	11.9	0.3
Postsecondary school gains	37.3	38.9	37.3	38.2	36.8
Training milestone gains	2.7	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.3
Occupational skills progression	34.6	21.4	34.6	35.4	53.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	68.6	46.1	\$3,575	60.2	53.8
Alabama	66.8	37.9	\$2,929	37.4	57.2
Alaska	56.6	41.8	\$3,563	54.3	67.7
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	69.9	47.8	\$5,058	57.8	62.3
Arkansas	71.7	50.4	\$3,470	59.7	48.9
California	66.8	44.8	\$4,086	57.9	63.8
Colorado	67.3	44.4	\$3,931	61.3	58.3
Connecticut	73.1	45.3	\$3,597	82.1	71.8
Delaware	61.8	48.2	\$1,851	81.5	65.9
District of Columbia	65.8	27.4	\$5,116	51.9	49.0
Florida	80.1	54.3	\$3,900	80.5	45.7
Georgia	75.7	52.3	\$3,185	71.3	45.1
Guam	100.0	60.0	\$3,623	33.3	100.0
Hawaii	62.4	42.6	\$3,825	35.9	30.8
Idaho	70.6	52.9	\$4,268	49.3	48.9
Illinois	74.8	48.8	\$4,138	65.7	55.0
Indiana	80.6	53.5	\$3,335	68.4	74.5
Iowa	77.7	53.0	\$3,883	54.2	48.9
Kansas	73.3	45.2	\$2,763	68.0	44.3
Kentucky	65.0	44.7	\$3,689	73.4	57.4
Louisiana	63.6	46.5	\$2,968	50.5	46.6
Maine	64.1	44.8	\$3,155	60.1	43.0
Maryland	71.0	50.6	\$3,715	61.7	65.9
Massachusetts	68.4	43.0	\$3,429	63.6	30.3
Michigan	77.5	48.2	\$4,020	71.4	44.9
Minnesota	69.8	50.1	\$4,578	65.0	42.9
Mississippi	82.8	52.9	\$3,210	78.0	57.8
Missouri	76.4	51.8	\$3,730	56.0	59.3
Montana	61.9	42.0	\$2,883	25.3	30.8
Nebraska	81.0	57.9	\$4,162	46.9	29.6
Nevada	60.6	40.8	\$3,873	41.8	34.8
New Hampshire	80.1	53.3	\$5,200	71.0	73.0
New Jersey	58.8	40.3	\$2,443	52.2	79.1
New Mexico	60.6	43.8	\$3,350	42.6	37.0

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
New York	56.8	36.3	\$3,238	57.3	52.0
North Carolina	70.5	48.2	\$3,138	54.4	49.6
North Dakota	74.7	47.9	\$4,257	53.4	59.2
Northern Mariana Islands	40.0	29.8	\$5,153	66.7	72.3
Ohio	72.0	49.5	\$3,171	52.7	53.9
Oklahoma	73.3	48.6	\$3,965	66.5	60.6
Oregon	61.5	40.5	\$4,238	52.6	40.4
Palau	42.5	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	64.8	43.0	\$3,301	68.6	63.3
Puerto Rico	53.6	34.6	\$1,524	9.8	16.7
Rhode Island	68.5	49.5	\$3,519	74.9	39.4
South Carolina	76.7	50.4	\$3,795	59.7	59.3
South Dakota	67.1	47.9	\$3,612	44.5	44.2
Tennessee	78.1	55.8	\$3,992	61.8	63.2
Texas	66.8	45.1	\$3,125	52.0	53.9
Utah	77.4	45.9	\$3,319	53.3	47.6
Vermont	61.3	45.6	\$3,839	40.6	37.1
Virgin Islands	56.8	37.2	\$3,970	20.0	80.0
Virginia	74.8	49.7	\$3,154	66.4	66.1
Washington	55.6	39.5	\$3,783	65.2	39.9
West Virginia	65.1	42.1	\$4,252	70.4	46.5
Wisconsin	76.8	49.3	\$3,666	58.0	53.7
Wyoming	66.9	42.7	\$3,399	50.5	75.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2020 and June 2021.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	100,713	50,556	16,764
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.2	7.4	7.0	9.7	8.4	4.8
22 to 29	19.4	18.6	20.0	18.8	17.9	16.3
30 to 44	33.0	33.0	34.0	30.8	30.0	35.6
45 to 54	20.2	20.0	18.4	20.3	20.4	20.4
55 and older	20.2	21.1	20.5	20.3	23.2	22.9
Gender						
Females	47.6	47.8	49.0	48.5	49.7	50.7
Males	52.4	52.2	51.0	51.5	50.3	49.3
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	18.8	19.6	17.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Asians	3.0	3.4	3.3	0.8	0.7	1.1
Blacks or African Americans	36.2	35.9	25.1	37.6	42.9	31.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Whites	60.0	60.7	70.9	62.0	57.0	68.6
More than one race	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
Employment Status						
Employed	14.8	14.0	14.9	16.7	14.0	10.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.2	86.0	85.1	83.3	86.0	89.3
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.7	6.3	5.8	7.4	7.5	6.0
Disabled veterans	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.6
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.9
With other significant barrier	2.6	2.5	2.1	7.1	7.2	5.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	0.1	0.2	--	0.3	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	9.2	11.6	--	13.4	14.1

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.1	20.3	15.7	12.1	22.0	15.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.5	5.8	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	23.0	21.4	40.9	17.9	11.6	17.6
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.6
Exhaustees	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.5	50.9	37.4	68.9	65.6	64.5
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	16.6	16.7	25.1	11.7	11.4	19.0
Secondary school equivalency	7.4	7.5	7.2	8.7	8.8	9.7
Secondary school graduates	35.5	34.7	31.9	40.8	40.7	40.2
Some postsecondary	15.7	15.4	14.8	18.4	18.0	12.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.9
Associate's Degree	6.4	6.6	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	16.1	12.9	12.4	12.7	10.1
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.7	3.4	1.8
Not attending	95.4	95.5	94.7	94.3	96.6	98.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$8,459	\$9,063	\$8,823	\$7,443	\$7,870	\$6,291
None	19.6	17.9	17.6	15.9	13.1	21.6
\$1 to \$2,499	16.4	15.2	16.0	16.5	15.8	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.3	15.6	15.9	18.0	17.5	17.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	15.2	14.3	17.5	18.1	14.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.9	11.7	11.6	13.0	13.5	9.9
\$10,000 or more	21.7	24.6	24.5	19.1	22.0	14.0
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.0
Long-term unemployed	4.6	4.7	6.5	5.1	7.0	7.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.5
Ex-offenders	--	--	5.5	--	--	4.4
Low income	17.4	19.2	16.3	17.0	16.8	15.8
English language learners	3.2	3.4	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	2.0	2.4	4.5	1.8	1.2	0.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Single parents	11.3	11.3	13.2	5.4	3.8	2.8
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	100,713	50,556	16,764
Age Categories						
Under 22	826,691	429,612	161,465	9,806	4,252	809
22 to 29	2,217,955	1,081,173	462,834	18,970	9,066	2,734
30 to 44	3,780,486	1,917,214	787,508	31,016	15,181	5,973
45 to 54	2,310,296	1,162,730	426,535	20,477	10,309	3,413
55 and older	2,310,338	1,224,427	474,850	20,414	11,744	3,834
Gender						
Females	5,346,616	2,751,782	1,119,141	48,760	25,109	8,442
Males	5,876,793	3,006,565	1,165,871	51,731	25,367	8,210
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,051,442	1,095,364	393,944	2,689	1,299	420
American Indians/Alaska Natives	273,163	143,499	52,360	1,113	576	190
Asians	286,542	165,127	64,859	819	354	176
Blacks or African Americans	3,465,847	1,759,601	488,660	36,294	20,795	4,940
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	66,931	37,638	20,120	256	85	40
Whites	5,747,757	2,978,895	1,382,478	59,754	27,596	10,952
More than one race	234,540	156,227	45,609	1,631	870	311
Employment Status						
Employed	1,692,634	816,561	345,568	16,812	7,086	1,795
Not employed or with layoff notice	9,756,191	5,000,056	1,968,115	83,901	43,470	14,969
Veteran Status						
Veterans	762,939	364,991	133,273	7,481	3,768	1,002
Disabled veterans	193,416	97,362	36,351	2,966	1,493	442
Homeless veterans	70,447	35,535	9,003	1,221	593	158
With other significant barrier	298,371	146,249	48,227	7,103	3,639	986
Other eligible persons	17,757	8,457	6,219	105	36	18
Active duty military spouses	--	7,071	3,657	--	165	43
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	34,248	15,676	--	527	142

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,729,444	1,180,747	363,783	12,220	11,133	2,519
Claimants referred by WPRS	627,964	335,467	76,005	112	32	*
Claimants not referred	2,637,958	1,242,665	947,317	18,049	5,884	2,943
Claimants exempt	30,380	18,391	16,232	186	134	274
Exhaustees	185,861	80,759	43,873	720	187	214
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	6,237,218	2,958,585	866,473	69,426	33,186	10,811
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,899,114	971,892	581,583	11,749	5,762	3,178
Secondary school equivalency	851,051	433,408	166,825	8,715	4,424	1,620
Secondary school graduates	4,068,704	2,019,022	739,027	41,126	20,555	6,747
Some postsecondary	1,799,123	895,033	342,458	18,573	9,108	2,162
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	354,846	179,934	62,658	3,275	1,769	654
Associate's Degree	729,360	383,149	123,059	4,802	2,505	705
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,746,627	934,179	298,073	12,473	6,433	1,698
School Attendance						
Attending school	527,166	260,262	122,750	5,744	1,735	307
Not attending	10,874,796	5,547,050	2,189,390	94,969	48,768	16,457
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	2,244,955	1,039,119	408,113	16,038	6,616	3,614
\$1 to \$2,499	1,882,328	881,340	371,037	16,649	7,972	3,820
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,866,722	904,900	368,170	18,150	8,857	2,944
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,715,656	882,446	331,072	17,620	9,131	2,382
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,248,639	677,408	267,563	13,053	6,839	1,658
\$10,000 or more	2,484,425	1,428,656	567,098	19,203	11,141	2,346
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	72,140	41,353	9,930	835	347	57
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	195,912	98,196	23,770	109	41	30
Seasonal farmworker	145,803	71,726	15,815	88	37	30
Migrant farmworker	50,109	26,470	7,955	21	*	0

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	533,146	281,657	102,298	4,297	1,978	634
Long-term unemployed	524,640	272,007	150,387	5,133	3,556	1,173
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	6,703	--	--	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	242,583	141,308	47,552	1,817	1,197	589
Ex-offenders	--	--	113,312	--	--	744
Low income	1,996,198	1,115,670	376,544	17,150	8,515	2,657
English language learners	371,029	194,386	94,831	161	37	*
Basic skills deficient	234,548	141,009	103,163	1,785	603	137
Facing substantial cultural barrier	72,326	40,412	21,641	108	49	36
Single parents	830,437	439,510	174,231	4,010	1,753	466
Displaced homemakers	56,517	32,158	16,596	153	75	15

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	809	2,734	5,973	3,413	3,834
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	51.3	53.5	50.9	51.6	47.5
Males	48.7	46.5	49.1	48.4	52.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.9	3.6	2.5	2.7	1.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.0
Asians	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	36.7	41.0	34.2	26.4	21.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Whites	65.0	59.5	65.6	72.2	77.3
More than one race	3.5	2.8	2.5	0.9	1.0
Employment Status					
Employed	19.4	13.8	10.2	9.7	8.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.6	86.2	89.8	90.3	91.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	3.3	5.4	6.2	9.8
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.5	3.3	2.7	2.8
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
With other significant barrier	0.7	3.2	5.4	5.9	9.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	50.0	45.7	20.7	10.5	1.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.4	12.7	15.6	16.2	15.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	13.7	15.0	15.8	18.0	22.6
Claimants exempt	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.5
Exhaustees	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.8	69.8	66.5	62.4	57.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	23.4	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	6.8	12.5	10.8	7.3
Secondary school graduates	60.6	49.6	37.5	35.7	37.6
Some postsecondary	8.9	12.6	13.2	13.3	13.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.2	2.8	4.1	4.5	4.5
Associate's Degree	0.9	2.7	4.4	5.4	4.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.2	7.4	9.9	11.4	13.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.5	3.2	1.7	1.1	0.4
Not attending	91.5	96.8	98.3	98.9	99.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,013	\$4,788	\$5,973	\$7,483	\$7,534
None	21.9	16.9	23.8	22.5	20.6
\$1 to \$2,499	41.9	29.4	22.4	16.5	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.5	20.5	17.0	16.0	16.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.4	15.8	14.1	15.1	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3.2	8.9	10.3	11.8	9.6
\$10,000 or more	2.1	8.4	12.3	18.1	19.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.4
Long-term unemployed	1.6	4.6	8.2	7.6	7.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.3	1.8
Ex-offenders	3.7	4.6	5.8	4.5	2.2
Low income	21.4	19.9	17.4	14.9	10.2
English language learners	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Single parents	3.0	4.3	4.0	1.8	0.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	420	16,134	10,686	4,755	516
Age Categories					
Under 22	9.0	4.6	4.3	5.3	6.4
22 to 29	23.3	16.1	13.9	21.2	20.3
30 to 44	34.5	35.6	33.6	38.8	44.2
45 to 54	21.4	20.4	22.0	17.9	15.7
55 and older	11.7	23.2	26.3	16.8	13.4
Gender					
Females	52.3	50.7	49.5	53.7	51.9
Males	47.7	49.3	50.5	46.3	48.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	3.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	36.8
Asians	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	34.1
Blacks or African Americans	11.7	31.3	0.0	100.0	35.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.8
Whites	84.5	68.3	100.0	0.0	51.6
More than one race	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	60.3
Employment Status					
Employed	13.1	10.7	10.4	11.6	10.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.9	89.3	89.6	88.4	89.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	9.3	5.9	6.2	5.1	5.4
Disabled veterans	5.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.7
Homeless veterans	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.4
With other significant barrier	9.3	5.8	6.1	4.9	5.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	27.5	13.5	12.1	16.8	28.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	13.3	15.1	16.5	11.8	14.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	18.1	17.6	18.1	16.2	17.1
Claimants exempt	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.9
Exhaustees	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.5	64.4	62.2	69.7	64.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	21.7	18.9	18.3	21.0	17.6
Secondary school equivalency	9.0	9.7	10.3	8.7	9.3
Secondary school graduates	39.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	36.8
Some postsecondary	10.0	13.0	12.7	13.2	13.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.2	4.7
Associate's Degree	5.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.8	10.1	10.2	8.9	13.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.9
Not attending	97.1	98.2	98.4	98.1	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,124	\$6,267	\$6,794	\$5,039	\$6,042
None	22.4	21.4	22.3	19.0	26.0
\$1 to \$2,499	19.5	22.8	20.8	27.4	24.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.2	17.7	16.5	20.1	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	14.3	13.9	15.3	13.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	9.8	10.3	9.1	6.8
\$10,000 or more	15.7	14.0	16.2	9.0	12.2
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	6.7
Long-term unemployed	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.7	6.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.5
Ex-offenders	3.6	4.5	4.3	5.3	2.1
Low income	19.0	15.7	13.1	21.7	16.7
English language learners	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Basic skills deficient	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
Single parents	5.0	2.7	2.1	4.4	2.1
Displaced homemakers	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	8,442	8,210	1,795	14,969	634
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.8	4.7	8.7	4.4	3.5
22 to 29	17.1	15.3	21.1	15.7	12.1
30 to 44	35.9	35.6	34.0	35.8	36.8
45 to 54	20.8	20.0	18.4	20.6	22.7
55 and older	21.4	24.4	17.8	23.5	24.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	48.5	51.0	41.9
Males	0.0	100.0	51.5	49.0	58.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.7
Asians	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	32.9	29.1	33.6	30.6	32.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Whites	66.9	70.4	66.5	68.9	66.6
More than one race	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	3.5
Employment Status					
Employed	10.2	11.2	100.0	0.0	11.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.8	88.8	0.0	100.0	89.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	10.4	7.8	5.8	33.0
Disabled veterans	1.1	4.3	4.1	2.5	29.5
Homeless veterans	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.0	4.4
With other significant barrier	1.7	10.2	7.5	5.7	32.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.7	13.9	15.0	13.9	23.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.0	14.1	7.2	16.0	11.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	17.6	17.5	11.2	18.3	18.6
Claimants exempt	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.2
Exhaustees	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	63.2	65.7	79.2	62.7	65.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	18.1	19.9	17.9	19.1	14.2
Secondary school equivalency	8.9	10.5	10.4	9.6	8.2
Secondary school graduates	38.8	41.6	42.3	40.0	32.2
Some postsecondary	14.5	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	6.3
Associate's Degree	4.8	3.6	4.2	4.2	7.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	9.6	9.0	10.3	18.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.1	1.5	4.3	1.5	3.3
Not attending	97.9	98.5	95.7	98.5	96.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,389	\$7,261	\$6,370	\$6,281	\$5,704
None	19.0	24.4	16.5	22.2	33.4
\$1 to \$2,499	26.4	19.2	21.6	22.9	26.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	15.4	18.8	17.4	14.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	13.0	16.1	14.0	8.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.3	10.5	12.0	9.6	6.0
\$10,000 or more	10.4	17.6	14.9	13.9	11.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.3	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	13.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.3	4.8	2.4	3.6	6.8
Ex-offenders	2.0	7.0	7.0	4.1	5.7
Low income	15.6	16.3	21.7	15.1	31.1
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.6	3.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8
Single parents	4.0	1.5	5.2	2.5	3.9
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	5,739	214	10,811	1,173	15
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.7	0.9	5.5	1.1	0.0
22 to 29	13.9	12.1	17.7	10.7	6.7
30 to 44	33.7	31.3	36.7	41.9	53.3
45 to 54	21.4	24.3	19.7	22.2	33.3
55 and older	27.3	31.3	20.4	24.0	6.7
Gender					
Females	52.4	52.8	49.7	50.3	80.0
Males	47.6	47.2	50.3	49.7	20.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.5	3.8	2.5	2.4	13.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.7	0.0
Asians	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	26.3	30.9	33.4	34.2	41.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Whites	73.1	69.1	66.3	65.5	58.3
More than one race	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.2	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	6.3	5.1	13.1	10.5	26.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.7	94.9	86.9	89.5	73.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.2	3.3	5.9	14.3	40.0
Disabled veterans	2.4	2.3	2.7	7.4	6.7
Homeless veterans	0.5	0.9	1.2	4.4	26.7
With other significant barrier	6.1	3.3	5.8	14.2	46.7
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	6.7
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	6.7
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	10.2	14.3	16.3	12.5	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	43.9	0.0	0.0	17.5	26.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	51.3	0.0	0.0	16.1	20.0
Claimants exempt	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.6	53.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	16.9	15.4	20.1	14.7	6.7
Secondary school equivalency	8.7	4.2	10.3	10.2	6.7
Secondary school graduates	38.7	43.0	41.0	35.5	20.0
Some postsecondary	13.1	9.8	12.9	14.6	20.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.7	7.9	3.4	6.1	20.0
Associate’s Degree	5.1	6.1	3.7	5.7	6.7
Bachelor’s degree or higher	12.8	13.6	8.6	13.1	20.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.6	13.3
Not attending	98.5	98.1	98.0	97.4	86.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,085	\$3,633	\$5,877	\$5,113	\$5,293
None	16.2	23.4	24.4	27.2	26.7
\$1 to \$2,499	20.5	40.7	23.7	26.8	33.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.5	17.3	17.1	16.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	7.9	13.7	11.8	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.6	5.6	9.1	8.1	13.3
\$10,000 or more	17.8	5.1	12.1	9.6	6.7
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	6.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.8	5.0	4.1	7.3	15.4
Long-term unemployed	6.9	20.1	6.8	100.0	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	4.2	4.0	8.3	33.3
Ex-offenders	2.1	7.9	5.6	9.9	6.7
Low income	16.1	21.0	15.6	33.7	86.7
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
Basic skills deficient	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	6.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	13.3
Single parents	3.4	6.1	2.4	6.4	28.6
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	1,002	442	57	2,657	142
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.6	0.5	1.8	6.5	20.4
22 to 29	8.9	9.3	7.0	20.5	25.4
30 to 44	32.1	45.2	26.3	39.2	31.7
45 to 54	21.0	20.8	28.1	19.1	14.8
55 and older	37.4	24.2	36.8	14.7	7.7
Gender					
Females	14.2	20.2	62.5	49.5	59.2
Males	85.8	79.8	37.5	50.5	40.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.0	5.5	3.6	3.1	10.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.5
Asians	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.6	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	26.9	31.2	58.2	42.8	28.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	73.0	68.3	40.0	57.3	69.7
More than one race	2.2	3.4	0.0	2.3	2.3
Employment Status					
Employed	14.0	16.5	8.8	14.7	30.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.0	83.5	91.2	85.3	69.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	15.8	14.0	2.8
Disabled veterans	44.1	100.0	12.3	5.1	1.4
Homeless veterans	15.8	10.2	5.3	5.9	1.4
With other significant barrier	98.2	99.8	17.5	13.7	2.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.0	20.6	0.0	11.5	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.7	6.6	10.5	19.3	12.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Claimants not referred	24.4	24.0	8.8	14.4	12.0
Claimants exempt	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	63.6	67.2	78.9	63.6	73.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.4	5.0	7.0	13.8	32.4
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	2.9	5.3	12.9	9.9
Secondary school graduates	31.2	21.0	40.4	37.9	39.4
Some postsecondary	16.2	15.2	8.8	13.2	5.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.6	8.4	7.0	7.7	7.0
Associate's Degree	8.2	10.2	10.5	5.0	2.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.8	37.3	21.1	9.5	3.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.5	6.6	3.5	5.0	18.3
Not attending	96.5	93.4	96.5	95.0	81.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,631	\$9,094	\$4,062	\$5,340	\$4,585
None	31.9	39.4	52.6	28.0	28.9
\$1 to \$2,499	14.6	12.7	29.8	26.6	24.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	9.5	10.5	16.5	19.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	8.8	3.5	12.2	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.1	9.7	0.0	7.6	5.6
\$10,000 or more	20.6	19.9	3.5	9.1	6.3
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.6	100.0	1.7	4.9
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	23.3	50.3	69.1	7.7	15.6
Long-term unemployed	16.8	19.7	31.6	14.9	16.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	15.8	10.2	5.3	22.2	7.7
Ex-offenders	8.4	3.6	10.5	16.0	16.9
Low income	37.2	30.5	78.9	100.0	81.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6
Basic skills deficient	0.4	0.5	12.3	4.2	96.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.5	5.4	0.9	7.1
Single parents	2.7	4.1	12.3	12.9	21.3
Displaced homemakers	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.7

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	3,178	8,367	2,162	654	2,403
Age Categories					
Under 22	5.9	6.3	3.3	1.5	0.4
22 to 29	15.5	18.4	16.0	11.8	11.5
30 to 44	34.7	35.7	36.4	37.2	35.5
45 to 54	20.4	19.0	21.0	23.2	23.8
55 and older	23.4	20.6	23.4	26.3	28.8
Gender					
Females	48.3	48.5	57.1	53.5	54.9
Males	51.7	51.5	42.9	46.5	45.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7
Asians	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	34.0	30.7	32.0	25.9	28.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Whites	65.8	69.1	68.0	73.6	70.2
More than one race	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Employment Status					
Employed	10.1	11.3	10.1	10.9	9.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.9	88.7	89.9	89.1	90.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.7	4.3	7.5	13.1	14.2
Disabled veterans	0.7	1.3	3.1	5.7	8.7
Homeless veterans	0.2	0.7	1.6	2.4	1.7
With other significant barrier	1.7	4.1	7.4	13.0	14.1
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	1.9	11.8	16.0	4.7	19.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.9	14.8	13.2	20.3	18.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	16.3	16.3	19.3	19.4	21.6
Claimants exempt	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.3
Exhaustees	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	68.4	66.3	64.3	56.3	55.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.0	1.3	2.9	3.4	2.1
Not attending	98.0	98.7	97.1	96.6	97.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,204	\$5,647	\$6,329	\$6,775	\$9,642
None	26.1	21.0	20.1	18.7	19.4
\$1 to \$2,499	26.9	23.3	21.9	20.6	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.3	18.5	18.2	17.9	12.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	15.6	13.8	13.9	12.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.5	10.0	10.5	12.7	11.5
\$10,000 or more	8.8	11.5	15.5	16.2	27.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.0	3.2	4.0	6.5	7.3
Long-term unemployed	5.4	6.4	7.9	11.0	9.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	3.5	3.3	5.2	3.0
Ex-offenders	5.7	4.9	3.2	4.7	2.3
Low income	11.5	16.1	16.3	31.3	16.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Basic skills deficient	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3
Single parents	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	2.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker		
Number of exiters	307	16,457	30	589	466
Age Categories					
Under 22	22.5	4.5	3.3	4.9	5.2
22 to 29	28.7	16.1	13.3	19.2	25.1
30 to 44	32.6	35.7	40.0	45.0	51.7
45 to 54	11.7	20.5	16.7	19.4	13.5
55 and older	4.6	23.2	26.7	11.5	4.5
Gender					
Females	59.2	50.5	20.7	33.6	73.2
Males	40.8	49.5	79.3	66.4	26.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.1	2.5	3.6	3.5	4.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.7
Asians	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	36.0	30.9	10.7	39.8	49.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	65.8	68.7	89.3	61.8	52.2
More than one race	4.3	1.9	0.0	3.6	2.3
Employment Status					
Employed	25.1	10.4	10.0	7.3	20.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	74.9	89.6	90.0	92.7	80.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	11.4	5.9	10.0	26.8	5.8
Disabled veterans	9.4	2.5	10.0	7.6	3.9
Homeless veterans	1.0	0.9	3.3	26.8	1.7
With other significant barrier	11.1	5.8	10.0	27.0	5.8
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	45.7	12.9	33.3	13.3	14.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.3	15.0	20.0	8.5	25.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Claimants not referred	12.7	17.6	16.7	15.1	15.5
Claimants exempt	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.2
Exhaustees	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	2.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	70.0	64.4	63.3	73.9	55.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	20.2	18.9	26.7	19.5	14.2
Secondary school equivalency	3.6	9.8	10.0	13.4	14.4
Secondary school graduates	32.2	40.4	40.0	36.7	39.5
Some postsecondary	20.2	12.8	6.7	12.2	13.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.2	3.8	10.0	5.8	6.9
Associate's Degree	8.1	4.1	0.0	4.8	4.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	10.2	6.7	7.6	6.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	7.9
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	92.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,103	\$6,295	\$5,621	\$3,499	\$5,233
None	22.5	21.5	23.3	33.1	27.0
\$1 to \$2,499	25.4	22.7	26.7	35.0	24.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.0	17.6	6.7	16.0	15.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.7	14.3	26.7	8.7	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.5	9.9	13.3	4.1	7.9
\$10,000 or more	16.0	14.0	3.3	3.2	9.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.2	100.0	0.3	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.2	100.0	0.3	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.3	4.0	3.6	7.9	5.5
Long-term unemployed	9.8	6.9	6.7	16.5	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.6	3.5	6.7	100.0	4.7
Ex-offenders	4.6	4.4	0.0	15.4	29.4
Low income	43.0	15.3	10.0	100.0	73.2
English language learners	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Basic skills deficient	8.5	0.7	0.0	1.9	6.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.7
Single parents	12.1	2.6	0.0	3.7	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in
TN, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of exiters	16,764	16,764	5,300	16,039	725
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	10.1
22 to 29	16.3	16.3	15.9	16.0	23.9
30 to 44	35.6	35.6	36.3	35.7	34.5
45 to 54	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.2
55 and older	22.9	22.9	23.2	23.4	11.3
Gender					
Females	50.7	50.7	50.4	50.5	55.5
Males	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.5	44.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
Asians	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	31.0	31.0	31.5	30.7	36.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
Whites	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.9	63.1
More than one race	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9
Employment Status					
Employed	10.7	10.7	12.3	9.9	29.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.3	89.3	87.7	90.1	70.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.0	6.0	13.6	5.9	7.7
Disabled veterans	2.6	2.6	7.2	2.6	3.2
Homeless veterans	0.9	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.1
With other significant barrier	5.9	5.9	13.3	5.9	6.5
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.1	14.1	15.4	14.6	5.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.0	15.0	41.3	14.9	17.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	17.6	17.6	13.5	17.4	21.4
Claimants exempt	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.6
Exhaustees	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	64.5	64.5	43.2	64.7	58.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.0	19.0	13.1	19.6	5.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.6	11.3
Secondary school graduates	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.1	44.1
Some postsecondary	12.9	12.9	13.3	12.7	17.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.9	3.9	5.2	3.8	6.6
Associate’s Degree	4.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.7
Bachelor’s degree or higher	10.1	10.1	13.4	10.1	10.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	1.8	1.8	3.8	1.4	11.4
Not attending	98.2	98.2	96.2	98.6	88.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,291	\$6,291	\$7,271	\$6,226	\$7,627
None	21.6	21.6	14.8	21.8	15.7
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	22.8	18.8	22.9	19.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	17.6	18.9	17.6	17.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.2	14.2	16.3	14.1	15.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	9.9	12.4	9.8	11.6
\$10,000 or more	14.0	14.0	18.8	13.7	19.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.0	4.0	5.9	3.9	5.9
Long-term unemployed	7.0	7.0	10.9	6.7	13.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.5	2.9
Ex-offenders	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.3	8.4
Low income	15.8	15.8	32.7	13.4	71.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Basic skills deficient	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.5	7.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2
Single parents	2.8	2.8	5.8	2.2	16.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021 in * ,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	16,764	16,764	5,300	16,039	725
Age Categories					
Under 22	809	809	232	736	73
22 to 29	2,734	2,734	841	2,561	173
30 to 44	5,973	5,973	1,926	5,723	250
45 to 54	3,413	3,413	1,070	3,267	146
55 and older	3,834	3,834	1,231	3,752	82
Gender					
Females	8,442	8,442	2,662	8,040	402
Males	8,210	8,210	2,617	7,888	322
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	420	420	148	395	25
American Indians/Alaska Natives	190	190	64	183	*
Asians	176	176	48	166	10
Blacks or African Americans	4,940	4,940	1,591	4,690	250
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	40	40	*	40	0
Whites	10,952	10,952	3,442	10,517	435
More than one race	311	311	90	298	13
Employment Status					
Employed	1,795	1,795	652	1,581	214
Not employed or with layoff notice	14,969	14,969	4,648	14,458	511
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1,002	1,002	723	946	56
Disabled veterans	442	442	380	419	23
Homeless veterans	158	158	126	150	*
With other significant barrier	986	986	707	939	47
Other eligible persons	18	18	10	18	0
Active duty military spouses	43	43	28	41	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	142	142	112	139	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2,519	2,519	2,188	2,396	123
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	2,943	2,943	716	2,788	155
Claimants exempt	274	274	54	270	*
Exhaustees	214	214	49	200	14
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,811	10,811	2,291	10,384	427
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3,178	3,178	695	3,139	39
Secondary school equivalency	1,620	1,620	506	1,538	82
Secondary school graduates	6,747	6,747	2,122	6,427	320
Some postsecondary	2,162	2,162	707	2,036	126
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	654	654	278	606	48
Associate’s Degree	705	705	280	671	34
Bachelor’s degree or higher	1,698	1,698	712	1,622	76
School Attendance					
Attending school	307	307	201	224	83
Not attending	16,457	16,457	5,099	15,815	642
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	3,614	3,614	785	3,500	114
\$1 to \$2,499	3,820	3,820	994	3,678	142
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,944	2,944	1,004	2,815	129
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2,382	2,382	863	2,268	114
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,658	1,658	657	1,574	84
\$10,000 or more	2,346	2,346	997	2,204	142
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	57	57	44	44	13
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	30	30	13	29	*
Seasonal farmworker	30	30	13	29	*
Migrant farmworker	0	0	0	0	0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	634	634	299	592	42
Long-term unemployed	1,173	1,173	580	1,073	100
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	589	589	239	568	21
Ex-offenders	744	744	291	683	61
Low income	2,657	2,657	1,734	2,142	515
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	137	137	101	81	56
Facing substantial cultural barrier	36	36	25	27	9
Single parents	466	466	304	345	121
Displaced homemakers	15	15	15	11	*

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	100,713	50,556	16,764
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	18.6	18.6	11.9	19.9	16.7	14.7
WIOA Adult	6.9	6.0	3.6	6.7	4.7	4.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.7	6.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.8
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.1	0.8	3.7	2.3	0.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.8	1.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.2
Other partner programs	3.8	3.8	2.8	1.0	2.4	1.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.2
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	86.0	85.1	71.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.9	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	46.0	46.4	27.9	88.6	93.8	88.4
Career guidance	37.2	38.0	33.0	61.7	76.3	42.7
Staff-assisted job search	61.0	62.1	55.1	26.6	30.4	17.5
Referred to employment	42.2	38.5	34.9	56.2	50.8	21.1
Referred to Federal training	6.3	6.2	5.1	17.4	12.9	8.7
Assistance with UI	9.5	11.3	10.2	44.0	49.1	71.4
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7
Other basic services	38.1	41.1	43.6	55.8	61.2	33.6

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	50.5	49.2	35.5	62.4	64.5	31.7
IEP created	22.9	23.8	15.6	47.3	46.6	27.4
Internships or work experience	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	27.0	24.7	19.5	14.0	17.1	4.1
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	6.1	5.9	6.6	10.4	8.6	7.5
4 or fewer weeks	72.3	72.0	76.4	75.5	80.0	85.2
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	16.4	8.9	8.0	8.1	5.0
14 to 26 weeks	6.4	6.4	5.9	4.1	3.3	2.1
27 to 52 weeks	3.2	3.0	6.1	4.7	2.5	2.6
53 to 104 weeks	1.7	1.4	2.0	6.1	3.9	2.8
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.3
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.6	2.8	2.6	8.4	6.0	4.3

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Number of Exiters	11,448,825	5,816,617	2,313,683	100,713	50,556	16,764
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	2,133,656	1,083,269	274,907	20,032	8,436	2,466
WIOA Adult	787,403	349,297	83,360	6,770	2,388	711
WIOA Dislocated Worker	648,847	369,646	89,338	4,071	1,615	635
WIOA Youth	107,864	65,214	19,257	3,702	1,163	116
Vocational Rehabilitation	27,752	15,760	3,993	425	253	102
Adult Education	20,888	14,149	5,350	1,349	615	82
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	823	320	49	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	39	34	10	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	211,359	103,988	33,909	3,657	1,768	577
YouthBuild	345	217	95	22	10	0
Senior Community Services	79	55	19	14	14	*
SNAP Employment and Training	119,414	69,510	9,444	1,283	515	376
Other partner programs	431,320	222,743	64,726	1,020	1,197	254
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	2,157	--	--	36
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	9,842,161	4,951,694	1,649,280	100,691	50,544	16,764
Any staff-assisted basic career service	11,395,356	5,795,727	2,297,770	100,636	50,552	16,764
Workforce information services	5,260,875	2,696,935	645,212	89,206	47,409	14,814
Career guidance	4,259,381	2,209,637	764,536	62,166	38,570	7,162
Staff-assisted job search	6,984,729	3,610,011	1,275,084	26,769	15,385	2,930
Referred to employment	4,830,097	2,240,342	808,081	56,621	25,662	3,535
Referred to Federal training	722,556	362,550	116,991	17,530	6,546	1,451
Assistance with UI	1,083,280	656,997	235,864	44,271	24,819	11,962
Referred to veterans services	47,118	28,215	9,108	480	547	110
Other basic services	4,366,528	2,392,170	1,008,936	56,153	30,928	5,638

	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	Nation PY 2020	TN PY 2018	TN PY 2019	TN PY 2020
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	5,778,404	2,861,675	822,100	62,877	32,626	5,307
IEP created	2,620,634	1,384,928	361,615	47,630	23,552	4,594
Internships or work experience	87,361	50,970	14,553	1,305	518	54
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	40,719	24,552	8,131	1,163	477	32
Transitional jobs	15,855	7,630	2,379	0	0	*
Other work experience	39,304	21,775	5,184	142	41	20
Financial literacy services	53,524	29,150	6,943	341	135	26
English as a second language services	29,719	15,986	2,898	0	0	0
Other individualized services	3,090,040	1,437,917	452,184	14,121	8,651	688
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	8,283,190	4,189,319	1,768,386	76,080	40,459	14,279
5 to 13 weeks	1,790,102	956,373	204,907	8,040	4,115	832
14 to 26 weeks	737,554	374,294	135,380	4,123	1,681	353
27 to 52 weeks	361,596	172,614	141,723	4,708	1,253	434
53 to 104 weeks	199,626	84,314	45,756	6,148	1,973	474
More than 104 weeks	76,757	39,703	17,531	1,614	1,075	392
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	5,794	2,613	890	82	22	*
Health/medical	6,911	3,143	1,291	96	29	13
Deceased	1,133	572	258	36	9	*
Reserve called to active duty	92	32	21	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	293,467	162,550	60,651	8,469	3,035	725

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in 725, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	809	2,734	5,973	3,413	3,834
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	20.5	16.4	14.9	14.4	12.3
WIOA Adult	7.7	7.5	4.3	3.3	2.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.9	2.6	3.8	5.3	3.9
WIOA Youth	9.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3
Adult Education	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	2.0	3.6	3.6	4.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.8	0.8
Other partner programs	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	84.4	89.5	89.8	89.3	85.3
Career guidance	47.7	45.3	43.4	41.8	39.6
Staff-assisted job search	27.7	21.5	16.5	16.9	14.4
Referred to employment	33.0	27.4	20.0	19.7	17.0
Referred to Federal training	11.9	10.3	9.3	8.7	5.8
Assistance with UI	50.4	62.8	70.9	75.0	79.4
Referred to veterans services	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Other basic services	34.4	35.8	34.3	33.5	30.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	29.5	30.8	32.2	31.4	32.1
IEP created	24.8	27.3	28.4	27.5	26.3
Internships or work experience	3.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	5.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	10.9	8.0	6.9	8.4	6.6
4 or fewer weeks	80.1	85.2	86.3	84.9	84.8
5 to 13 weeks	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.5	6.6
14 to 26 weeks	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
27 to 52 weeks	5.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.1
53 to 104 weeks	5.6	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.2
More than 104 weeks	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	9.0	6.3	4.2	4.3	2.1

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	420	16,134	10,686	4,755	516
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	18.6	14.4	13.4	17.5	12.2
WIOA Adult	3.8	4.3	2.2	9.0	4.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.7
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.4
Adult Education	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	6.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.4	0.6
Other partner programs	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	85.0	88.4	87.5	90.3	89.1
Career guidance	49.5	42.5	42.5	43.1	41.1
Staff-assisted job search	21.4	17.3	15.5	21.5	16.9
Referred to employment	26.4	20.9	18.5	26.2	21.9
Referred to Federal training	13.3	8.6	8.7	8.8	7.6
Assistance with UI	62.1	71.8	74.1	66.3	70.9
Referred to veterans services	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Other basic services	37.4	33.5	33.8	33.1	32.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	35.2	31.6	31.6	32.4	28.1
IEP created	30.2	27.3	27.2	28.3	25.8
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	8.6	7.5	7.0	8.8	6.1
4 or fewer weeks	84.8	85.2	86.7	81.3	88.6
5 to 13 weeks	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8	3.3
14 to 26 weeks	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3
27 to 52 weeks	2.1	2.6	1.7	4.9	1.7
53 to 104 weeks	2.6	2.8	2.2	4.1	2.3
More than 104 weeks	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	6.0	4.3	4.0	5.1	4.3

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in TN, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	8,442	8,210	1,795	14,969	634
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	13.9	15.7	27.9	13.1	42.0
WIOA Adult	4.6	3.9	14.6	3.0	6.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.4
WIOA Youth	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.5	2.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.5	10.1
Adult Education	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.1	5.8	4.3	3.3	24.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.3
Other partner programs	1.3	1.7	3.3	1.3	3.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	89.2	87.5	87.7	88.4	86.6
Career guidance	40.1	45.4	53.7	41.4	47.6
Staff-assisted job search	16.7	18.3	31.3	15.8	19.7
Referred to employment	19.0	23.2	38.9	18.9	26.5
Referred to Federal training	9.5	7.9	13.9	8.0	10.3
Assistance with UI	77.1	65.4	43.7	74.7	50.9
Referred to veterans services	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	5.0
Other basic services	33.3	34.0	41.8	32.6	29.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	31.6	31.9	36.4	31.1	47.3
IEP created	28.3	26.7	29.2	27.2	37.5
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	3.2	5.1	6.9	3.8	9.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	8.5	6.5	16.1	6.5	13.5
4 or fewer weeks	84.9	85.3	70.6	86.9	72.7
5 to 13 weeks	4.3	5.6	7.1	4.7	8.2
14 to 26 weeks	1.8	2.4	4.5	1.8	5.8
27 to 52 weeks	2.7	2.5	5.9	2.2	4.1
53 to 104 weeks	3.5	2.1	6.7	2.4	5.7
More than 104 weeks	2.7	2.0	5.3	2.0	3.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	4.8	3.9	11.9	3.4	6.6

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	5,739	214	10,811	1,173	15
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	15.8	13.6	14.2	30.0	86.7
WIOA Adult	1.3	1.4	5.9	8.7	20.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	9.4	8.4	0.7	5.9	33.3
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.6	0.5	3.4	10.3	33.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.3	3.7	2.7	5.5	13.3
Other partner programs	1.7	0.9	1.4	4.2	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	91.6	83.6	86.8	91.0	93.3
Career guidance	55.7	28.0	36.1	56.8	86.7
Staff-assisted job search	18.1	17.8	17.2	24.6	46.7
Referred to employment	19.6	20.1	21.9	30.9	46.7
Referred to Federal training	13.6	8.4	6.0	13.8	46.7
Assistance with UI	84.0	75.2	64.6	55.2	26.7
Referred to veterans services	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	20.0
Other basic services	51.5	23.8	24.3	45.6	60.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	51.6	22.9	21.3	49.4	100.0
IEP created	47.0	16.4	17.2	42.1	86.7
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	4.5	6.5	3.8	7.0	13.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	10.3	9.1	6.0	11.0	62.0
4 or fewer weeks	83.7	79.4	86.1	74.2	33.3
5 to 13 weeks	4.7	9.3	5.0	9.0	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	1.6	3.7	2.3	4.6	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.5	2.3	2.6	4.5	13.3
53 to 104 weeks	3.6	1.9	2.4	5.7	13.3
More than 104 weeks	3.8	3.3	1.5	2.0	26.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	4.9	6.5	3.9	8.5	26.7

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in TN, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	1,002	442	57	2,657	142
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	65.2	82.8	73.7	57.4	82.4
WIOA Adult	5.5	4.3	35.1	23.8	28.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	4.5	2.9	12.3	12.9	13.4
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.8	24.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	9.1	20.1	7.0	1.2	0.7
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	8.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	57.2	77.8	10.5	10.0	2.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.9	0.7	5.3	9.9	13.4
Other partner programs	7.4	6.1	10.5	4.1	3.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.6	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.7
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	87.0	84.4	93.0	91.8	85.2
Career guidance	57.1	59.3	80.7	71.1	66.2
Staff-assisted job search	20.1	18.3	56.1	40.8	54.2
Referred to employment	32.0	31.9	63.2	44.2	53.5
Referred to Federal training	8.8	7.2	31.6	25.4	48.6
Assistance with UI	28.1	14.9	24.6	38.8	19.7
Referred to veterans services	11.0	12.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
Other basic services	28.6	24.0	64.9	55.6	49.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	72.2	86.0	77.2	65.5	76.8
IEP created	46.2	55.9	68.4	57.9	61.3
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	15.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	10.6
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.9
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.2
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	25.9	30.1	7.0	6.8	7.7
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	11.7	11.6	44.9	27.1	62.2
4 or fewer weeks	65.9	61.5	36.8	53.8	31.7
5 to 13 weeks	14.9	17.6	14.0	8.0	8.5
14 to 26 weeks	7.9	10.9	3.5	6.9	4.9
27 to 52 weeks	4.5	4.3	8.8	11.3	10.6
53 to 104 weeks	4.2	3.4	21.1	11.8	19.0
More than 104 weeks	2.7	2.3	15.8	8.3	25.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	5.6	5.2	22.8	19.4	41.5

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	3,178	8,367	2,162	654	2,403
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	7.2	13.9	17.8	23.5	22.2
WIOA Adult	1.2	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.1	3.3	5.6	5.2	7.2
WIOA Youth	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.8
Adult Education	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	2.1	4.6	8.1	9.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	2.8	2.3	1.5	4.6	1.2
Other partner programs	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	83.4	89.1	90.1	90.8	90.3
Career guidance	35.3	44.8	39.8	54.0	45.0
Staff-assisted job search	12.5	18.5	19.1	18.5	18.8
Referred to employment	12.8	23.7	22.2	21.4	21.9
Referred to Federal training	7.0	9.0	9.7	11.5	7.9
Assistance with UI	75.4	69.6	73.5	65.6	72.0
Referred to veterans services	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7
Other basic services	27.3	35.6	31.1	38.7	36.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	21.9	31.5	32.7	42.5	41.3
IEP created	19.4	27.5	27.4	35.6	35.2
Internships or work experience	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	2.4	3.7	5.3	6.9	6.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	2.6	7.5	10.3	10.9	10.5
4 or fewer weeks	91.5	85.1	81.1	83.0	81.3
5 to 13 weeks	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.9
14 to 26 weeks	1.3	1.8	2.8	2.1	3.5
27 to 52 weeks	1.4	2.6	4.1	3.2	2.8
53 to 104 weeks	0.7	3.0	4.4	3.1	3.7
More than 104 weeks	0.4	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	1.2	4.8	5.8	7.3	4.6

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021
in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	307	16,457	30	589	466
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	53.1	14.0	13.3	30.7	51.1
WIOA Adult	26.1	3.8	3.3	5.4	18.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	8.8	3.7	0.0	1.5	17.6
WIOA Youth	2.3	0.7	0.0	2.0	6.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	3.6	0.6	3.3	0.2	0.6
Adult Education	3.6	0.4	3.3	0.2	1.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	9.1	3.3	6.7	19.4	4.3
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	6.8	2.2	0.0	4.6	8.4
Other partner programs	2.9	1.5	0.0	6.3	3.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.1	0.6
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	86.6	88.4	86.7	89.1	94.4
Career guidance	75.9	42.1	46.7	44.8	85.8
Staff-assisted job search	40.4	17.1	26.7	17.8	38.6
Referred to employment	39.1	20.8	23.3	23.4	39.3
Referred to Federal training	32.6	8.2	13.3	8.5	36.9
Assistance with UI	31.9	72.1	80.0	50.9	33.7
Referred to veterans services	1.0	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.9
Other basic services	54.4	33.2	53.3	28.4	54.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	65.8	31.0	43.3	41.1	65.5
IEP created	57.7	26.8	36.7	30.1	59.7
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	7.5	4.0	6.7	10.5	4.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	38.6	6.9	1.9	6.8	34.8
4 or fewer weeks	54.7	85.7	90.0	79.8	54.5
5 to 13 weeks	6.8	4.9	6.7	9.2	5.8
14 to 26 weeks	3.6	2.1	3.3	3.7	6.0
27 to 52 weeks	7.8	2.5	0.0	2.9	7.9
53 to 104 weeks	12.4	2.6	0.0	3.4	11.8
More than 104 weeks	14.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	13.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	27.0	3.9	3.3	3.6	26.0

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2020 to March 2021,
by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,313,683	99.4	35.5	96.9	2.6
Alabama	28,869	100.0	46.1	81.3	18.7
Alaska	3,478	100.0	43.9	87.1	12.9
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	19,157	100.0	18.8	97.8	2.2
Arkansas	78,145	99.8	34.0	99.5	0.3
California	30,885	100.0	65.6	92.8	7.2
Colorado	95,728	99.5	7.0	97.6	2.2
Connecticut	7,176	100.0	76.4	90.2	9.8
Delaware	4,357	100.0	13.4	90.0	10.0
District of Columbia	2,697	100.0	22.4	94.2	5.8
Florida	104,678	100.0	36.6	95.5	4.5
Georgia	82,289	100.0	16.7	100.0	0.0
Guam	630	100.0	34.0	98.4	1.6
Hawaii	3,579	100.0	79.2	99.1	0.9
Idaho	11,709	99.8	71.0	97.8	2.0
Illinois	6,010	100.0	35.0	98.5	1.5
Indiana	286,514	100.0	2.6	99.5	0.5
Iowa	8,518	100.0	89.4	96.1	3.9
Kansas	12,788	99.8	36.1	96.7	3.1
Kentucky	7,490	100.0	99.9	83.7	16.3
Louisiana	29,874	100.0	62.2	93.7	6.3
Maine	1,479	99.9	40.9	95.1	4.7
Maryland	58,165	100.0	95.1	97.9	2.1
Massachusetts	54,228	100.0	55.3	96.4	3.6
Michigan	20,969	100.0	78.2	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	14,135	100.0	4.2	98.2	1.8
Mississippi	24,871	100.0	40.6	89.0	11.0
Missouri	33,389	100.0	60.5	92.5	7.5
Montana	27,273	100.0	15.6	99.2	0.8
Nebraska	12,677	100.0	79.2	97.6	2.4
Nevada	5,306	100.0	46.5	80.9	19.1
New Hampshire	1,043	100.0	91.2	93.8	6.2
New Jersey	25,336	100.0	65.5	94.9	5.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	10,712	100.0	92.7	87.7	12.3
New York	132,075	100.0	44.5	97.9	2.1
North Carolina	94,279	100.0	73.2	94.6	5.4
North Dakota	1,261	100.0	40.6	95.8	4.2
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	5,477	100.0	16.2	100.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3,253	100.0	88.0	92.3	7.7
Oregon	40,456	94.0	22.9	94.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	20,709	99.4	76.9	87.5	12.1
Puerto Rico	2,545	91.6	80.8	60.6	37.1
Rhode Island	702	100.0	48.4	83.6	16.4
South Carolina	25,189	100.0	45.8	92.9	7.1
South Dakota	2,271	100.0	37.9	93.7	6.3
Tennessee	16,764	100.0	31.6	95.7	4.3
Texas	378,094	98.4	48.2	96.8	1.6
Utah	363,419	100.0	9.0	99.7	0.3
Vermont	1,646	99.8	43.6	95.9	3.9
Virgin Islands	480	100.0	74.2	51.7	48.3
Virginia	25,661	100.0	89.7	97.7	2.3
Washington	38,116	98.8	28.2	94.3	5.2
West Virginia	13,677	79.1	7.0	74.5	4.6
Wisconsin	25,943	100.0	99.1	99.1	0.9
Wyoming	7,512	100.0	12.3	97.4	2.6

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.5	68.7	63.1	73.2	72.5	65.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	68.5	44.1	--	73.0	46.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,179	\$5,429	\$5,794	\$5,453
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	66.3	65.6	59.7	71.1	69.5	58.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.5	68.7	63.1	73.2	72.5	65.1
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	69.0	63.1	--	73.2	67.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	68.5	44.1	--	73.0	46.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,084	\$5,200	\$5,634	\$5,057	\$4,982	\$4,699
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,765	\$6,027	\$6,180	\$5,429	\$5,795	\$5,454
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	\$6,334	\$6,244	--	\$6,183	\$5,816
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$6,417	\$6,365	--	\$6,395	\$5,989
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.8
Males	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,631	\$7,896	\$8,104	\$6,437	\$6,814	\$6,747
\$1 to \$2,499	21.6	20.8	21.6	22.5	21.5	24.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.7	20.7	19.4	23.3	21.6	22.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.3	20.0	18.4	22.1	21.4	19.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	14.4	14.2	15.2	15.9	14.5
\$10,000 or more	22.6	24.2	26.4	16.8	19.6	19.5

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
Business and financial	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.0
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.1
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.2	2.3	1.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.3	6.4	6.0	15.9	19.1	11.8
Healthcare support	7.0	7.2	6.6	8.4	8.4	7.2
Food preparation and serving	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.3	3.9	2.8
Personal care and service	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.3
Sales and related	8.1	7.5	7.2	7.6	6.2	5.5
Office and administrative	14.2	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	17.5
Construction and extraction	4.3	5.0	4.8	2.4	2.1	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.4	3.4	3.7	6.2	6.7	4.0
Production	16.7	16.8	18.3	16.6	12.0	13.6
Transportation and material moving	10.7	12.0	11.3	8.4	9.9	14.7
Other occupations	9.0	8.7	9.4	5.7	5.7	5.6

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.0	6.4	5.7	4.8	4.7	3.9
Manufacturing	11.2	11.2	12.9	17.4	15.3	14.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.5
Information	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.4	19.7	17.9	25.3	24.6	24.7
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
Health care and social assistance	12.3	12.3	12.8	10.4	11.7	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.0	7.9	9.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1
Other industry	24.0	24.0	24.1	18.0	19.6	19.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	52,013	76,319	19,792
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	58,392	35,163
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	4,245,370	7,250,240	1,724,042	48,468	67,643	10,954
Second quarter after exit ¹	3,209,877	8,374,523	2,461,502	52,013	76,319	19,792
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	7,891,514	3,667,499	--	73,558	34,202
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	6,027,596	3,757,376	--	58,392	35,163
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,228	2,890	829	82	154	21
Males	863	1,956	525	53	111	24
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	693,041	1,740,284	532,572	11,717	16,384	4,833
\$2,500 to \$4,999	697,879	1,734,237	478,234	12,124	16,467	4,350
\$5,000 to \$7,499	652,591	1,672,019	453,973	11,528	16,318	3,886
\$7,500 to \$9,999	441,852	1,206,836	348,521	7,939	12,176	2,861
\$10,000 or more	726,401	2,026,205	649,419	8,758	14,996	3,869

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3,537	8,045	2,416	122	295	37
Business and financial	1,922	4,368	1,340	75	161	42
Computer and mathematical	2,113	4,822	1,397	80	247	43
Architecture and engineering	1,183	2,426	825	48	103	30
Education, training, and library	1,949	5,004	2,083	47	190	17
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6,131	14,742	4,342	626	1,600	170
Healthcare support	6,838	16,564	4,757	332	700	104
Food preparation and serving	6,061	14,114	4,496	208	325	41
Personal care and service	2,899	6,397	1,786	59	153	33
Sales and related	7,867	17,195	5,154	301	520	80
Office and administrative	13,737	30,322	9,211	497	1,030	252
Construction and extraction	4,153	11,565	3,435	95	173	47
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,333	7,681	2,636	244	561	58
Production	16,176	38,583	13,164	655	1,007	197
Transportation and material moving	10,417	27,427	8,131	331	832	212
Other occupations	8,720	19,905	6,762	224	473	81

	Nation Performance			TN Performance		
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2020
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	171,773	485,435	128,508	2,454	3,466	749
Manufacturing	320,968	850,007	292,372	8,817	11,364	2,832
Wholesale and retail trade	103,839	270,952	79,386	1,811	2,573	680
Transportation and warehousing	139,166	367,368	119,922	3,103	4,914	1,249
Information	30,881	84,638	25,281	221	420	226
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	583,336	1,490,953	404,027	12,810	18,232	4,767
Educational services	93,162	252,990	75,539	1,228	1,895	527
Health care and social assistance	353,104	932,122	288,392	5,278	8,703	2,102
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,472	100,744	31,944	266	689	175
Accommodation and food services	275,813	737,714	213,107	4,578	5,866	1,730
Other services, inc public administration	66,914	175,024	55,403	1,016	1,518	399
Other industry	686,937	1,814,590	543,855	9,130	14,566	3,837

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.4	75.4	67.5	64.3	51.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	50.7	50.7	48.6	47.7	37.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,301	\$4,732	\$5,820	\$6,591	\$5,457
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	72.6	69.3	59.3	57.9	48.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.4	75.4	67.5	64.3	51.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	73.8	76.8	71.2	68.6	53.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	50.7	50.7	48.6	47.7	37.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,010	\$3,878	\$4,946	\$5,549	\$5,000
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,301	\$4,732	\$5,821	\$6,592	\$5,457
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$3,515	\$4,951	\$6,280	\$6,889	\$5,899
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,976	\$5,099	\$6,446	\$7,218	\$6,012
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.1
Males	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,197	\$5,578	\$7,003	\$8,004	\$7,260
\$1 to \$2,499	38.8	28.9	23.0	19.1	21.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.0	23.8	20.6	17.7	24.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	19.6	19.6	20.4	19.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	14.2	16.0	16.2	13.0
\$10,000 or more	6.5	13.4	20.7	26.6	21.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.0	1.7	3.5	2.8	4.8
Business and financial	0.5	1.1	3.5	7.3	1.8
Computer and mathematical	1.4	6.0	2.0	2.8	1.8
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.2
Education, training, and library	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.7	16.9	13.9	2.8	1.8
Healthcare support	5.4	8.0	10.0	4.0	4.8
Food preparation and serving	8.6	3.4	0.7	1.2	2.4
Personal care and service	5.0	2.9	1.1	0.8	3.0
Sales and related	9.0	4.0	5.0	4.8	6.7
Office and administrative	18.9	14.0	15.0	21.4	23.6
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	3.2	4.6	3.6	3.0
Production	11.7	11.2	15.4	18.5	9.1
Transportation and material moving	8.6	14.6	14.1	18.1	19.4
Other occupations	4.5	5.4	4.6	6.5	9.1
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.2	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.4
Manufacturing	12.1	13.0	15.0	16.9	14.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	2.4	4.0	4.4	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.8
Information	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	32.8	28.5	23.3	23.7	20.9
Educational services	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.9	4.8
Health care and social assistance	9.4	10.2	12.0	10.4	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.5
Accommodation and food services	15.8	11.3	8.7	6.4	6.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4
Other industry	16.5	19.2	19.3	20.8	22.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	69.7	64.9	62.0	69.2	66.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	49.8	46.4	45.1	48.2	47.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,477	\$5,424	\$6,068	\$4,744	\$5,456
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	62.9	58.5	55.5	63.9	55.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	69.7	64.9	62.0	69.2	66.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	70.7	67.7	65.0	71.5	67.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	49.8	46.4	45.1	48.2	47.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,085	\$4,688	\$5,075	\$4,142	\$4,416
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,477	\$5,424	\$6,069	\$4,744	\$5,456
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,765	\$5,783	\$6,503	\$4,963	\$5,681
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,439	\$5,974	\$6,732	\$5,026	\$5,283
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	6.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	15.4
Males	12.0	2.6	3.5	1.7	2.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,326	\$6,716	\$7,549	\$5,570	\$7,316
\$1 to \$2,499	21.7	24.5	21.5	28.3	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.8	22.1	20.2	24.4	23.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.8	19.7	19.4	20.2	20.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.7	14.2	14.8	13.8	13.0
\$10,000 or more	21.0	19.4	24.1	13.2	20.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.6	1.7
Business and financial	5.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	5.0
Computer and mathematical	5.0	2.9	3.9	1.4	3.3
Architecture and engineering	7.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.5	11.7	14.7	8.8	5.0
Healthcare support	2.5	7.4	8.7	6.0	5.0
Food preparation and serving	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.6	1.7
Personal care and service	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	0.0
Sales and related	5.0	5.6	6.7	4.6	3.3
Office and administrative	10.0	17.3	12.2	24.3	11.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.4	4.3	2.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	4.1	6.3	1.2	3.3
Production	17.5	13.7	12.8	12.3	41.7
Transportation and material moving	7.5	15.0	9.8	21.6	11.7
Other occupations	12.5	5.4	4.5	7.0	5.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.0	3.8	5.7	1.7	2.4
Manufacturing	16.6	14.7	16.7	11.7	19.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.5	4.0	2.6	6.1
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	6.6	4.1	9.8	4.9
Information	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	24.2	24.8	18.5	33.1	23.1
Educational services	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.0
Health care and social assistance	7.6	11.0	11.7	10.5	6.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7
Accommodation and food services	9.0	9.0	8.5	9.3	10.3
Other services, inc public administration	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.8
Other industry	23.6	19.8	23.0	15.7	22.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

⁵ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.2	64.9	82.1	62.5	53.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.8	46.1	54.2	45.1	36.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,980	\$5,974	\$6,343	\$5,244	\$5,288
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	58.4	58.6	79.0	56.0	48.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.2	64.9	82.1	62.5	53.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.5	67.0	82.0	65.4	54.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	46.8	46.1	54.2	45.1	36.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,266	\$5,089	\$5,545	\$4,516	\$3,963
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,980	\$5,974	\$6,343	\$5,244	\$5,288
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,413	\$6,295	\$6,824	\$5,611	\$5,244
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,569	\$6,437	\$6,754	\$5,836	\$5,479
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.8		0.5	2.6	0.0
Males		2.8	6.6	1.5	7.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,038	\$7,424	\$7,275	\$6,642	\$6,546
\$1 to \$2,499	26.4	22.4	18.7	25.5	26.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.8	20.3	19.6	22.5	22.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	18.9	20.7	19.4	19.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.1	14.8	18.7	13.6	14.2
\$10,000 or more	15.3	23.6	22.3	19.0	18.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.2	1.7	1.4	3.2	5.0
Business and financial	2.8	3.0	0.8	4.0	5.0
Computer and mathematical	1.7	4.8	3.4	2.7	1.7
Architecture and engineering	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.3
Education, training, and library	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.8	1.8	19.7	7.6	11.7
Healthcare support	11.6	1.0	8.4	6.6	6.7
Food preparation and serving	3.6	1.8	3.4	2.5	3.3
Personal care and service	3.3	0.8	2.8	2.0	0.0
Sales and related	6.3	4.3	5.6	5.5	13.3
Office and administrative	22.2	10.7	16.7	17.9	13.3
Construction and extraction	0.4	7.4	3.0	3.4	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	9.2	3.6	4.2	10.0
Production	9.1	20.1	12.2	14.4	6.7
Transportation and material moving	7.2	25.3	10.8	16.7	11.7
Other occupations	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.8	1.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.1	6.6	3.4	4.0	4.3
Manufacturing	10.3	19.0	19.8	13.7	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	4.9	3.5	3.5	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	7.9	7.1	6.3	6.0
Information	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.4	27.1	20.3	25.6	24.4
Educational services	3.9	1.6	2.7	2.7	4.2
Health care and social assistance	18.7	3.3	13.2	10.4	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3
Accommodation and food services	10.0	7.9	9.8	8.8	10.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
Other industry	22.1	17.8	16.9	20.5	23.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	59.7	72.4	67.9	65.0	56.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	45.1	49.6	47.0	44.7	50.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,361	\$6,236	\$5,050	\$5,272	\$6,024
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	50.8	51.4	63.0	60.2	65.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.7	72.4	67.9	65.0	56.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.5	77.5	69.9	66.8	61.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	45.1	49.6	47.0	44.7	50.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,475	\$4,919	\$4,390	\$4,474	\$3,650
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,361	\$6,237	\$5,051	\$5,272	\$6,024
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,806	\$5,607	\$5,358	\$5,799	\$5,010
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,066	\$6,303	\$5,497	\$5,940	\$4,591
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.5	5.9	1.4	1.9	0.0
Males	2.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,073	\$6,711	\$6,115	\$6,204	\$6,457
\$1 to \$2,499	19.5	19.0	26.8	26.7	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.2	19.0	22.8	20.1	27.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.4	33.3	20.1	22.5	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	12.7	14.0	15.1	22.7
\$10,000 or more	26.4	15.9	16.3	15.6	13.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	5.5	5.9	1.0	1.4	20.0
Business and financial	5.9	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.8	0.0	3.1	2.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	5.9	2.0	2.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	5.9	1.0	0.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.2	11.8	15.5	12.0	20.0
Healthcare support	7.4	11.8	7.0	6.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.1	0.0	3.2	0.7	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	6.4	0.0	5.2	1.4	0.0
Office and administrative	18.6	29.4	16.6	22.5	20.0
Construction and extraction	4.4	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	0.0	3.9	4.9	0.0
Production	12.1	5.9	14.6	21.1	20.0
Transportation and material moving	14.6	17.6	14.7	12.7	0.0
Other occupations	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.9	20.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.1	0.0	3.3	2.9	0.0
Manufacturing	11.7	16.7	16.1	15.3	10.5
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	0.0	3.2	2.4	5.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	13.3	7.2	5.5	0.0
Information	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.5	28.3	26.7	30.2	15.8
Educational services	3.5	3.3	2.4	3.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	13.0	10.0	9.9	10.1	21.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.8	11.7	10.5	8.1	5.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	0.0
Other industry	26.5	15.0	16.8	19.0	42.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	59.1	54.0	40.9	65.8	70.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	42.3	37.2	34.9	44.1	43.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,300	\$7,015	\$2,856	\$5,147	\$4,526
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	57.0	52.5	34.6	61.4	62.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	59.1	54.0	40.9	65.8	70.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	60.0	52.5	45.2	68.4	72.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42.3	37.2	34.9	44.1	43.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,765	\$6,011	\$2,296	\$4,693	\$3,899
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,300	\$7,016	\$2,856	\$5,148	\$4,526
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,908	\$7,497	\$4,005	\$5,572	\$5,039
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,923	\$7,187	\$3,202	\$6,040	\$5,642
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.8
Males	5.2	16.7	0.0	2.7	4.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,827	\$8,652	\$4,151	\$6,172	\$5,592
\$1 to \$2,499	19.9	17.6	47.9	25.9	27.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.2	15.4	21.1	23.3	27.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.0	20.3	14.1	19.2	18.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	18.6	7.0	15.7	13.5
\$10,000 or more	26.2	28.1	9.9	15.9	13.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.8	8.0	0.0	1.7	1.0
Business and financial	8.7	20.0	0.0	1.7	2.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.6	20.0	26.7	12.6	13.4
Healthcare support	5.8	8.0	20.0	8.0	5.2
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	9.3
Personal care and service	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1
Sales and related	2.9	0.0	6.7	5.5	6.2
Office and administrative	5.8	0.0	6.7	18.2	7.2
Construction and extraction	9.6	12.0	0.0	3.2	4.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.5	12.0	6.7	3.4	8.2
Production	12.5	8.0	13.3	13.7	22.7
Transportation and material moving	20.2	12.0	13.3	14.3	8.2
Other occupations	4.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.5	5.3	0.0	3.8	5.8
Manufacturing	15.0	11.1	8.7	11.7	25.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	2.6	1.4	3.2	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	6.1	4.3	6.7	2.7
Information	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	26.9	22.2	31.9	25.4	21.4
Educational services	2.1	4.6	1.4	2.3	1.8
Health care and social assistance	7.9	9.9	27.5	15.3	12.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.8	5.3	7.2	8.2	14.7
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.6	0.0	2.2	1.3
Other industry	22.1	28.5	17.4	20.0	12.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	57.5	66.5	66.2	61.6	65.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	41.2	46.6	47.6	47.6	48.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,009	\$4,846	\$6,032	\$6,278	\$8,176
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	53.8	60.9	58.7	60.4	55.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	57.5	66.5	66.2	61.6	65.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	59.7	68.9	68.3	67.9	68.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	41.2	46.6	47.6	47.6	48.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,426	\$4,380	\$5,206	\$5,009	\$6,679
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,009	\$4,846	\$6,033	\$6,278	\$8,177
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,113	\$5,141	\$6,279	\$6,256	\$8,631
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,491	\$5,279	\$6,764	\$6,500	\$8,695
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	3.4	1.5	1.6	3.9	2.1
Males	0.0	1.2	3.2	0.0	10.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,905	\$5,742	\$6,988	\$6,939	\$10,337
\$1 to \$2,499	34.1	26.9	21.3	21.8	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.2	24.6	19.8	18.9	14.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.9	20.3	21.8	21.2	15.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	13.8	16.4	16.7	16.4
\$10,000 or more	9.9	14.4	20.7	21.5	38.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.4	5.4
Business and financial	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.8	9.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.0	12.8
Architecture and engineering	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.8	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.0	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.2	10.5	18.1	15.3	9.9
Healthcare support	4.2	8.5	6.3	15.3	2.5
Food preparation and serving	12.5	3.3	0.7	1.4	1.2
Personal care and service	2.8	2.5	2.2	5.6	0.4
Sales and related	5.6	6.3	4.4	1.4	5.4
Office and administrative	11.1	16.2	22.2	15.3	18.6
Construction and extraction	4.2	3.6	3.3	4.2	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	5.3	3.0	2.8	1.7
Production	31.9	15.4	7.0	15.3	9.5
Transportation and material moving	9.7	16.2	16.7	11.1	9.9
Other occupations	4.2	4.7	6.7	5.6	7.9
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.6	2.4
Manufacturing	13.4	17.4	12.9	16.2	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	6.5	6.8	7.4	5.3	4.8
Information	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	27.8	27.8	21.6	24.8	17.6
Educational services	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.4	7.3
Health care and social assistance	6.7	9.2	13.1	17.6	14.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.2
Accommodation and food services	16.4	9.8	7.9	6.7	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.3
Other industry	15.2	17.2	21.7	17.3	28.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.3	64.8	65.6	54.5	71.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	51.6	46.2	36.5	39.3	46.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,683	\$5,439	\$3,444	\$3,894	\$5,365
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	68.1	58.4	62.1	52.2	66.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.3	64.8	65.6	54.5	71.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	79.3	67.3	58.5	57.7	75.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	51.6	46.2	36.5	39.3	46.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,956	\$4,695	\$4,813	\$2,224	\$5,117
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,683	\$5,439	\$3,444	\$3,895	\$5,365
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,369	\$5,793	\$5,893	\$4,013	\$5,441
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,128	\$5,982	\$7,956	\$4,160	\$5,704
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
Males	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,013	\$6,738	\$5,252	\$5,001	\$6,023
\$1 to \$2,499	22.9	24.5	28.6	38.5	23.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.7	22.0	38.1	22.3	23.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	19.8	14.3	18.6	21.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.1	14.3	0.0	9.9	17.7
\$10,000 or more	21.1	19.5	19.0	10.7	13.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending	Farmworker		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.3
Business and financial	1.7	3.1	0.0	11.5	1.4
Computer and mathematical	0.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
Architecture and engineering	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Education, training, and library	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	42.0	7.6	0.0	3.8	15.4
Healthcare support	8.0	7.1	0.0	3.8	12.6
Food preparation and serving	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.8	3.7
Personal care and service	1.1	2.4	0.0	11.5	6.1
Sales and related	5.1	5.6	0.0	7.7	7.5
Office and administrative	7.4	18.8	0.0	23.1	15.0
Construction and extraction	1.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Production	5.7	14.7	0.0	7.7	10.7
Transportation and material moving	4.0	16.2	0.0	11.5	14.0
Other occupations	2.8	6.0	0.0	15.4	5.6
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.6	3.9	0.0	4.0	2.9
Manufacturing	13.6	14.7	9.5	10.4	10.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.5	0.0	3.2	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	6.5	14.3	6.5	5.4
Information	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.2	24.9	19.0	32.5	19.4
Educational services	2.7	2.7	4.8	1.0	3.4
Health care and social assistance	26.0	10.5	4.8	5.0	21.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5
Accommodation and food services	8.8	9.0	4.8	13.2	8.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.0	0.0	2.0	3.0
Other industry	15.8	20.0	42.9	20.1	21.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in TN, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	61.7	64.1	85.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	46.4	46.4	41.6	46.2	49.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,453	\$5,453	\$5,818	\$5,329	\$7,476
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	58.6	58.6	52.7	57.8	80.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	65.1	61.7	64.1	85.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	67.7	67.7	64.8	66.7	84.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	46.4	46.4	41.6	46.2	49.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,699	\$4,699	\$5,385	\$4,549	\$6,984
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,454	\$5,454	\$5,818	\$5,329	\$7,476
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,816	\$5,816	\$6,271	\$5,686	\$7,410
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,989	\$5,989	\$6,621	\$5,842	\$7,943
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.6
Males	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.8	4.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,747	\$6,747	\$7,183	\$6,647	\$8,416
\$1 to \$2,499	24.4	24.4	22.0	25.0	13.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.0	22.0	21.5	22.3	16.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.6	20.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.1	19.7
\$10,000 or more	19.5	19.5	21.6	18.9	29.8

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.9
Business and financial	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.3
Computer and mathematical	3.0	3.0	3.2	0.3	5.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8
Education, training, and library	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.8	11.8	12.3	3.4	18.0
Healthcare support	7.2	7.2	7.2	4.0	9.6
Food preparation and serving	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.0	1.9
Personal care and service	2.3	2.3	1.5	3.1	1.7
Sales and related	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.6	4.7
Office and administrative	17.5	17.5	17.8	25.4	11.5
Construction and extraction	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.9	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.6
Production	13.6	13.6	13.8	14.2	13.2
Transportation and material moving	14.7	14.7	14.6	16.2	13.6
Other occupations	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.6	4.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.8	5.4
Manufacturing	14.7	14.7	12.6	14.6	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.4	8.6
Information	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	24.7	24.7	22.5	25.4	13.5
Educational services	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.2
Health care and social assistance	10.9	10.9	13.1	9.9	27.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5
Accommodation and food services	9.0	9.0	6.9	9.3	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Other industry	19.9	19.9	23.3	20.2	15.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.³ Based on those who exited from October 2019 to September 2020.⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2019 to March 2020.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2020 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	63.1	44.1	\$6,179
Alabama	67.3	45.7	\$4,523
Alaska	59.4	41.3	\$6,132
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	61.3	40.3	\$5,858
Arkansas	68.2	46.9	\$5,400
California	55.0	39.1	\$7,517
Colorado	58.7	41.2	\$6,400
Connecticut	61.4	36.9	\$6,245
Delaware	64.8	45.5	\$5,413
District of Columbia	56.3	42.8	\$7,477
Florida	64.1	44.1	\$5,537
Georgia	64.7	46.5	\$5,348
Guam	65.5	48.2	\$7,545
Hawaii	51.7	35.9	\$7,402
Idaho	65.0	46.0	\$6,045
Illinois	57.7	43.9	\$6,463
Indiana	80.1	49.3	\$8,826
Iowa	63.3	53.7	\$6,468
Kansas	66.7	45.8	\$5,502
Kentucky	61.9	42.0	\$5,756
Louisiana	52.1	36.7	\$4,670
Maine	61.5	43.7	\$6,038
Maryland	60.6	44.7	\$6,796
Massachusetts	58.7	42.6	\$7,823
Michigan	67.7	48.1	\$6,594
Minnesota	61.4	45.8	\$8,673
Mississippi	72.9	49.0	\$4,336
Missouri	65.5	45.7	\$5,802
Montana	72.7	48.1	\$5,505
Nebraska	71.9	49.6	\$6,816
Nevada	65.4	45.3	\$5,113
New Hampshire	63.9	42.7	\$7,807
New Jersey	47.7	36.3	\$5,556
New Mexico	60.3	41.0	\$5,395
New York	58.9	42.7	\$6,946

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	67.2	46.8	\$5,081
North Dakota	64.2	46.0	\$6,952
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	-
Ohio	68.3	46.5	\$7,416
Oklahoma	57.1	41.8	\$5,695
Oregon	62.2	41.3	\$6,629
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	60.7	44.7	\$6,229
Puerto Rico	39.3	37.6	\$2,309
Rhode Island	60.5	44.8	\$7,280
South Carolina	64.1	45.6	\$5,040
South Dakota	64.0	44.5	\$5,022
Tennessee	65.1	46.4	\$5,453
Texas	61.2	44.5	\$5,936
Utah	67.5	41.6	\$8,087
Vermont	60.5	37.2	\$6,560
Virgin Islands	47.7	29.2	\$5,640
Virginia	68.1	47.9	\$5,827
Washington	60.5	43.7	\$7,725
West Virginia	55.5	38.3	\$4,966
Wisconsin	68.0	48.3	\$6,278
Wyoming	60.1	39.3	\$5,376

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2019 to June 2020.

² Based on those who exited from January 2019 to December 2019.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading. PY 2016 includes some exiters derived from WIASRD data; therefore counts (Table II-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, PY 2016 data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry</p>

(based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.

In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.

Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.

Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i> ” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.

Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.

Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.
Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p>

	<p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
Tables II-25 & II-26	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table III-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; therefore counts (Table III-2) for PY 2016 are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for PY 2016. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.

Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	<p>The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Tables V-10 & V-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).

- “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
- “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13

These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for PY 2016.

Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Because WIASRD data included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, the column for PY 2016 is not shown because all exiters from April 1 through June 30, 2016 are not available and trends would, therefore, be misleading. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with</p>

	<p>Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>
Table VI-4	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
Table VI-5	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
Table VI-6	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
Table VI-7	<p>Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Table VI-8	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
Table VI-9	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p>
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. PY 2016 is not shown because it is dependent on WIASRD data which included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act